

1. 수능특강 영어 > 01. 글의 목적 파악 > 01

My name is Susan and I work in the accounting department. I 1)h_____ed to hear that you are looking to 2) p_____ someone within our company to the position of manager of the accounting department, and I felt a need to 3)w_____ you this letter. I think Victoria Kimball, my department colleague, is an ideal 4) c_____ for the position, She is always on time, she never leaves early, and she does excellent work while she is here. It is obvious to both me and the rest of our colleagues that she has a natural talent for what she does. Her 5)c_____s love her and so do we. She is always quick to help with whatever we need no matter what it is. She is a 6)f_____ employee and deserves the position. You would not regret choosing her. As you are thinking about who might best fit into the position, I hope you will 7)c_____ Victoria.

2. 수능특강 영어 > 01. 글의 목적 파악 > 02

You took a month-long leave of 8)a_____; starting from November 20th, 2019 to December 20th, 2019. As it was a monthlong leave, it was 9)o_____ a part of your duties to hand over your work to your team members 10)H_____, it was very disappointing to discover that you went on the leave without giving them any 11)i_____ about the projects that you were handling . In turn, your carelessness led to unfortunate delays in the projects. We are sure that you are aware that during one's absence from work, the company cannot afford to put any work on hold; As you know, any work loss because of a failure to hand over work is a 12)s_____ problem. This letter is the final warning regarding your irresponsible behavior. Failure to 13) f_____ your duties in the future will not be tolerated and will result in us taking more 14)s_____ action.

3. 수능특강 영어 > 01. 글의 목적 파악 > 03

My name is David Lee and I'm a third-year chemistry major at Arizona State University. While completing both my 15)i_____ and upper level coursework, I've 16)d_____ed a passion for science and am extremely interested in pursuing independent research as an undergraduate. Personally, I am especially interested in nanotechnology. Recently I read your 2017 papers on the 17)p_____ applications of graphene, and became fascinated by your work. In particular, I found it amazing that graphene can be utilized to make flexible, transparent 18)s_____ cells that can turn virtually any surface into a source of electrical power. If 19)p_____, I would be honored to work on a long-term project in your lab. Would you be interested in including me as part of your research team?. My 20)r_____ is 21)a_____ed in case you are interested. I look forward to hearing from you.

4. 수능특강 영어 > 01. 글의 목적 파악 > 04

We would like to express our deepest 22)g_____ for considering AGL as your 23)i_____ provider. You have made a wise choice, and your business is very 24)i_____ to us. Unfortunately, however, we are afraid to inform you that your insurance policy application cannot be approved at the moment. The type of policy you applied for isn't available right now. Currently we are working on bringing that policy back. Therefore, we are keeping your application on hold for future 25)r_____ and further processing when your preferred policy becomes 26)a_____ again. If you would prefer not to wait for 27) a_____ and would like us to remove your application from our system, please let us know. We hope that you will still 28)c_____ taking out a policy with us when it becomes available. We appreciate your patience and understanding on this matter.

5. 수능특강 영어 > 02. 분위기. 심경. 어조 파악 > 01

I was once out in the foothills of the Absaroka Mountains 29)n____my home in southern Montana when I saw a front of windy and snowy 30)w_____ coming toward me. Because of the open nature of that part of the upper Yellowstone River Valley, I was able to see the storm coming from a long distance away, but I was so far out on an 31)e_____d hillside that I wasn't able to make it to cover before the blizzard hit. The slope where I was hiking was vegetated only with grass and sagebrush, so I started for a north-facing and timbered slope a mile or so away. Because the bare hillside was steep and already snow covered, the going was slow, so I didn't make it off the 32)s_____ slope before the blizzard hit. The wind hit with such force that I couldn't 33)s_____ upright, and there was so much falling and blowing snow that I couldn't 34)s_____ much either. All I could do for some 35)p_____ of time was to crouch down and wait.

6. 수능특강 영어 > 02. 분위기. 심경. 어조 파악 > 02

My first morning in New York, I put on my girl-writer dress and heels and went to 36)m_____ my editor, looking forward to a 37)p_____ day. I figured we would start editing together that very morning, and then he could 38)g_____ me the last of the advance. It would turn out that I had bounced back from this devastating 39)s_____ and that truth and beauty had once again triumphed. Everyone would be so shocked to hear that this book had 40)a_____ been thrown away. But my 41)h_____s were shattered when my editor said, "I'm 42)s_____". I looked at him quizzically. "I am so, so sorry," he said. "But it still doesn't work". I sat there staring at him as if his face were melting. I kept touching my forehead, the way you pat your head to make sure your hair is okay. Then I started to cry and told him I had to go right that very second. He told me to phone him the next day. I said I would, although I had no intention of actually doing so.

7. 수능특강 영어 > 02. 분위기. 심경. 어조 파악 > 03

In those more 43)h_____ and innocent days there was much to enjoy about being newly a queen — not only that I had 44)s_____d against the odds to inherit. I still remember the sensation of the royal white fur collar around my neck. I put my cheek to it and the fur seemed strangely 45)w_____ against my skin. The grand garment smelt faintly of beeswax and the softest leather. Unable to 46)r_____, I buried my features in it and laughed with delight. It was thrilling to know that such luxury was mine. My ladies laughed with me, equally delighted. They could not wear the 47)e_____ clothes and jewelry that as queen I wore even a queen with her hair as yet unbrushed, but their 48)c_____s as my attendants were 49)v_____ better now that I was queen.

8. 수능특강 영어 > 02. 분위기. 심경. 어조 파악 > 04

About three months ago, my sister was having 50)p_____s with her daughter, Amy, so my sister and I decided to have Amy move in with my family. We thought she could benefit from a chance of 51) e_____. Sadly, almost instantly, my relationship with Amy started to fall apart. She tried to verbalize her 52)n_____ for limits and boundaries in the home and for time spent alone together. However, our 53) c_____s quickly spiraled out of control. Instead of remaining supportive of her when she would get excited, I minimized her feelings by telling her to grow up. I expected her to understand the cause of her fears. Also, I expected her to magically allow herself to be a part of a loving family. It wasn't that simple for her, and I should not have reacted to Amy's emotions. She 54)n_____ed a safe space to calm down, but I didn't give her that and didn't listen to her better. I should have respected her perspective and demonstrated that I was understanding of her fears. I should have 55)a_____ed her to adjust to sharing 56)s_____ with my family.

9. 수능특강 영어 > 03. 함축적 의미 파악 > 01

You are much more than just a list of your 57)a_____. It's not only what you do, but how you do it that counts in the 58)r_____ scorebook of your life. Making the spectacular diving catch says more about you than the "out" that is 59)r_____ed in the scorebook. It says you have game. It says you give 110%. Every 60)p_____ in your life becomes a choice you have to make. Will you do just 61)e_____ to get by, letting the ball drop in front of you for a base hit?. Or will you push yourself to perform like an all-star, the legendary player you know you can be, and dive for the ball?. Your 62)s_____ effort will be recorded in the minds and memories of the others. More 63)i_____, you will have the peace of mind and self-respect that come from knowing that you gave your very best — even if you don't end up making the catch. That's the stuff of legends.

10. 수능특강 영어 > 03. 함축적 의미 파악 > 02

64)l_____ acts don't just sabotage us. They can also make us heroes, lovers, and 65)g_____ helpers. The qualities we admire most in others are their emotional ones, not their intellectual ones. Rarely does 66)i_____ alone inspire romantic acts or heroic deeds. The television mini-series Lonesome Dove was a big hit in the 1980s. Two rugged Texas Rangers shared a life together that 67)e_____ led them from Texas to Montana, where they made their fortune from a cattle drive. One partner died and the other promised to personally return the body to Texas; an 68)i_____ sacrifice. From rational point of view, the dead partner wouldn't know where he was buried; he was already dead. The surviving partner's friends thought his 69)p_____ was foolish. They pressured him to ship the boy to Texas by train. No rational 70)a_____ would ever win this battle, and if it had, the movie would have lost its charm.

11. 수능특강 영어 > 03. 함축적 의미 파악 > 03

Ideas or theories about human 71)n_____ have a unique place in the sciences. We don't have to 72)w_____ that the cosmos will be changed by our theories about the cosmos. The 73)p_____s really don't care what we think or how we theorize about them. But we do have to worry that human nature will be changed by our theories of human nature. Forty years ago, the distinguished anthropologist Clifford Geertz said that human beings are "unfinished animals". What he meant is that it is human nature to have a human nature that is very much the product of the 74)s_____ that surrounds us. That human nature is more created than 75)d_____ed. We "design" human nature, by designing the institutions within which people live. So we must ask ourselves just what kind of a human nature we want to 76)h_____ design.

12. 수능특강 영어 > 03. 함축적 의미 파악 > 04

Near my old office building, the window of a shoe store advertised the 77)g_____ offer of a free shoe shine. I walked by this store dozens of times and thought nothing of it. One day, though, with my shoes looking a little scuffed and some time on my hands, I 78)d_____d to avail myself of this small bounty. After my shine, I offered the shoeshine man a tip. He refused. Free was free, he said. I 79)c_____ed down from the chair feeling distinctly indebted. "How could this guy shine my shoes," I thought, "and 80)e_____ nothing?". So I did what I suspect most people who take the offer do — I looked around for something to buy. I had to even the score, somehow. Since I didn't need shoes, I found myself mindlessly looking at shoe trees, laces, and polish. Finally, I 81)q_____ walked out of the store empty-handed and uneasy. Even though I had managed to 82)e_____ from the store, I was sure many others were not so 83)f_____.

13. 수능특강 영어 > 04. 요지. 주장 파악 > 01

People everywhere have their special cultural 84)r_____. It is just as true in the workplace as it is in the 85) s_____ culture. All professions observe their distinctive ways. What appears to be a 86) s_____ set of actions to outsiders knits insiders together and puts them in an 87)a_____ frame of mind to do their work successfully. Physicians scrub for seven minutes before doing a surgical procedure. While the necessity of the 88)p_____ scrub is open to question with the advent of modern 89)g_____, its traditional role in preparing the surgical team for a delicate procedure is 90) u_____. In the airline business, the first officer deplanes the aircraft and conducts a walk-around inspection before takeoff. Very seldom do they discover something wrong. But symbolically it prepares the cockpit crew for their awesome responsibility of getting all the souls aboard safely to their destinations.

14. 수능특강 영어 > 04. 요지. 주장 파악 > 02

From what I have seen in counseling, the 91)b_____ sin of the father as performance-focused parent in his misguided belief that dogged 92)d_____ will cause his teenagers to try harder and do better. "I'll keep criticizing you until your attitude and motivation improve!". In fact, excessive criticism only hurts the teenager's feelings and discourages him or her from wanting to hear what the father has to say and from doing what the father wants him or her to do. The 93)p_____ criticism is offensive, not appreciated. The teen wants less to do with him and for him, not more. And the father 94)c_____ his connection with his teenager by 95)p_____ his or her increased 96)r_____ and dislike. "Dad is never satisfied, no matter how I do, which is all he really cares about!". As a performance coach, a father would be far better served by praising the good than by only faulting mistakes in the misguided belief that his expressions of 97) d_____ will cause improvement.

