

PART3 (TEST1) 147~168p

T1-1

We ① **were received** your application for the Steven Christopher Scholarship.

- (A) We encourage you to reapply for next year's slot, and ② **wish** you the best of luck in your academic career.
(B) This experience will greatly benefit your qualifications the next time you apply for the same scholarship.
(C) However, we regret ③ **to inform** you that the scholarship has been granted to someone else who has a wider experience in the industry. ④ **Consider** that you are a few years younger than the others who are also applying, we encourage you ⑤ **gaining** more experience and expose yourself more to different challenges and situations in the corporate world.
(D) We sincerely appreciate your interest. Each year hundreds of students apply for the scholarship, and your outstanding academic record placed you among the finalists.

426) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(A)-(D)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(A)-(D) ③ (D)-(B)-(C)-(A) ④ (D)-(C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (C)-(A)-(B)-(D)

427) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

428) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Precautions for Applying for Scholarship
② Scholarship: More Experience, Better Qualification Conditions
③ Definition and Kind of Scholarship
④ Social Experience and No Relation to Scholarship
⑤ a Social Experience Different from Age to Age

T1-2

I ① **was signaled** to David, my diving teacher, that I was going down into the sea.

(A) As I slowly sank away from the lighted sea surface, I swam toward the cave wall. With a growing uneasiness, I realized ② **that** the cold was not nearly as much a problem as the dark.

(B) Underwater, it was completely, disorientingly dark. I couldn't see David, couldn't see the bottom, and I could barely see the surface. I was breathing too fast, and my suit was too tight and confining. My panic grew at a rate almost too fast to control. I worked to calm myself: Slow your breathing, ③ **adjusting** your buoyancy, move slowly.

(C) It worked; didn't dash to the surface, I looked at David, and out of habit only I gave him a grin and a thumbs-up, but it was enough to refocus and follow my training, adjust my buoyancy, take a slow breath, and ④ **proceed** down. Now I was looking at my old invertebrate friends on the cave wall ⑤ **that** had been the site of my very first underwater job.

429) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (C)-(A)-(B) ② (A)-(C)-(B) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (A)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

430) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

431) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① How I Overcome the Fear of the First Underwater Work
- ② Why I'm Scared of Night Diving
- ③ The First Mystery of Underwater Ecosystem I Experience
- ④ My Best Friend As a Diver, David
- ⑤ How To Wear a Diving Suit

T1-3

People ① **distract**. They are distracted because information is everywhere and the selection of the relevant messages becomes increasingly difficult.

(A) So, even if a piece of information was successfully ② **delivering**, it doesn't mean it's been noticed, understood, internalised and pondered. It may just ③ **be forgotten** or neglected. This is why Consul Marcus Tullius Cicero said 'Repetita iuvant'(repetitions help).

(B) And the purpose is clear: ensuring the reception of that message or piece of information. It's best to repeat messages in different channels, even if it seems a redundant exercise. But only multi-channel information can somehow guarantee ④ **that** a piece of information really reaches the audience.

(C) So, do not hesitate ⑤ **repeating** your content in emails, intranet, staff meetings and so on. At some point It will reach the minds of your people and stick in their memory.

432) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (C)-(A)-(B) ② (B)-(C)-(A) ③ (B)-(A)-(C) ④ (A)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

433) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

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() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

434) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Factors That Cause Mental Distractions
② Types of Information That Can Be Ignored
③ Distortion and Correction of Memory
④ Repeat: The Secret to Effective Information Transmission
⑤ the Limitations of Information Remaining in a Person's Memory

Test1 04

The foundation of an effective team is the recognition ① **that** each member needs every other member, and no individual can be successful without the cooperation of others.

(A) My uncle claimed ② **that** Robin Roberts was unstoppable. Even as a young boy I intuitively knew that no one was unstoppable by himself. I told my uncle that I knew how to stop Robin Roberts: ③ **Making** me his catcher".

(B) As a young boy I was a very enthusiastic baseball fan. My favorite player was the Hall of Fame pitcher Robin Roberts of the Philadelphia Phillies. During the early 1950s, his fastball ④ **was dominated** the National League.

(C) My uncle, who took me to my first ball game, ⑤ **explained** that opposing batters were so intimidated by Robert's fastball that they were automatic outs" even before they got to the plate.

435) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (C)-(A)-(B) ② (B)-(C)-(A) ③ (C)-(B)-(A) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (A)-(B)-(C)

436) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

437) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① a Fantastic Combination of Head and Catcher
- ② a Boy Dreaming of Becoming a Catcher
- ③ The Foundation of Efficient Teams: Not Individuals but Team Members
- ④ Legend of a great baseball player
- ⑤ a Baseball Player Who Grew Up Through His Uncle's Education

Tes1 05

People or firms ① **that** purchase services come in contact with other consumers as well as the service employees.

(A) For example, a hotel guest waits in line at the front desk or the concierge desk with other guests. In addition, the guests share facilities such as the pool, the restaurant, and the fitness center.

(B) Therefore, service firms must ② **manage** consumer interactions to the best of their abilities ③ **ensures** customer satisfaction. For example, a hotel's sales office would not want to book group business with a nondrinking religious group at the same time as a reunion of military veterans.

(C) The two groups are significantly different in behavior, and the expectation ④ **which is** that they would not mix well within the facilities at the same time. Similarly, restaurants separate smokers and nonsmokers, and they should try ⑤ **to separate** other patrons that show some potential for conflict.

438) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (A)-(C)-(B) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

439) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

440) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Why Should We Separate Potential Customers
- ② Increase Service Revenue by Classifying Customers
- ③ Increase Revenue Through Efficient Configuration and Placement of Space
- ④ Why Service Companies Need Customer Feedback
- ⑤ What Makes a Company Different from a Public Interest Group

Test1 06

Great coaches know ① **that** they can get their athletes to perform well by drumming certain ideas into their heads.

(A) This is basically the technique Jack Nicklaus, perhaps the greatest golfer of the past several decades, ② **using** to enhance his performance. Before every shot, he formed a mental picture ③ **in which** he saw three things: the target area the ball would land in, the flight path of the ball to the target area, and himself ④ **uses** the appropriate wing for that particular shot.

(B) In short, if athletes define themselves as winners, they are more likely to win. By the same token, if athletes ⑤ **are defined** themselves as losers, they will very likely lose.

(C) Foremost is the idea that the players are winners, so that they will think only of winning and never about the possibility of losing. Chances are high that they indeed will win because the image of ⑥ **themselves** as winners will force them to concentrate only on the moves that ensure winning.

441) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (C)-(B)-(A) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (A)-(C)-(B) ⑤ (C)-(A)-(B)

442) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

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() _____ → _____

443) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① an Excessive Imagination That Exposes One's Athletic Ability
- ② the Social Life of Winning Athletes
- ③ More Exercise, Better Performance
- ④ Visualization : Secrets of Successful Athletes
- ⑤ the Qualifications of a Good Coach

Test1 07

A lichen is an organism ① **consisted** of a fungus and an alga living together, usually in an interdependent relationship.

(A) These hardy species are good biological indicators of air pollution because they continually absorb air as a source of nourishment. A highly ② **polluted** area around an industrial plant might have only gray-green crusty lichens or none at all. An area with moderate air pollution might support only orange crusty lichens. In contrast, areas with clean air can ③ **be supported** larger varieties of lichens.

(B) For this reason, scientists discovered SO₂ pollution on Isle Royale, Michigan, in Lake Superior, an island ④ **where** no car or tall factory chimney has ever ⑤ **been existed**. They used Evernia lichens to point the finger northwest toward coal-burning facilities in and around the Canadian city of Thunder Bay, Ontario.

(C) Some lichen species are sensitive to specific air-polluting chemicals. Old man's beard and yellow Evernia lichens, for example, can sicken and die in the presence of excessive sulfur dioxide (SO₂), even if the pollutant originates far away.

444) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(A)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(A) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (A)-(C)-(B) ⑤ (C)-(A)-(B)

445) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

446) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Lichen : Poison Deadly to Humans
 ② Lichen to Inform Air Pollution
 ③ Air Pollution: Causes and Countermeasures
 ④ The Components of Lichen and Its Economic Utilization Plan
 ⑤ Reasons Why Lichen Is Insensitive to Environment

Test1 08

Belize is the second smallest country in Central America in landmass, the smallest in population, yet is one of the most diverse in several ways.

(A) These ① **have been harvested** for many years and have been important in the Belizean economy. For such a small country, there is ② **surprising** biodiversity. Belize is recognized as one of the world's ecological treasures, and as a result, ecotourism is a growing part of their economy.

(B) A coral barrier reef, the world's second longest, ③ **protects** the coast from high sea tides, but not from frequent destructive hurricanes. The northern region ④ **which is** also lowland and heavily forested with old-growth hardwoods such as mahogany.

(C) Subtropical in climate with a wet and a dry season, the country ⑤ **locates** on the Caribbean Sea with Mexico to the north and Guatemala to the south and west. Most of Belize is low-lying country. The long coastline is often swampy with lagoons and many small island.

447) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (A)-(C)-(B) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

448) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

449) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Ecotourism: New Economic Item
- ② Belize's Geopolitical Position
- ③ Belize: Ecological Treasure Box
- ④ Types and Conservation Methods of Wetlands
- ⑤ the Climate and Environment of Belize

Test1 12

We behave (perform as we think the role or roles should ① **perform** (e, g, daughter or son, mother or father, etc): this is known as role-taking.

(A) If someone smiles back at you, your assumption is ② **which** he or she has the same intentions as you — to make your acquaintance. Your behavior then may be to initiate a conversation with the person based on the smile being an assumed symbol or sign of cordiality.

(B) By adapting our behavior accordingly, the expected behavior or the perspective of the other is acting upon us. As we try ③ **to guess** the intentions of the other, the other is impacting our behavior. For example, if you smile at someone while at a party, it may be your way of attempting ④ **making** the person's acquaintance.

(C) We also assume ⑤ **that** others we encounter will behave as we would behave if we were in their roles, that they will conform to a community standard or model.

450) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(A)-(C) ② (A)-(C)-(B) ③ (C)-(A)-(B) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (B)-(C)-(A)

451) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

452) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① the Secret of Getting Close to a Person
 ② a Smile : The starting Point of the Conversation
 ③ Reason Why Response Time Is Important in Conversation
 ④ Emotions Affecting the Behavior of the Other Person
 ⑤ a Bad Intention Behind a Smile

Test1 13

Which comes first, the site or the plan for the house? I advise my clients ① **to choose** the site first. This allows you to design a house to fit the land.

(A) You wouldn't buy a rug and then figure out what room it fits in later on. I believe a house should grow" from ② **its** site and not look like it has been imported and dropped there haphazardly. If you have already selected your architect, bring him along to offer his opinion on the sites you are ③ **considering**.

(B) Developments of tract houses are fertile ground for examples of house designs that ④ **were** poorly fitted to their sites. These mismatches of house to site ⑤ **are** akin to wearing a tuxedo with tennis shoes.

(C) He may well see things about a site ⑥ **what** you may not see. The site you have in mind might not be appropriate for the house you desire. How many times have we seen houses placed awkwardly on a slope when the house design would clearly have been more comfortable on a flat site?

453) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (C)-(B)-(A) ② (A)-(B)-(C) ③ (B)-(A)-(C) ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

454) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (1개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() →

455) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Things to Consider When Buying a Site
② How to Plan Sites and Houses
③ the Difficulty of Designing a House
④ The Problems of Housing Not Considering Geography
⑤ The Effect of Housing on the Selection of Site

Test1 14

Office workers can sometimes choose their own desk setups, ① **integrating** exercise on an individual basis.

(A) There's no question that halving someone's lifetime risk of a debilitating stroke or Alzheimer's disease ② **is** a wonderfully humanitarian thing to do. But exercise also could boost the collective brain power of an organization. Fit employees are more capable than sedentary employees of mobilizing their God-given IQs.