15. 수능특강 영어 > 04. 요지. 주장 파악 > 03

When a young police officer puts on a uniform for the first time, it almost certainly feels strange and foreign. yet other people react to that uniform in a range of more or less 98)p_____ ways — just as they do to a 99)p_____ or to a white-coated doctor. These reactions help to make the police officer feel a part of the uniform and more comfortable with the role that goes with it. This is the point of uniforms: they help people think themselves into a particular way of behaving, and 100)c_____ clearly to other people what 101)f_____ that person is expected to perform. Our dress and 102)a_____ are a sort of uniform as well, whether we like it or not. They are very powerful statements to other people about what to expect from us. Equally, they are powerful statements to ourselves about what to expect of ourselves. This, together with the way other people react to our 103)a_____, powerfully shapes how we feel, think and behave.

16. 수능특강 영어 > 04. 요지. 주장 파악 > 04

While individualism gives strength, it also can create a weakness if not 104)m_____ by involvement with others — family, friends, and society. Pure individualism may lead to a philosophy of 105)c_____ and a lack of participation in or 106)a_____ of the civic and social process. This limits personal growth, mutes gaining leadership skills and traits, and 107)d_____ one of the true 108)c_____ of life that is the reality model of one's mind. The biggest problem the world now has is that we do not interact personally much anymore. Our technology removes some of reality and replaces it with 109)p_____, relativity, and 110)i_____ self-interest often pushing us to 111)c_____. We look at the world as centered upon us and give ourselves undue influence on the reality of events. We need to move into a position of not thinking the world rotates around us but how we fit into the world. This is the concept of 112)c_____.

17. 수능특강 영어 > 04. 요지. 주장 파악 > 05

By taking a 113)c_____ interest in your brain and how it works, and by 114)c_____ trying some of the techniques that follow, you can 115)a_____ a variety of useful mental skills. It isn't really very difficult, but it won't happen by accident. The 116)p_____ of negative thinking, fuzzy and 117)i_____ thinking, and rigid thinking in our society proves that fact that these higher-level thinking skills do not come naturally. A cross section of our society 118)r_____ the "average" level of thinking skill — the level one might expect of a large number of people who have never thought very much about thinking. To move beyond the level of average thinking, you must think about thinking. You must pay attention to how your brain works, and you must experiment with new techniques. Once you do that, you will clearly see the value of it.

18. 수능특강 영어 > 04. 요지. 주장 파악 > 06

The term 119)s_____ 120)s_____ is an 121)u_____ choice of words. But it's part of our research vocabulary, and it will continue to appear in reports. It refers to the fact that the results discovered, or differences between two sets of data, could 122)r_____ be expected to occur again if another study was conducted in a similar manner. But too many people hear the phrase 123)"s_____ 124)s_____" and assume it also suggests that the results are 125)s_____ important. That may or may not be true. Instead, think of the term as suggesting that you would expect to find the same results 95 out of 100 times if a study is 126)r_____ in a similar manner or 90 out of 100 times, depending on what measure of 127)r_____ is used. True 128)s_____ lies in interpreting the data correctly to ensure that it has meaning or importance for the organization you represent.

19. 수능특강 영어 > 04. 요지. 주장 파악 > 07

The survival of wilderness — of places that we do not change, where we allow the existence even of creatures we 129)p_____ as dangerous — is necessary. Our 130)s_____ probably requires it. Whether we go to those places or not, we need to know that they exist. And I would argue that we do not need just the great public wildernesses, but millions of small 131)p_____ or 132)s_____ ones. Every farm should have one; wildernesses can 133)o_____ corners of factory grounds and city lots — places where nature is given a free hand, where no human work is done, where people go only as guests. These places 134) f_____, I think, whether we intend them to or not, as 135)s_____ groves — places we respect and leave alone, not because we understand well what goes on there, but because we do not.

20. 수능특강 영어 > 04. 요지. 주장 파악 > 08

Facing your difficulty head-on is the first positive step in the process of fixing it. Your 136)p_____ went to someone else — now what?. Face it directly. There must be a reason why your boss selected the other person. Get your hurt and anger under control and go find out why you didn't get the 137)p_____. Ask your boss what you need to do to improve yourself so you'll be considered more seriously next time. If you have just learned that you have a health problem, face it 138)s_____ and intelligently. What is the best treatment?. Ask the top specialists for their advice. Follow the remedies they 139)p_____. If some project you are working hard to finish on time 140)e_____ severe problems, examine the difficulty as a scientist would. What caused the problem?. What are the options?. Try to discover the best ways of dealing with the realities you face, focus on what will be most 141)b_____, then act 142)a_____.

21. 수능특강 영어 > 05. 주제 파악 > 01

Finding an ideal location for a piano is often difficult. In the order of importance, the location should help 143) p_____ the instrument, be 144)a_____ 145)s_____, and be 146) a_____ pleasing. Ideally, a piano should be placed on an inside wall, away from the direct rays of the sun. Moreover, it should not be placed next to heaters, stoves, air conditioners, or near heat ducts or cold air returns. Drafty locations next to open windows or doors should also be avoided. Instruments that are placed directly beneath water pipes or emergency sprinkler systems should be protected with a water proof cover from possible water damage. Finding the best location for a piano also includes 147)a_____ 148)c_____; usually a piano sounds best in a room without thick wall-to-wall carpeting or heavy, 149)sound-a_____ 150)d_____

22. 수능특강 영어 > 05. 주제 파악 > 02

Power, considered by some theorists to be the 151)"e_____ 152)r_____" for anger, is not necessary for sadness. Anger is an "approach" emotion, while sadness is a 153)"r_____" emotion. Thinking of a person as sad makes us see them as weaker and more 154)s_____. Anger, not sadness, is associated with controlling one's circumstances, such as competition, independence, and leadership. Anger, not sadness, is linked to 155)a_____, 156)p_____, and aggressiveness. Anger, not sadness, is a way to actively make change and confront challenges. Anger, not sadness, leads to perceptions of higher status and respect. Like happy people, angry people are more optimistic, feeling that change is possible and that they can influence outcomes. Sad and fearful people tend toward 157)p_____, feeling powerless to make change.

23. 수능특강 영어 > 05. 주제 파악 > 03

Sadly enough, some of us have 158)d_____ lessons of happiness that developed in our childhood. Our experiences developed as we grew up in different systems, such as our original family, our religious community, and our neighborhood. Many of us believe that only a few of us experience true happiness. Most believe 159) a_____ true happiness is like winning the lottery, and only some of us are lucky enough to win it. Or maybe some of us believe in “works of 160)r_____” — a theology that says if you work hard enough at anything, you will receive what you work for. Any one of these theories of happiness is born of the 161)p_____ that happiness is 162)s_____. Looking around our world right now I would have to agree that true happiness is in short supply. But this is because we have bought into a belief system that teaches us that happiness is as 163)s_____ as hen’s teeth.

24. 수능특강 영어 > 05. 주제 파악 > 04

The causes and 164)c_____ of war may 165)h_____ more 166)t___ 167)d___ 168)w_____ 169) p_____ than with politics, more to do with irrational pressures of pride and pain than with rational calculations of advantage and profit. There is a Washington story, perhaps 170)a_____, that the military intellectuals in the Pentagon conducted an experiment in which they fed data 171)d_____ 172) f_____ the events of the summer of 1914 into a computer and that, after weighing and digesting the evidence, the machine assured its users that there was no danger of war. What this “proves,” if anything, is that computers are more rational than men; it also suggests that if there is a root cause of human conflict and of the power drive of nations, it lies not in hopes of economic development, historical forces, or the workings of the balance of power, but in the ordinary hopes and fears of the human mind.

25. 수능특강 영어 > 06. 제목 파악 > 01

Aging is an economic challenge because unless 173)r_____ ages are 174)d_____ increased so that older member of society can continue to contribute to the workforce (an economic imperative that has many economic benefits), the working-age population falls at the same time as the percentage of dependent elders increases. As the population ages and there are fewer young adults, purchases of big-ticket items such as homes, furniture, cars and 175)a_____ decrease. In addition, fewer people are likely to 176)t_____ 177)e_____ 178)r_____ because aging workers tend to 179)p_____ the assets they need to retire comfortably rather than 180)s____ 181)u___ new 182)b_____. This is somewhat balanced by people retiring and drawing down their accumulated savings, which in total lowers savings and investment rates.

26. 수능특강 영어 > 06. 제목 파악 > 02

During the 1890s Richard Henry was 183)c_____ of Resolution Island in 184)r_____ Fiordland on the west coast of New Zealand's South Island. A 185)k_____ naturalist, he noted with concern the impact on native birds of the arrival of recently introduced 186)s_____ as they invaded this last corner of New Zealand. In a desperate attempt to protect populations of the flightless kakapo and little spotted kiwi between 1894 and 1900 he 187)t_____ hundreds of individuals from the 188)m_____ on to Resolution Island. Unfortunately, Resolution was too close to the 189)m_____ and 190)s_____ invaded in 1900. Thus, Henry's efforts were in vain. Nevertheless, the technique of isolating species in danger on predator-free islands that may or may not have been occupied by the species in the past became a vital tool to prevent extinctions from predation by introduced predators in New Zealand.

27. 수능특강 영어 > 06. 제목 파악 > 03

191)G_____ give us the foundation of our models. Experiences give us individual identities. Behaviors express our individual needs, desires, urges, attitudes, beliefs, and so on. In this way, all behaviors are 192) p_____. It is our job as supportive adults to find a constructive purpose. This does not mean that we should view violent behavior as resourceful; rather, we can 193)e_____ the core of violent behavior as a positive resource (e.g, Violent behavior may 194)e_____ an 195)e_____ to take control, an ability to respond authoritatively, or a refusal to be victimized). As yourself in what context or situation the core of a particular behavior would signify value. For example, "Your refusal to be victimized will help you grow more tolerant with people as you mature". This comment 196)o_____ the child toward a more fulfilling future because it validates the child's world view and 197)e_____ the core of the behavior as a positive resource.

28. 수능특강 영어 > 06. 제목 파악 > 04

Managing relationships is a value that represents how someone considers the interests and well-being of other people involved in a person's social world. When people provide food for others, share food with others or receive food from others, they typically consider the needs, preferences and feelings of those people related to what, how, when and where food is eaten. Personal needs and preferences are often 198)c_____ to 199)b_____, maintain or 200)r_____ relationships. Food is 201)c_____ to family harmony, and someone who adopts the role of the 'household food manger' is typically very attentive to the preferences, dislikes and patterns of eating of others. For example, 202)n_____ married couples must negotiate ways to make joint food choices and parent-child relationships contribute to constructing family food decisions. Being a host, guest or co-worker also shapes food choice situations where roles and relationships are 203)p_____ considerations in food choice.

29. 수능특강 영어 > 08. 내용 일치. 불일치 > 01

Kate Seredy was born in 1899, in Budapest, Hungary. Her father, a teacher, helped her develop an 204) a _____ for books. After high school she earned an art teacher's 205)d _____ from the Academy of Arts in Budapest and also spent time studying in Italy, France, and Germany. She served as a nurse for two years during World War I, and the 206)p _____ 207)s _____ she subsequently developed later influenced her writing. Seredy illustrated two children's books in Hungary before moving to the United States in 1922. She supported herself in her new homeland by illustrating lamp shades and 208)g _____ 209)c _____. As her knowledge of English increase, she found work illustrating 210)t _____ and children's 211)t _____ 212)b _____. Seredy wrote her first book, The Good Master, after an editor suggested she try writing about her childhood in Hungary. Seredy won the Newbery Medal in 1938 for The White Stag, a book based on legends about the founding of Hungary that her father told her as a child.

30. 수능특강 영어 > 08. 내용 일치. 불일치 > 02

Eastern 213)c _____ are the most common rabbits in North America. The name 214)"c _____" is 215)d _____ 216)f _____ their short, rounded tails, which have white fur on their underside. Eastern 217)c _____ rabbits do not dig 218)b _____, although they may shelter in disused ones dug by other animals. Unlike 219)h _____, which rely on their speed to 220)o _____ predators, 221)c _____ freeze when under threat, blending into their surroundings. If they have to run, they follow zigzag paths, attempting to shake off their 222)p _____. In warmer parts of their range 223)c _____ 224)b _____ all year round, but farther north 225)b _____ is restricted to summer. Males fight to establish 226)h _____, with top males getting their choice of mates. A 227)p _____ female digs a shallow hole, which is deeper at one end than the other. She 228)l _____ the nest with grass and fur from her belly.

31. 수능특강 영어 > 08. 내용 일치. 불일치 > 03

Born on February 9, 1874, Amy Lowell was the last of the five children of Augustus and Katherine Bigelow Lawrence Lowell, who 229)r_____ 230)i__ a mansion on a ten-acre estate in Brookline, Massachusetts. Privately schooled in Boston until the age of seventeen, Lowell learned little of literature during her 231)f_____ education. She fostered her literary interests by reading in the extensive library at home and at the Boston Athenaeum. Although Lowell 232)d_____ in 233)v_____ from an early age, it was a chance encounter with Leigh Hunt's *Imagination and Fancy* in her father's collection that inspired her serious interest in poetry. During this same 234)i_____ she 235)d_____ the poetry of John Keats, whose work would 236)p_____ influence her aesthetics. Lowell's lifelong 237)a_____ of Keats's writings, especially their 238)c_____ of beauty and human longing, was 239)s_____ 240)u__ in her two-volume study of the poet, published in the last year of her life.

32. 수능특강 영어 > 08. 내용 일치. 불일치 > 04

On March 20, 1883, Jan Matzeliger (1852-1889) 241)p_____ the first successful shoe-lasting machine. Matzeliger was born in Surinam of a Dutch father who was an engineer and a black mother who was Surinamese and probably came from West Africa. He left Surinam in 1871 and became a 242)s_____ on an East Indian ship. Matzeliger settled in Philadelphia for a while, holding odd jobs until he moved to Boston in 1876. The next year he settled in nearby Lynn, Massachusetts. There he developed his device while working in a shoe factory. The machine increased 243)p_____ as much as fourteen times over hand methods and led to 244)c_____ in the industry. Matzeliger continued to work on the machine to improve its quality, and received a 245)p_____ for a third and improved model on March 20, 1883. He invented a number of other devices, including a mechanism for distributing tacks and nails.

33. 수능특강 영어 > 09. 어법 정확성 파악 > 01

Thomas Edison failed ten thousand times until, like a bolt of lightning, the solution to the challenge of the 246) i _____ 247) l _____ 248) b _____ hit him, and because of this, he transformed the world. Rosa Parks had no idea that choosing to resist her conditioning — the 249) i _____ of racial prejudicing — and risking imprisonment, beating, or even worse, would spark a revolution that would transform history for all men and women, regardless of race. When Mother Teresa chose to leave her position educating the 250) p _____ 251) c _____ of India in order to care for the poor and forgotten, people thought that she was crazy. At the time, Mother Teresa had no idea of the global impact that this decision would have on the world. Albert Einstein received the solution to his Theory of Relativity while dreaming that he was riding on a beam of light. So, too, will you receive your aha moments of brilliance, unexpectedly and through no effort of your own.

34. 수능특강 영어 > 09. 어법 정확성 파악 > 02

The major themes of country music are work, freedom, and 252) a _____, appearing in approximately one-sixth of all Top 20 selections. Country music is itself a commercial 253) o _____ of the traditional song and instrumental music of the South, formerly carried on in an oral tradition. Consequently, from the start country music was an eclectic mix, which included ancient British ballads, Americanized versions of these, sacred songs, 254) m _____ tunes, early blues, and songs of many sorts absorbed from the commercial popular music industry over the years. Over the 20th century it has grown from a homegrown and heartfelt music, expressing working-class identity, whether or not its listeners are actually working class. The symbolic meaning of country music as the declared favorite music of New England-educated, upper-class President George Bush — presenting him as a "regular American" — is unmistakable.

35. 수능특강 영어 > 09. 어법 정확성 파악 > 03

We must understand that busyness does not necessarily equal productivity, and in order to accomplish anything in life, we must 255)p_____. What we put at the top of our list determines how we spend our time and how much value we 256)g____ 257)o____ 258)o____ each and every day. The truth is, most of us are unconscious about how we truly spend our time, prioritizing things that we say don't really 259)m_____ 260)t____ us. We waste our extra time watching TV, complaining, or sleeping our lives away. We 261)m_____ scroll through social media and spend hours talking on the phone, and we don't make good use of our time traveling to and from work. We do so much in a day, yet wonder where all of our time went. Once we get honest about how we're actually spending our days, we can begin to 262)p_____ what's most important to us, and start taking back our time.

36. 수능특강 영어 > 09. 어법 정확성 파악 > 04

The term genius can be 263)t_____ 264)b_____ 265)t_____ the Latin word ingenium: a natural-born talent. The essence of this talent is seen as original productivity, which 266)e_____ confident intuition to access new areas of creativity. The person who has genius — a brilliant creative power — is also known as a genius. It was not until the Renaissance that people began to describe an artistic creative potential or the source of inspiration as genius. The key significance for invention is that the so-called genius develops ideas that no one has had previously and, in the words of Immanuel Kant, that 'genius must be considered the very opposite of a spirit of imitation'. In addition, Kant established that genius 'cannot indicate scientifically how it 267)b_____ 268)a_____ its product, but rather gives the rule as nature. Hence, where an author owes a product to his genius, he does not himself know how he 269)c_____ the ideas, nor is it in his power to invent the like at pleasure, or 270)m_____, and communicate the same to others in such 271)p_____ as would put them in a position to produce similar products.

37. 수능특강 영어 > 09. 어법 정확성 파악 > 05

The way our society views weight and 272)g_____ 273)i_____ 274)s_____ is one example of where expectations are often out of touch with reality, and leads to impatience — one of the top reasons why over 95 percent of all diets fail. We are led to believe through various media that dropping pounds is something that can be done quickly and effectively if we just try hard enough. The reality show The Biggest Loser, where 275) c_____ drop ten or even twenty pounds in one week, implies that rapid results are not only possible but 276)c_____. We search for the latest fads and are drawn to products claiming to trim our 277) w_____ in thirty days or less. Yet time after time we find ourselves, after attempts to diet, with ever more weight to lose. While there are many factors that go into weight loss and healthy living, one of the hardest things for people to accept is that any real lifestyle change takes time: time to break bad habits and time to form new healthy ones.

38. 수능특강 영어 > 09. 어법 정확성 파악 > 06

Recent psychological research has revealed that college students who look at a two-second video clip of a professor teaching can predict how students who spend an entire 278)s_____ with that professor will like that professor by the end of the 279)s_____. In other words, a student watching a two-second clip of a professor says, "I like him". Or, "I don't like him". That 280)s_____ is then recorded. At the end of the 281)s_____, students who have taken a class with the professor anonymously record whether or not they liked the professor. With incredible 282)a_____, those watching the two-second clip predict what the entire class will feel at the end of the 283)s_____. It sounds unbelievable, but it is true. One of the big mistakes we make is making a poor 284)i_____ on others.

39. 수능특강 영어 > 09. 어법 정확성 파악 > 07

Imagination and creativity are the gate keys of fantasy role-playing. If students cannot imagine themselves engaged by the fantasy world described to them, then the game cannot get off the ground. The students exercise their imagination and creativity in 285)c_____ ways, from taking on the role of their 286) a_____ characters to interacting with other creatures and 287)a_____ environments. In every case, what is minimally called for is imaginative flexibility in order to react appropriately to the multiple situations the students encounter, while looking ahead to the consequences of various actions and decisions. This means that fantasy role-playing provides an ideal environment to cultivate and test the productive use of imagination, utilizing it to enliven the fantasy narrative, envision alternatives, and empathize with others.

40. 수능특강 영어 > 09. 어법 정확성 파악 > 08

Advertising is a form of 288)p_____. This means that from square one, your goals and interests goals and interests are often very different from those of the advertiser. Let's say your goal is to buy the best dishwashing machine you can afford. I don't have to be the first to break it to you that this is not the main concern of an advertising copywriter for a home appliance company. He's unlikely to suffer a single pang of failure upon finding out that, by buying the washer in his beautifully-crafted ad, you've passed up a wiser purchase. If you really want to read something that's written with your best interests in mind, you pick up a copy of Consumer Reports — you don't go 289)f_____ 290)t_____ Good Housekeeping to find that dishwasher ad you saw last week. When you do read the ad, you take it for granted that any 291) c_____ it makes to the competition are not necessarily "fair and balanced".

41. 수능특강 영어 > 10. 어휘 적절성 파악 > 01

Yale 292)p_____ Irving Janis showed that just about every group develops an agreed-upon view of things — a consensus reality, the "PC" or politically correct view. Any evidence to the contrary is 293) a_____ rejected without consideration, often ridiculed, and may lead to 294)e_____ of the person presenting the un-PC data. So group members are careful not to rock the boat by disagreeing with the consensus — doing so can seriously 295)d_____ their standing. In his classic book, Groupthink, Janis explained how panels of experts made 296)e_____ mistakes. People on the panels, he said, worry about their personal relevance and effectiveness, and feel that if they deviate too far from the consensus, they will not be taken seriously. People compete for stature, and the ideas often just tag along. Groupthink causes groups to get locked into their course of action, unable to explore 297)a_____, because no one questions the established course. The more cohesive the group, the greater the urge of the group members to avoid creating any 298)d_____.

42. 수능특강 영어 > 10. 어휘 적절성 파악 > 02

The temperature of 54°F appears to be a magic threshold for 299)s_____ species. For example, at the height of summer, billowing 300)m_____s full of grasses and herbs are the habitat for 301) g_____s and crickets, which provide an orchestral 302)b_____ with their chirping. However, this soundscape is by no means 303)c_____. Because to really make a decent sound, the air temperature must be at least 54°F. If it is cooler, you'll barely hear a squeak from these tiny musicians. As cold-blooded creatures, 304)g_____s can't regulate their own body temperature, and only really get going when it's warm enough. Their body 305)m_____s become faster with rising temperatures, resulting in ever more rapid 306)v_____s of the legs and wings, which produce the chirping sound, depending on the type. This also changes the frequency of the tone produced: the warmer it is, the higher the pitch.

43. 수능특강 영어 > 10. 어휘 적절성 파악 > 03

In America we have developed the Corporation Man. His life, his family, and his 307)f_____ lie with his corporation. His training, his social life, the kind of car he drives, the clothes he and his wife wear, the neighborhood he lives in, and the kind and cost of his house and 308)f_____ are all dictated by his corporate status. His position in the pyramid of management is 309)e_____ defined by the size of his 310)s_____ and bonuses. The pressures toward 311)c_____ are subtle but irresistible, for his position and his hopes for promotion are keyed to performance of duties, activities, and even attitudes which make the corporation successful. In the areas of management, sales, and public relations, the position of the corporation man is secure only from one stockholders' meeting to the next; a successful 312)r_____ there may sweep out whole cadres of earnest men and 313)r_____ them with others.

44. 수능특강 영어 > 10. 어휘 적절성 파악 > 04

Unfortunately, there are some social scientists who refuse to 314)a_____ the limitations of their field of study. They push hard to make social science imitate 315)p_____ science. This is usually done by the use of all sorts of numbers, tables, charts, and graphs in order to give the 316)i_____ of a profound quantification of the subject matter. Now, as a matter of fact, some things can be quantified and some things cannot. We cannot really quantify 317)p_____ or love, for instance. When all is said and done, such attempted quantification is in vain. What is often forgotten, even in the 318)p_____ sciences, is that science is not 319)p_____ a matter of quantification. The use of mathematical techniques is not an end in itself but only a means to an end, namely, the 320)d_____ of what's true about the material world. The use of numbers is one way to be more precise in our effort to 321)r_____ understand causes.

45. 수능특강 영어 > 10. 어휘 적절성 파악 > 05

Culture consists of the linked stock of ideas that define a set of 322)c_____ beliefs about what is right, what is natural, what works. These 323)c_____ beliefs are not universal, but are instead 324)t_____ bounded by time as well as by space. Today's orthodoxy may be the heterodoxy of yesterday and tomorrow. Although cultural change is not usually 325)p_____ from day to day, when we look over a longer time span it becomes apparent that even the most fundamental assumptions about 326)m_____ and the standards by which quality of life should be evaluated are subject to change. In his 1972 paper, Anthony Downs offers a vivid illustration of the 327)e_____ of cultural change with his 328)o_____ that "One hundred years ago, white Americans were eliminating whole Indian tribes without a blink. Today, many serious-minded citizens seek to make important issues out of the 329)p_____ disappearance of the whooping crane, the timber wolf, and other exotic creatures".

46. 수능특강 영어 > 10. 어휘 적절성 파악 > 06

There is the question of the innate 330)m_____ of humans. We know that all normal humans 331)i_____ the ability to learn language — it is somehow "hardwired" in the human brain — but whether the same is true of music, whether all humans are basically musical is not clear, in part because cultures differ so much in their 332)c_____ of "singing". Yet it seems likely that all humans can learn to sing minimally, to beat rhythms 333)a_____, and to recognize simple pieces. Not all can attain professional proficiency; but then, although all humans can learn to speak, not all can become great orators. The world's societies differ in the degree to which they 334)e_____ individuals to participate in music. In some rural societies, most people are considered about equally good at singing, and everyone participates in music-making at public events. In many urban societies, musical 335)p_____ is largely limited to listening to live music and even more to recordings, whereas 336)p_____ is left to professionals.

47. 수능특강 영어 > 10. 어휘 적절성 파악 > 07

Graham Allison intriguingly laid out his ideas about the Thucydides Trap, 337)t_____s between an established power and a rising one, in an 338)e_____ for The Atlantic. As part of the Thucydides Trap Project, a team under Allison's direction examined sixteen cases where a rising power challenged an established one and determined the 339)o_____ of such challenges. The results are disturbing. Fourteen out of sixteen cases resulted in war. The worrying factor, according to Allison, is the fact that normal events or 'standard crises' that can otherwise be resolved, 340)n_____ trigger war. In the case of Athens and Sparta, it was the actions of smaller allies that drew them closer to war. This can easily happen in East Asia. Both Taiwan and Japan have the 341)p_____ to draw the US closer to war with China. 342)A_____, the US's allies might play a bigger role in the Thucydides Trap than fear of a rising power. This results in a situation where a great deal of effort is required to 343)e_____ the Thucydides Trap.

48. 수능특강 영어 > 10. 어휘 적절성 파악 > 08

Mummification in Ancient Egypt was developed in response to a 344)g_____ change in the burial preferences of its deceased. The artificial 345)p_____ of bodies, both human and animal, was practised in Egypt from about 2686 BC until the beginning of the Christian era. The earliest Egyptians were buried in the sand, 346)t_____ in the foetal position to reduce the size of the hole that would need to be dug, and the hot, dry climate would dehydrate the body. The physical features of the body would be retained, and this lifelike appearance of the corpse may have supported the belief of an 347)a_____. As burial practices became more sophisticated, with the construction of 348)e_____ tombs and monuments to the dead, the bodies of the deceased were no longer buried in the desert sand. However, as belief in the 349)a_____ and rebirth was fundamental to Egyptian burial practices, mummification was developed to 350)a_____ preserve the body in readiness for the journey to the 351)u_____ and to be judged by Osiris.

49. 수능특강 영어 > 11. 지칭 추론 > 01

Fos Whitlock was a 352)s_____ businessman. He asked me to talk to his son, Brant. Brant was about to 353)g_____ from college and was obsessed with the idea that he had the potential to be a professional golfer. Fos asked me to meet with Brant, 354)o_____ hoping that I would steer him toward giving up his dream of being a professional golfer. After seeing Brant, I met with Fos and suggested that he had too much to lose. If Brant were 355)d_____d of the chance to see if he had the right stuff to become a pro golfer, he would never know if he could have been 356)s_____. He would then hate his father for the rest of his life for depriving him of this 357)o_____. What was worse: The possibility of risking some money by supporting his son or running the risk of his son's lifelong 358)e_____?. To his great credit, Fos did an about-face and made what I think was the right 359)c_____.

50. 수능특강 영어 > 11. 지칭 추론 > 02

"Do you like the garden, Ms, Danby?". Charlotte spoke softly, her voice no more than a dry 360)w_____, but Sarah had no difficulty hearing her. The accent was more 361)n_____ than it had first been on the telephone. "Yes" she said with a thin smile. "I like it very much". Charlotte smiled appreciatively. She pulled open the door and 362)g_____d with her hand. "Please, won't you come in?". The smile 363)i_____ vanished. Sarah allowed Charlotte to lead the way. Once inside, was 364)i_____ drawn to the artful blend of fine decoration in this private sector of being the house. It was just like the garden, filled with simplicity and colour, much like the former owner, she suspected. Each piece of 365)f_____ filled its rightful place with pride. The paintings on the walls, every one obviously a 366)m_____, were each unique. She recognised a few celebrated names, which meant the 367)c_____ had grown over the years.

51. 수능특강 영어 > 11. 지칭 추론 > 03

There was Hungry Anderson, who was known to be a 368)t_____ man with a dollar. He and his wife lived about a mile out of town. He got his name on an 369)o_____ when he had a carpenter working on the roof of his house. At noon, it took the carpenter about six or seven minutes to get down off the roof, and by the time he did, Hungry had eaten his lunch. He 370)e_____d that when the carpenter was late, he had thought he didn't want to eat. He was called Hungry Anderson from that day on, and people began to say he was a miser. To 371)p_____ that he wasn't, he bought a shiny Chalmers 372)a_____, but his instincts were too strong for him. He kept the car in a shed in town and came in with his horse and 373)b_____, motored about town, put up the car, and trotted back to his 374)f_____.

52. 수능특강 영어 > 11. 지칭 추론 > 04

The Prussian king, Wilhelm I, was a 375)c_____ man, and not particularly clever or insightful — in other words, the opposite of his minister, Bismarck. He disliked much of what Bismarck did and how he did it. Yet at some level, the king recognized that he and his 376)d_____ needed Bismarck even though, as Wilhelm once mildly complained, "It's hard to be Kaiser under him". Since the monarch had the final say over foreign and defence policy, and 377)g_____s answered only to him, and not the other way around, Bismarck only in the name of Wilhelm was able to exert great control over 378)d_____ and foreign affairs. The two men's relationship was marked by terrible 379)a_____s. Bismarck would come down with severe headaches and fits of vomiting and claim that he was dying. He 380)f_____ threatened to resign. In the end it was always Wilhelm who backed down saying, "Bismarck mustn't think of resigning". Wilhelm wrote to him after one scene: "It is my greatest happiness to live with you and 381)t_____ agree with you!".

53. 수능특강 영어 > 12. 빈칸 내용 추론 > 01

You may have noticed that people differ in the 382)s_____ they tend to use when evaluating others. College professors are often 383)c_____ 384)w_____ whether someone is smart, sales managers with whether someone is 385)p_____, and those involved in the entertainment business with whether someone has charisma. As these examples illustrate, the role of the evaluator or the context in which a target person is 386)e_____ often influences which traits or 387)s_____ are used. But sometimes the 388)s_____ is simply determined by habit: if a person uses a particular 389)s_____ frequently, it may become 390)c_____ accessible and therefore likely to be used still more frequently in the future. A frequently activated 391)s_____ functions much like a recently activated one: its heightened accessibility increases the likelihood that it will be applied to understanding a new 392)s_____.

54. 수능특강 영어 > 12. 빈칸 내용 추론 > 02

Not everyone comes to see the game. For some, the contest merely provides the setting and opportunities for the expression of other motives. The social contact provided by the crowd itself suggests a reason for people to attend. This very point was 393)e_____ by William McDougall in a book published in 1908, in which he developed his case for the existence of a 394)g_____ instinct in humans. The question he posed at the turn of the century certainly argues 395)c_____ for the view that we are social creatures. However, additionally labeling the observed behavior as an "instinct" creates a 396)t_____ that adds nothing to our understanding. McDougall asks his readers, "What 397)p_____ of the ten thousand 398)w_____ of a football match would stand for an hour or more in the wind and rain, if each man were isolated from the rest of the crowd and saw only the players?". We would guess very few in 1908, fewer today.

55. 수능특강 영어 > 12. 빈칸 내용 추론 > 03

There is a widespread belief that creativity is best served through inner peace, stillness, and calmness. One of my colleagues was convinced that her own creative writing was best when she had no 399) d_____, quietly sipping tea in a peaceful setting. However, after three months of such languid writing days, she produced nothing that she was proud of. Shortly thereafter, her first baby was born and her schedule went from long, open, peaceful, 400)u_____ days to tightly 401)o_____, minute-by-minute slots tightly 402)o_____, minute-by-minute slots, 403)p_____ by extreme activity. The result?. She became 404)p_____ productive. In her words, she was "wired". The way she put it to me was, "I have ninety minutes when Sam is napping, and I run to the computer and write like crazy. I'm totally focused". Turns out, my colleague is onto something. In fact, it is better to be 405) a_____ when attempting to think creatively.

56. 수능특강 영어 > 12. 빈칸 내용 추론 > 04

During a particularly trying time early in my sales career, a sales manager gave me a poster that read, "If it is to be, it is up to me". I realized within that moment that if any changes or 406)i_____ were going to occur in my outside world, they needed to begin within my inside world. In life, all meaningful or macrocosmic change within society begins on a 407)m_____ level — that's you and me. You cannot 408) a_____ impose effective change upon any society; rather, it must be a choice that is felt deep within the 409)c_____ of its 410)i_____. 411)C_____, society's individuals must band together and say with one voice, "We're mad as hell and we're not gonna take it any more". For this to occur, however, one person must be willing to take the reins of change, with all of the risk those reins 412)e_____, and with an iron resolve, lead the charge of effective change.

57. 수능특강 영어 > 12. 빈칸 내용 추론 > 05

According to Greek 413)m_____, the 414)O_____at Delphi was consulted to 415)g_____ the risk of waging a war. In modern times, the term Delphi refers to a group survey technique for combining the opinions of several people to develop a collective judgment. The technique 416)c_____ a series of structured questions and feedback reports. Each respondent is given a series of questions (e.g, what are the five most significant risks in this project?), to which he writes his opinions and reasons. The opinions of everyone surveyed are summarized in a report and returned to the respondents, who then have the opportunity to modify their opinions. Because the written responses are kept 417)a_____, no one feels pressured to 418)c_____ 419)t___ anyone else's opinion. If people change their opinions, they must explain the reasons why; if they don't, they must also explain why. The process continues until the group reaches a collective opinion. Studies have proven the technique to be an effective way of reaching 420)
c_____

58. 수능특강 영어 > 12. 빈칸 내용 추론 > 06

What is the basic idea of sociology?. It is this: Social structure pushes people around, influences their careers, and even affects how they think. My Tougaloo College students readily understood that social structure pushed people around. Not one of their parents was an 421)a_____, for example, because no school in the Deep South in their parents' generation both taught 422)a_____ and admitted African Americans. So my Tougaloo students knew how social structure might influence careers. Then, too, neighbors of theirs — white children — had been their friends when they were four and five years old, but by the time they were fourteen and fifteen a 423)b_____ had gone up between them. My black 424)u_____ could see that this racial bias was hardly 425)i_____; rather, it showed that social structure affects how people think. Hence they were open to the sociological 426)p_____

59. 수능특강 영어 > 12. 빈칸 내용 추론 > 07

According to the scholars of the Indian traditions (Vedas), the origin of religion was to be sought in the impressions that natural phenomena made upon man. The 427)m_____ figures were thought to be 428)p_____ of natural objects. The impressive 429)m_____ of nature stimulated the 430)p_____ fantasy of man. The primary stage of religion was not due to the religious nature of man, or to the 'need of the human heart', as O. Müller expressed it in his book, but to man's elementary capability of seeing personal figures in the impersonal phenomena of his 431)s_____. What finally led to the formation of religion was, thus, the 432)e_____ of a nature 433)m_____ and the 434)v_____ of the respective figures. The beginning of religion was the worship of many natural objects, with a 435)p_____ of such phenomena as the sun, the sky, thunderstorms, lightning, rain, and fire.

60. 수능특강 영어 > 12. 빈칸 내용 추론 > 08

A well-functioning democracy requires a media system that provides diverse sources of information and encourages civic participation. The government once considered the 436)a_____ such an 437)i_____ part of our democracy that politicians decided the public should own and control them. It is time for the public to 438)r_____ the responsibility of producing quality media from the corporate 439)c_____. The first step is to break up the concentration of media power. Let's give control to a greater number of smaller companies that could 440)l_____ compete with a broader range of information. Also, we must create and maintain a 441)n_____ public media system as well as independent alternative media that exist outside the control of 442)t_____ corporations and advertisers. The rise of independent political blogs, and that of alternative podcasts, radio networks and television channels are all examples of citizens rising up to take back control of our media.

61. 수능특강 영어 > 12. 빈칸 내용 추론 > 09

Consider the question often asked by scientists, including even those who are 443)w_____ 444)d_____ toward animals, as to whether the hen suffers from what she has never known. The Oxford researcher Marian Dawkins 445)c_____ experiments to determine what hens felt about their homes. Somewhat to her surprise, she found that hens who had been 446)c_____ to battery cages, cages no larger than a sheet of newspaper, when given the choice between a small outside run with grass and the cages they had known all their lives, chose to stay in the cages. And fowl expert Valerie Porter points out that chickens taken from a battery cage "will be in a 447)c_____ state of what you might call cultural shock if they are 448)d_____ of the only type of environment they have ever known. In fact, they will curl up in a corner in a state of terrified 449)a_____ and it will take a great deal of time and patient understanding to 450)r_____ them to real life".

62. 수능특강 영어 > 12. 빈칸 내용 추론 > 10

The cyclical nature of success and failure has been well established in the field of modern bridge design and engineering, in which experience spans about two centuries. Unfortunately, the lessons learned from failures are too often forgotten in the course of the renewed period of success that takes place in the context of technological advance. This masks the 451)u_____ fact that the design process now is 452)f_____ the same as the design process thirty, three hundred, even three thousand years ago. The creative and 453)i_____ human process of design, upon which all technological development depends, is in effect timeless. What this means, in part, is that the same 454)c_____ mistakes that were made three thousand, three hundred, or thirty years ago can be made again today, and can be expected to be made 455)i_____ into the future. Failures are part of the technological condition.

63. 수능특강 영어 > 12. 빈칸 내용 추론 > 11

The popular press deems reshoring to be "bringing manufacturing back home,,," from a current location that is not home. The term is 456)a_____ as to whether the manufacturing being brought home occurred in a wholly owned facility in an 457)o_____ location or in the factory of an 458)o_____ supplier. GE, for example, reshored its 459)a_____ manufacturing from its production facility in China to the US in its own plant to meet the US demand, whereas the US-based Vaniman Manufacturing decided to no longer buy sheet metal 460)f_____ from an overseas supplier and to instead source from a local supplier to meet demand in the US. Both would be considered reshoring more precisely, reshoring back to the US. Reshoring is fundamentally concerned with where manufacturing activities are to be performed, independent of who is performing the manufacturing activities in question — a location decision only, as opposed to a decision regarding location and 461)o_____

64. 수능특강 영어 > 12. 빈칸 내용 추론 > 12

Mark Leary and his colleagues led participants to believe that they were to perform a group task. Before the task, each participant was asked to write an essay about "what it means to be me" and "the kind of person I would most like to be". The 462)e_____ then gave each person's essay to other participants (in another location) who were asked to indicate who they would like to work with in the group setting. The 463)e_____ ignored the participants' actual 464)p_____ and randomly assigned some participants to a condition in which they had 465)s_____ been passed over by the others and had to work alone, and other participants to a condition in which they were in high demand by others and worked with a group. Participants in the work-alone condition, who believed they had been 466)e_____, reported lower levels of self-esteem than those involved by the group. Our 467)m_____ feelings of self-worth strongly depend on the extent to which others approve of us and include us.

65. 수능특강 영어 > 13. 흐름에 무관한 문장 찾기 > 01

Movies and cartoons sometimes 468)p_____ scientists as loners in white lab coats, working in isolated labs. In reality, science is an 469)i_____ social activity. Most scientists work in teams, which often include both graduate and undergraduate students. And to succeed in science, it helps to be a good communicator. Research results have no impact until shared with a community of peers through seminars, publications, and websites. And, in fact, research papers aren't published until they are 470)v_____ by 471)c_____ in what is called the "peer review" process. Most of the examples of scientific 472)i_____ described in science textbooks for college students, for instance, have all been published in peer-reviewed journals.

66. 수능특강 영어 > 13. 흐름에 무관한 문장 찾기 > 02

The 473)i_____ system is the body's defense against foreign invaders such as bacterial. The 474)i_____ system protects and 475)p_____ the body's 476)i_____, and it does this by developing 477)a_____ to attack hostile invaders. We know that the 478)i_____ system begins to decline after 479)a_____, and the weakening of 480)i_____ function is linked to age-related 481)v_____. According to the 482)a_____ theory of aging, the system may eventually become defective and no longer distinguish the body's own tissues from foreign tissues. The body may then begin to attack itself, as suggested by the rising incidence of 483)a_____ diseases with advancing age.

67. 수능특강 영어 > 13. 흐름에 무관한 문장 찾기 > 03

When a painter is working for a patron, as Leonardo da Vinci did for the Medici, there can be emotional communication resulting from the artist's 484)i_____ to produce something that the 485)p_____ will 486)a_____ and enjoy. Even Vincent van Gogh, who was isolated and sold few paintings in his life, cared about the reactions of his brother to the paintings that he produced. Some artists often take pains 487)c_____ the framing and presentation of their work for the benefit of the viewers of their art, such as when Mark Rothko was highly particular about the lighting of his paintings. So painting is a social process involving the communication of emotional judgments of the artist to the people who view it. Painters cannot expect viewers to 488)a_____ their work with exactly the same 489)p_____ and emotions that went into their Summary creation, but they can hope to generate some 490) a_____ of these.

68. 수능특강 영어 > 13. 흐름에 무관한 문장 찾기 > 04

Salt was historically so costly and important in Europe that its 491)c_____ was linked to social status. In the 492)m_____ world, with its rigid 493)h_____, the way in which people dined and the food that they ate reflected their position in society. Royalty and nobility sat at the high table, positioned on a dais, while their social inferiors ate at lower tables below them. Among the 494)p_____ 495) g_____ 496)t_____ the elite was access to salt, placed in a container on the high table. This clear expression of social divide is reflected in the phrases "above the salt," referring to someone of high rank and "below the salt," which means someone of lower rank or less socially acceptable.

69. 수능특강 영어 > 13. 흐름에 무관한 문장 찾기 > 05

If you stop to think about all of the tiny parts that make up any one thing, you could be thinking about it for quite some time. There are almost an 497)i_____ number of things that influence and impact any larger thing, right down to 498)a_____ and smaller 499)m_____. A computer, for example, looks like a big hunk of metal and glass, but if you look closer, moving your way down from the big things to the tiniest parts that make the computer up, you start to see how a computer is really many smaller things combined to make something bigger. A computer isn't just a computer: It's metal, glass and plastic, 500)s_____, springs, wires, 501)c_____, ink, electricity, and so much more. How those small parts come together to make the bigger parts is what matters, but how often do we take time to think about that fact?.

70. 수능특강 영어 > 13. 흐름에 무관한 문장 찾기 > 06

Taub and his co-workers have already found strong evidence that the brain can be healed by its own 502)p_____. Amazingly, some people who have lost the use of an arm through a stroke have been trained to use it again by having the good arm 503)r_____ and being forced to use the 504)a_____ dead one, a technique called 505)'c_____ (CI) movement therapy'. Even though the part of the brain that controlled the arm was damaged, the CI movement therapy forced the brain to open up new areas in order to move the dead 506)l_____. Similar results have been produced with speech 507)i_____ and even 508)d_____. Although this research is still in its early days, Michael Merzenich of the University of California, San Francisco, believes the brain's 509)p_____ may really enable us to protect ourselves against age decline.

71. 수능특강 영어 > 13. 흐름에 무관한 문장 찾기 > 07

When you watch a documentary on a small standard (4x3) video screen and then see it on an equally small wide-screen (16x9) 510)r_____, you probably notice relatively little energy change. When you switch from the small screen to a large HDTV screen, however, the energy change is readily 511)a_____. This is why some movies that emphasize landscape from actual landscapes to spaceships or battle scenes must be seen on the large screen to feel the total impact. Even if you use proper 512)c_____ methods for aspect ratios, squeezing such large images into the small video screen reduces not only image size but also, if not especially, event energy. Close-ups, inductive 513)s_____, and a 514)d_____ audio track help generate some aesthetic energy on the small video screen, but they cannot compete with the large movie images and high-volume 515)s_____ sound.

72. 수능특강 영어 > 13. 흐름에 무관한 문장 찾기 > 08

516)R_____ techniques are put in place with an understanding of the 517)r_____ effects on wildlife. For instance, the planting of tree lines and woodland areas within roadside landscape may naturally force birds to fly higher above roads when crossing between forest edges, as was shown in the Netherlands. Verges should be widened and landscape planting on bends or curves on a road should be set back, to improve visibility and to discourage crossings by wildlife. In contrast, along straight sections of road 518)c_____, 519)v_____ cover should extend as close to the road as permitted by road 520)c_____ and safety standards. Landscaping of centre medians, 521)j_____, 522)r_____ or interchanges should be sensitive to wildlife. Berry-producing plants should not be selected as they may prove attractive yet fatal to wildlife due to the close proximity of traffic.

73. 수능특강 영어 > 14. 문단 내 글의 순서 파악 > 01

A 523)d_____ garden will become a 524)h_____ for a variety of bird species. But if all the birds were to sing at the same time, each one's melody would be 525)d_____ 526)o___ in the 527)c_____ of voices. In order for each singer to be adequately appreciated by his rivals or his 528)s_____, each species focuses on a specific time in the morning. 529)O___ 530)r_____, not a time, but a certain position of the sun. These are relative to sunrise, a precisely 531)d_____ event. Unfortunately, it changes constantly, as throughout spring, the sunrise 532)t_____ 533)p_____ a little earlier each day, until 534)t_____ 535)s_____ 536)s_____ on June 21, when it starts getting later again. So, bird song is perhaps not ideal as a genuine replacement for your watch, although each species tends to observe its relative time slot, day by day, with 537)a_____ accuracy.

74. 수능특강 영어 > 14. 문단 내 글의 순서 파악 > 02

With reference to the variable of 538)i_____, it is almost stating the obvious to say that bright lights or loud sounds can attract our attention. We have all been exposed to countless examples of commercial advertisements that seem to be based solely upon this 539)p_____. One unusual example of the use of 540)i_____ in advertising contexts is the practice of 541)time-c_____ speech in radio commercials. The experiment conducted by LaBarbera and MacLachlan exposed people to five radio commercials that were either normal or 542)time-c_____ on the order of 130%. These 543)time-c_____ commercials were not "sped up" by making the tape run faster; that would also increase the frequency of the 544)a_____ 545)s_____, and make the announcer sound like a 546)high-p_____ Mickey Mouse. Rather, the 547)time-c_____ technique involves the shortening of pauses between words, and the reduction of the length of 548)v_____ sounds. This results in a message that runs more quickly, without changing the 549)p_____ of the announcer's voice. These researchers found that the 550)time-c_____ advertisements elicited more interest and better recall than the normal ads.

75. 수능특강 영어 > 14. 문단 내 글의 순서 파악 > 03

Recycling means recovery and reprocessing of waste materials for use in new products. Recycled waste can be 551)s_____ 552)f___ raw materials, reducing the quantities of wastes for disposal as well as potential pollution of air, water and land resulting from mineral extraction and waste 553)d_____. However, recycling has certain limitations when applied to 554)r_____ materials. Due to their inherent radiation, radionuclides are much more difficult to recover from contaminated materials. Recovery usually 555)p_____ concentration of species into a smaller volume even though this may result in more dangerous materials. Waste radionuclides recovered from contaminated materials are difficult to recycle in new devices or compounds. Hence, even materials that contain large amounts of 556)r_____ 557) c_____ (e.g, sealed 558)r_____ sources as used in industry, medicine and research) often are immobilized (conditioned) and safely stored and disposed of rather than recycled.

76. 수능특강 영어 > 14. 문단 내 글의 순서 파악 > 04

Glass 559)a_____ 560)t_____ At the same time, its physical structure blocks the 561) p_____ of most physical objects. As a result, glass 562)a_____ seeing through, but not the 563) p_____ of air or most physical objects (atomic particles can pass through glass). The blockage of 564) p_____ can be considered an 565)anti-a_____ — the prevention of interaction. To be effective, 566)a_____ and 567)anti-a_____ have to be 568)d_____ — perceivable. This poses a difficulty with glass. The reason we like glass is its relative invisibility, but this aspect, so useful in the normal window, also hides its 569)anti-a_____ property of blocking 570)p_____. As a result, birds often try to fly through windows. And every year, numerous people injure themselves when they walk (or run) through closed glass doors or large picture windows. If an 571)a_____ or 572) anti-a_____ cannot be perceived, some means of signaling its presence is required.

77. 수능특강 영어 > 14. 문단 내 글의 순서 파악 > 05

In cultural contexts that require 573)p_____ formulas rather than honest words, language may lose almost all its communicative function, and here food often 574)t_____ 575)o_____ the role. In formal dinners around the world, it is not usually appropriate to send the important social messages 576)v_____. Words are 577)b_____ and carefully chosen. More information about the actual social 578)t_____ going on at the dinner is transmitted by food choice and distribution. The most valued guest often gets the choicest portion, and 579)s___ 580)o___ down. Other aspects of the ritual may communicate even more. Everyone carefully observes who sits next to the host, who sits at the host's table, who is the first one to be 581)g_____, who is served first, who gets the best piece of meat, or who is urged to have seconds.

78. 수능특강 영어 > 14. 문단 내 글의 순서 파악 > 06

582)R_____ behaviour designed to influence future events is not, it seems, limited to humans. B. F. Skinner's classic research into 'superstition in the 583)p_____', conducted at Indiana University in 1948, supports this hypothesis. Skinner described an experiment in which 584)p_____ were placed inside a box and were presented with a small piece of food once every fifteen seconds, regardless of their behaviour. After a few minutes the birds developed various little unusual rituals, such as walking round in circles, moving their heads 585)u___ 586)a___ 587)d_____ and so on. The 588)p_____ appeared to have concluded that their little routines were causing the release of the food even though in reality there was no relationship 589)w_____. Skinner's explanation for this phenomenon was that the 590)a_____ 591)p_____ of the release of food early on in the process with 592)w_____ the bird happened to be doing was enough to reinforce that particular type of activity.

79. 수능특강 영어 > 14. 문단 내 글의 순서 파악 > 07

Within the domain of 593)c_____ entities, objects and substances have very different 594) p_____. Objects are individuated, whereas substances are nonindividuated. Thus, the two kinds of entities have 595)f_____ different 596)c_____ for the notion of identity or sameness. When we say that two objects are identical or the same, we are referring to two objects in their entirety and not to two 597)d_____ parts of a single object. In contrast, when we say that two substances are identical or the same, there is no notion of wholeness. Substances are of 598)s_____ existence, and there is no such thing as whole sand, whole water, or whole clay. This portion of sand is identical to that portion of sand, as long as the two portions consist of the same physical constituents. This difference in identity or sameness between objects and substances leads to 599)f_____ different extension principles for determining category membership across the two 600)o_____ kinds.

80. 수능특강 영어 > 14. 문단 내 글의 순서 파악 > 08

Although the efforts to revive dying languages are 601)a_____, the challenges facing those who would 602)r_____ the 603)e_____ process are 604)i_____. Not all of the 605) e_____ are the direct result of 606)h_____ and 607)r_____ from a dominant government, as was the case with American Indians throughout most of US history. But where 608)b_____ 609)r_____ failed to make 610)i_____ languages and culture extinct, intense globalization since the 1980s has been more successful. The recent revolution in communications technology has provided powerful tools (through the 611)a_____ and cyberspace) for the spread of 612)m_____ Western culture and language. Yet, for some endangered languages, the 613)t_____ is changing through the digital revolution. As Rosenberg 614)p_____ 615)o_____, digital technology, discussion groups, software companies, and apps are lifelines for language preservation for minority and endangered language communication needs. At one time technology forced some language speakers to adopt the dominant language of their community or nation. Now, new tools create the possibility for revitalizing languages and retaining language speakers of endangered languages.

81. 수능특강 영어 > 15. 문단 속에 문장 넣기 > 01

Several studies have shown that individuals who are 616)o_____, excluded, or rejected by others behave in ways that will increase their chances of eventually becoming accepted. These behaviors range from working harder in group settings, to 617)c_____ to group perceptions, or being more sensitive to information about others. For example, Williams and Sommer found that women responded to 618) o_____ by increasing their efforts on a subsequent group task. Similarly, Williams, Cheung, and Choi observed that 619)o_____ individuals were more likely than others to 620)c_____ to the opinions of other people. Thus, these studies show that in response to social rejection, people seek to reconnect themselves found with their social worlds. In addition, Gardner, Pickett, and Brewer found that individuals who experience social rejection are more likely to remember socially 621)r_____ information that is consistent with one's 622)m_____.

82. 수능특강 영어 > 15. 문단 속에 문장 넣기 > 02

David Rock, author of Your Brain at Work, has described in 623)f_____ detail the 624) i_____ mechanics of the brain on creativity and stress. We know, for example, that self-described happy people have more new ideas. We now know that stress decreases our 625)c_____ resources, whereas 626)m_____ induces what is called a toward state in the brain, an openness to possibilities. In this condition, we feel curious, open-minded, and interested in what we are doing — all excellent qualities for thriving on the job. Neuroscience tells us that creativity and 627)e_____ are essential to making people happier. But the technological 628)o_____ of today's world can also become highly stressful. Long hours, hard work, and high pressure are made worse by our being permanently 629)p_____ 630)i_____. Though the introduction of laptop computers, high-speed Internet, mobile technology, and social media have wonderful advantages in how we connect, they also reinforce behaviors that shut down the toward state and set us on autopilot.

83. 수능특강 영어 > 15. 문단 속에 문장 넣기 > 03

For 631)s___ 632)s_____, a two-part life cycle provides a quite obvious advantage. Adult 633)s___ 634)s_____ live very nicely, attached to the sea bottom. All the food they need comes 635)d_____ to them in the 636)o_____ 637)c_____, and they never have to move. They have even solved the problem of getting together to 638)m_____ by shooting their 639)s_____ and 640)e_____ out into the water. But then, if the young 641)s___ 642)s_____ immediately settled down to the bottom, the 643)s___ 644)s_____ colony would soon be so crowded that they would have to grow on top of each other. There would not be enough food to feed the huge crowds of 645)s___ 646)s_____, all 647)j_____ 648)i_____ a small area. So instead, the tadpole-like swimming larvae of the 649)s___ 650)s_____ do not settle down immediately. They swim and 651)d_____ with the 652)o_____ 653)c_____. By the time they are ready to change to adults and take up a place on the ocean bottom, they have been scattered over a wide area.

84. 수능특강 영어 > 15. 문단 속에 문장 넣기 > 04

The 654)h_____ 655)e_____ causes one 656)t_____ about a person to color your 657)a_____ and perceptions of all her other 658)t_____. Even stranger, the more noticeable the aspect is when you form your first 659)i_____, the more difficult it becomes to change your 660)a_____ about that aspect. So, for example, if you are 661)b_____ 662)o_____ by the warmth and kindness of a coworker in your first week at a new job, you'll let him get away with 663)___ 664)h_____ 665)o___ 666)o_____ behaviors later on, maybe even for years. If the first year of a relationship is deeply fulfilling and life-altering, it can take a long time to notice if things 667)t_____ 668)s_____ later. If you like specific aspects of an individual, the 669)h_____ 670)e_____ causes the positive 671)a_____ to spread to other measurements and to resist attack. Beautiful people seem more intelligent, strong people seem nobler, friendly people seem more trustworthy, and so on. When they fall short, you forgive and defend them, sometimes unconsciously.

85. 수능특강 영어 > 15. 문단 속에 문장 넣기 > 05

Divers working at high pressures underwater usually breathe "air" that is a mixture of oxygen and helium. Helium is substituted for 672)n_____ in this mixture because it is less 673)s_____ than 674)n_____ and therefore less likely to dissolve in the 675)b_____. This offers better protection against one of the major hazards of diving, called the "bends". If a diver returns to the surface too quickly after a dive, the relatively lower pressure at the surface than deep underwater causes dissolved gases to 676)b_____ 677)o___ of solution in the blood. The effect is similar to the 678)f_____ in a bottle of soda water when the cap is removed. In human bodies, the gas bubbles released in this way often get trapped in the 679)j_____, causing extreme pain for the diver. This pain often makes it impossible for the diver to 680)s_____ 681)u___, which is why this condition is aptly named the bends.

86. 수능특강 영어 > 15. 문단 속에 문장 넣기 > 06

In England in the early 1900s property owners whose land was being 682)e_____ by wave action 683)c_____ 684)f___ the Government to take preventive action. Their island was disappearing 685)b_____ the sea!. They argued so loudly that a Royal Commission was appointed to study the matter. After making a careful survey, the commission reported that over a period of thirty-five years England and Wales lost 4,692 acres and gained 35,444 acres, giving a net gain of nearly nine hundred acres a year. This finding seemed to prove that people whose land disappeared complained more loudly than those whose land was increasing. It must be admitted, however, that the land lost probably was good cliffland on the open coast which disappeared in a spectacular way, whereas the land gained was low, sandy and not particularly valuable. Non-geologists are usually not aware that the very existence of a 686)c_____ is warning that 687)e_____ processes are at work, even though the changes seem to be very slow.

87. 수능특강 영어 > 15. 문단 속에 문장 넣기 > 07

Solid objects 688)c_____ as wholes. While their shapes can be distorted to some degree to the extent that they are 689)e_____, in the main they accelerate or tend to move as wholes in the direction of an applied force. Bodies of liquid differ in this respect. They freely adapt their shape to a containing vessel or an 690) i_____ solid and will simply give way to a solid object moving slowly through them. If a liquid body is subject to a force it will not tend to move as a whole in the direction of that force. Rather, the applied force is 691)c_____ by the liquid into an 692)i_____ one that will urge the liquid to move in any direction open to it, unconstrained by any tendency for the liquid body to 693)c_____. Water will tend to leak from a pipe with equal facility in any direction and not just in the direction of the weight of the head of water 694)b_____ 695)d_____ 696)o__ it.

88. 수능특강 영어 > 15. 문단 속에 문장 넣기 > 08

697)S_____ is an 698)i_____ part of all art, and sometimes, even where it seems the least likely, one finds a comprehensive communication between the artist and the audience very difficult. For example, not just in abstract painting, but in the most straightforward painting. Just take one of the best-known paintings, the Mona Lisa, painted by Leonardo da Vinci. No one mistakes that this painting is the portrait of a woman; that much we know. However, the 699)i_____ smile in this painting is interpreted in so many different ways, in terms of what state of the mind this smile 700)d_____. Therefore, an audience can never be sure exactly what the artist had in mind. This 701)h_____ 702)t_____ on all levels, and thus, perfect communication cannot occur between most artists and their audiences through their art alone.

89. 수능특강 영어 > 16. 문단 요약 > 01

Recent research has shown that trees are not as 703)p_____ as we long supposed. To 704) i_____ this further, European scientists simulated attacks on small beeches and maples. Whenever a roe deer takes a bite out of the top growth of a young tree, it leaves a little saliva behind in the wound, and it soon became clear that wounded trees can clearly detect the 705)p_____ of this saliva. To simulate browsing by roe deer, the researchers cut off buds or leaves and dripped roe deer saliva onto the damaged areas. What they noticed was that in 706)r_____ the little trees produced salicylic acid, which in turn led to an increased production of bad-tasting 707)d_____ compounds, which discouraged the roe deer from eating them. However, when the scientists 708)s_____ broke off new growth without applying any saliva, all the beeches and maples produced were hormones to heal the damage as 709)q_____ as possible.

90. 수능특강 영어 > 16. 문단 요약 > 02

Historical linguists study the languages spoken today, and from them make estimates about the 710) a_____ languages from which they descended. Where possible, linguists also work from written records on languages in earlier times. For 711)l_____s as for genetics, we assume that present data give us the remnants of earlier communities. But the 712)d_____ of "earlier 713)c_____" is different in each case. For language, it is assumed that each language has one parent. In genetics a person has more and more ancestors as one goes to earlier generations, while a language has a single ancestor at each stage. The "tree model" of languages presents the range of languages descended from an ancestor, and 714) i_____s relationships with other languages descended from the same ancestor. Because of the single-ancestor characteristics of the 715)l_____ "tree model", language gives more 716)e_____ on path of early human 717)m_____ than does genetics, because it allows for fewer possibilities.

91. 수능특강 영어 > 16. 문단 요약 > 03

The more things change, the more they stay the same. One thing that has remained the same over the centuries is parental 718)d_____ for the new kind of world they see around them. This world is only new to us, and it's the only one our children know. They haven't lived long enough to see the kind of social change that has taken place in the last twenty or thirty years. For them, what they see around them is "normal," and they have nothing to 719)c_____ it with until they start to learn about history. It has always been this way. Parents feel the changes in the world in the world; kids don't. Parents often react 720)d_____, and children do not understand what all the fuss is about. Negative parental 721)r_____s often originate in 722)h_____ toward change. Most adults tend to see their own formative years as normal and what comes afterward as a decline. The only 723)c_____ is change, and parents and their children experience this in 724)f_____ different ways.

92. 수능특강 영어 > 16. 문단 요약 > 04

Because scientific research is so often conducted in the interests of national defense or under the 725)s_____ of private firms that hope to profit from applications of the findings, the norms of 726)c_____ ownership and publication are often suspended. Such situations have led to 727)i_____ conflicts in scientific circles. An outstanding example is the race to publish the complete map and inventory of the human genome — all the sequences of human DNA that constitute our genes. In 2001, two 728)r_____ groups raced to be the first to complete the research, one in the private sector, the Celera Genomics Corporation, led by J. Craig Venter, and the other a government-funded laboratory headed by Francis Collins. An 729)a_____ raged over whether the private corporation was trying to establish patents on human genetic sequences, a violation of the norm of openness. The public laboratory had, or claimed to have, no such business interest. Eventually the competing teams compromised and issued a joint publication of the map, but the 730)c_____ and legal battles over issuing patents for genetic 731)m_____ have continued.

93. 수능특강 영어 > 17. 장문 독해 (1) > 01-02

Looking for patterns works because our memories are organized in terms of what psychologists call 'schema'. A schema is a 732)f_____ pattern of relationships stored in your memory. That way they form memories so 733)s_____ linked that they are recalled more or less as a single unit. This is so powerful that it doesn't just influence your way of remembering lists, it actually affects your entire way of thinking. In one experiment, chess grandmasters and masters were tested against 734)o_____ chess players to see how 735)a_____ they could remember the position of 20 to 25 chess pieces placed randomly on a board after glancing at the board for 5 to 10 seconds. The masters and 736)o_____ players were pretty similar in being able to remember the places of only 6 pieces. Yet if the pieces were arranged in the form of a game (unknown to anyone), the grandmasters and masters could suddenly remember all the positions, while the 737)o_____ players could still manage only 6. It was clear that this was not simply a memory feat — it was due to the grandmasters' and masters' ability to see the positions as a single 738)c_____ or schema. It is clear that the more you develop schema, or patterns, the better you'll remember things. And if you can reduce complex inputs to simple 739)c_____, you'll find you can think about them much more clearly and 740)e_____. As a general rule, if you ever find yourself forgetting anything, it is not because your brain is declining or your memory is receding. It's simply because you are not using the correct memory 741)t_____ to help you store and retrieve the information.

94. 수능특강 영어 > 17. 장문 독해 (1) > 03-04

Novelty compels both humans and animals to 742)e_____ with the unfamiliar. Indeed, our strong desire for novelty has 743)e_____ roots, improving our survival odds by keeping us alert to both friends and threats in our environment. As new parents quickly learn, when given a choice, babies 744)c_____ look at, listen to, and play with unfamiliar things. One of my favorite moments from early parenthood was when I watched my infant son notice his hands for the first time. His 745)d_____ stands out as a metaphor for learning: His interest in what those strange, wonderful appendages could do was his first step toward controlling them. The preference for novelty is an efficient way for immature cognitive systems to process information, helping babies cope with changes to their environment before releasing their inner explorer. Interestingly, in human genetics, a preference for novelty has been linked to the migration of early humans to the far reaches of the earth. Recent studies have shown that human groups that migrated the farthest from Africa had more of the genes linked to novelty seeking. That is, the people who traveled the farthest from home may have had some biological propensity to experience 746)m_____ new places. And yet, while we are born with a strong drive to seek novelty, this drive fades over time. As we grow older, other desires take over, like wanting more 747)p_____. The organizations we build and join reflect this reality: paychecks at the same time each week or month, 748)e_____s according to established processes, jobs that involve a known set of activities.

95. 수능특강 영어 > 17. 장문 독해 (1) > 05-06

You've no doubt heard the old saying: "when the going gets tough, the tough go shopping!". That is precisely what bacteria do when they find themselves in deep 749)t_____. They go shopping for useful genes that can help to get them out of the mess. There comes a time in the life of any organism or organization, when it has to try something 750)c_____ different. In a sporting team, it has been called throwing away the game plan, and this is exactly what hypermutation involves. When a bacterial colony is in a 751)c_____ situation — when survival is on the line — something very strange happens — the bacteria suddenly start mutating at an 752)e_____ rapid rate. In so doing, they are consulting the 753)m_____ lending 754)l_____, hoping that they can come up with a mutation that might get them out of their crisis. Starving E. coli colonies (hyper-)mutate at a rate one thousand times greater than that which would normally be the case in a well-fed colony. You can even find certain hypermutators within a normal or well-fed colony, sitting there, ready to spring into a hypermutational mode at the first sign of serious stress. As Frank T. Vertosick so 755)h_____ put it: "these hypermutators are the Van Goghs of the 756)m_____ worlds — somewhat insane, but infinitely creative".

96. 수능특강 영어 > 17. 장문 독해 (1) > 07-08

Social sanctions vary in degree of formalization. In most stable 757)a_____s there are highly formal procedures, such as ceremonies for honoring those whose services are believed to have contributed to the well-being of the membership and for the 758)d_____ or exclusion of those whose activities have been considered harmful. In our society, for example, there are courts of law and means of judging criminals which are so 759)c_____ that only specialists can understand them. Some sociologists attach great importance to such highly formalized sanctions and have even defined the organized group as one in which the social structure is protected and reinforced through formal sanctions. Such norms are without doubt controls on deviant behavior, but for most people the less formal sanctions, the 760)s_____ displays of approval or disapproval, prove more effective. Those who are about to violate some rule are often stopped short by the show of 761)d_____ on the part of others. Ridicule and gossip are especially effective. In some cases deviant parties may be excluded informally, even when they continue to retain membership in the group. Among the most effective of the informal sanctions is the 762)d_____ of mutual services, the refusal of others to honor the claims of the violator's role. Since roles consist of reciprocating claims and obligations, they cannot be maintained without the 763)c_____ of others in complementary roles. When a person speaks to a colleague, he ordinarily has a minimal claim upon him to respond in some way. Others may, however, refuse to live up to their obligation to be polite as a way of indicating their disapproval.

97. 수능특강 영어 > 18. 장문 독해 (2) > 01-03

Cuoi was born to a poor family and he had to work at 764)v_____ jobs to provide for his family. One day, while gathering wood in the forest far from home, Cuoi came upon a tiger cub and picked it up. Then, he heard a 765)f_____ growl. It was the mother tiger. Cuoi threw the cub to the ground and scrambled in terror up into the branches of the nearest tree. A moment later the tigress came rashing through the underbrush and growled as she saw the body of her dead offspring. Cuoi, in his haste to escape, had thrown the cub to the ground with such force it had been killed. Then, a 766)s_____ thing happened. The tigress walked to a nearby stream and gathered the leaves from a banyan tree. She chewed them into a pulp which she then applied to the head of the dead cub. Immediately the young tiger jumped to its feet and ran about as if nothing had happened. When the tigress and her cub had disappeared, Cuoi went to the 767)m_____ banyan tree and gathered a handful of its leaves. On the way home he came upon a dead dog lying by the side of the road. Cuoi then chewed the leaves into a pulp and applied it to the dog's head. After a few minutes the animal was restored to life; it jumped to its feet. Cuoi went back to the banyan tree, uprooted it, and replanted it in his yard. He warned his mother never to dump dirty water where the tree was planted. "Otherwise" he said 768)j_____, "it will fly away into the sky". Cuoi's mother paid no attention to this warning and continued to dump dirty water near the tree. One day the tree began to slowly pull itself from the soil and to fly up into the sky. Returning from his chores, Cuoi noticed this and grasped its roots to keep it from flying away. But he was not heavy enough to keep the tree on the Earth. Instead, he was carried with it into the sky. After many years, Cuoi and the tree reached a 769)s_____ new world — the Moon. Cuoi planted the tree tere and sat down to figure out a way out of his 770)p_____; but there was no 771)s_____. There on the Moon he has sat waiting, year in and year out, even until today.

98. 수능특강 영어 > 18. 장문 독해 (2) > 04-06

The older man, a prominent baseball figure named Branch Rickey, suddenly changed his matter-of-fact, 772) b_____ expression and turned on the young African-American athlete. "You're just a black man". he shouted, "so you'll never succeed in the big leagues!". The young man, stiff with hurt and surprise, clenched and unclenched his fists threateningly, but the older man moved closer and kicked him with 773) h_____. Then it was over. The older man- the baseball-team owner- stepped back, and the two men studied each other silently. The younger man spoke "Why do you have to say these things to me, Mr, Rickey?". Branch Rickey, owner of the Brooklyn Dodgers and respected figure in baseball, dropped the false pose he had taken, smiled, and gently touched the young man's shoulder. Moments earlier they had been discussing the 774)p_____ of a career in big-time baseball for the young African-American man, Jackie Robinson. The year was 1945, and African Americans were barred from the major leagues. Rickey had warned Robinson that he would need two things to succeed. These were the ability to play baseball with the best, and the ability to stand the massive resentment toward the first African-American player in major-league baseball. In testing Jackie's 775)p_____ in the latter, Rickey had tried to demonstrate, through pretended anger, the hate Robinson would meet. "Do you think," said Rickey, referring to his dramatic and realistic portrayal of a racist, "that you can get through this kind of thing?". "I can," replied Robinson softly, "if I pray," Rickey's prediction of trouble ahead could not have been more 776)a_____. There were boos in the stadium, constant insults, and opposing players using steel spikes to hurt him. Teammates refused even to give him the traditional 777) h_____ and cheer when crossing the plate after a home run. But Jackie endured. And after his winning the Rookie of the Year Award in 1947, fans became aware of the prayer-born 778)p_____ that made him one of the great men of the game. No one should have to qualify for 779)s_____ in order to play baseball, but he humbled himself. Both he and Rickey were later honored by being elected into baseball's Hall of Fame.

99. 수능특강 영어 > 18. 장문 독해 (2) > 07-09

The abbot woke up early one morning. Nothing was unusual in that. But this morning he was awakened by the sound of something moving in the 780)n_____ shrine room. That was unusual because most of his monks would normally be practicing their morning “chanting” so he went to 781)i_____. In the darkness he saw a silhouette of a hooded figure. It was a burglar. After a few moments of silence the abbot said kindly, “what do you want, my friend?”. “Give me the key to the donation box,” said the burglar. The abbot saw a 782)w_____ in his hand but felt no fear. He felt only compassion for the young man. “Certainly,” he said, slowly handing over the key. As the thief 783)h_____ emptied the box of cash, the abbot noticed the robber’s jacket was torn, his face pale and gaunt. “When was the last time you have eaten, dear boy?” asked the abbot. “Shut up!” barked the burglar. The abbot nicely responded, “You’ll find some food in the cupboard next to the donation box. Help yourself”. The thief paused a moment in confusion. He was taken aback by the abbot’s consideration for his welfare. Still, he 784)h_____ filled his pockets with cash from the donation box and food from the cupboard. “And don’t call the cops” he shouted. “Why should I call the police?” answered the abbot calmly. “Those donations are to help poor people like you, and I have 785)f_____ given you the food. You have stolen nothing”. A few days later, the abbot read that the burglar had been caught robbing another house. He was sentenced to ten years in jail. Just over ten years later, the same abbot awoke to the sound of someone in the shrine room. He got up to 786)i_____ and, saw the old burglar standing next to the donation box. “Remember me?” shouted the burglar. “Yes” sighed the abbot. “Here’s the key”. Then the burglar smiled, and said gently. “Sir, put away the key. I couldn’t stop thinking about you all those long days in 787)p_____. You were the only person in my entire life who was kind to me, who actually cared about me. I have come back to steal again, but this time I have come to take your secret of kindness and inner 788)p_____. Please, make me your disciple”.

100. 수능특강 영어 > 18. 장문 독해 (2) > 10-12

It is something of a common idea among animal behaviorists that wild animals do not 789)t_____ disabilities, and that animals who are unfortunate enough to be born with a physical 790)d_____ or fall ill rarely last very long. I am doubtful. Recent research on many species has shown that young animals born with serious disabilities are 791)n_____ able to live with the help of their mothers and sometimes other friends and relatives. This is particularly true of elephants but applies to many species. Indeed, animals may have no concept of 792)"d_____" in the way humans do. Inspiring in this instance is the account Kim Sturla gave of Helen, a completely tame hen who was found wandering the streets of San Francisco. She was 793)t_____ blind, and dogs were attacking her when a homeless person took pity on the hen and rescued her. She was taken to the city's animal shelter, where a call was put through to Animal Place to see if they would be willing to give her a home. Helen was born with a 794)c_____ called cryptophthalmos, meaning that her eyelids had never formed properly and therefore never opened. One foot was missing and one of her legs was several inches shorter than the other. Concerned on the first night that Helen might become the object of contempt from the other hens and roosters, Sturla set up a special nest in the barn. But when she opened up the door the following morning, a 795)t_____ Helen greeted her sitting proudly on the top perch. Blind and lame, she had somehow found this spot. Far from feeling contempt for Helen's disabilities, the other birds stood in a kind of 796)a_____ for her, and she lives to this day in complete harmony with the rest of the flock, grooming her feathers, enjoying the sun, and dust-bathing with pure delight.