(B) For companies ③ **whose** competitiveness rests on creative intellectual horsepower, such mobilization could mean a strategic advantage. In the laboratory, regular exercise improves problem-solving abilities, fluid intelligence, and even memory — sometimes dramatically so. It's worth ④ **to find** out whether the same is true is business setting, too.

(C) But businesses have compelling reasons to incorporate such radical ideas into company policy as well. Business leaders already know ⑤ **that** if employees exercised regularly, it would reduce health-care costs.

456) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (C)-(B)-(A) ② (A)-(B)-(C) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

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기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() →

458) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① the Dangers of Physical Illness of Office Workers
- ② the Pain Points and Solutions of Office Work
- ③ Effective Exercises You Can Do in the Office
- ④ Characteristics of Collective Intelligence and Practice Methods
- ⑤ Effects of Exercise on Employees' Intellectual Property

Test1 15

It is very important in the information age to understand the difference between knowledge and information.

(A) To take another example, what do producers of science documentaries for television programmes do when ① **they are** researching their subjects? They talk to the experts rather than trying to read the journals. Quite rightly, as that is the only place that knowledge is to ② **be found** — inside the heads of the scholars.

(B) Information is, these days, instantly accessible, but knowledge still takes years of dedicated study to acquire. ③ **Imagining** that a freak accident wiped out an entire field of experts on a subject while all were attending a conference. How long would it take to reconstruct expertise in the field so that research could once again progress? It would probably take many years, despite the fact ④ **that** their research was all published.

(C) What is accessible by computer and, indeed, what is published in the journals ⑤ **is** information. Knowledge is something that has to be constructed in the mind of the expert reader. This is what scholarship is about.

459) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (C)-(A)-(B) ② (C)-(B)-(A) ③ (A)-(C)-(B) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (B)-(C)-(A)

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기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현
() _____ → _____

461) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Why Expertise Is Not Practical
② the Difference between Knowledge and Information
③ Who Is More Important, Information or Knowledge?
④ The Reason Why Knowledge Is Difficult to Accumulate and Acquire
⑤ Conditions for Becoming an Expert in a Field

Test.1 16

When people want to react correctly to a persuasive message but ① **don't** have the motivation or ability to think about it deeply, there is a shortcut they can take.

(A) It's for this reason ② **that** interrogators are taught to say to a suspect "We believe you are guilty" rather than "I believe you are guilty".

(B) They can ③ **be observed** the responses of others to the message. For example, if under such conditions you heard a political speech and everyone in the audience around you responded enthusiastically to it, you might well conclude ④ **that** the speech was a good one and become persuaded in its direction.

(C) In addition, the more consensus you witnessed among audience members, the ⑤ **most** likely you would be to follow their lead, even if you didn't initially agree with them.

462) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (C)-(A)-(B)

463) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

464) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Reasons for Public Consent
- ② How to Deliver a Compelling Message
- ③ The Reason Why Confidence in Criminals Is Frightening
- ④ How to Make a Political Speech
- ⑤ a Hasty Fallacy of Conclusion

Test1 17

Popular participation in conflict in the nineteenth century cannot ① **be understood** without examining the role of empire.

(A) She was correct ② **that** colonial functionaries were often from marginal populations — Cecil Rhodes, after all, would advocate imperialism to settle surplus population" and thus avoid civil war" — but these marginalized individuals increasingly ③ **using** their participation in colonial conflicts to make claims to membership in the home nation.

(B) Individuals had always gone to the colonies for profit or the settle. But individuals also participated in nineteenth-century imperial campaigns for a novel reason. Hannah Arendt later dismissively characterized imperialism as the export of superfluous men and superfluous capital".

(C) Scots, for example, ④ **excluded** from membership of the English community, but by participating in the wars against France and the empire in India, they became part of the British nation, ⑤ **increasing** the war-fighting capacity of the latter. Empire was a crucial mechanism in constructing the exchange in the nineteenth century.

465) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(A) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (A)-(C)-(B) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

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기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

467) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① the Effects of the Empire on People's Participation in Conflict in the 19th Century
- ② The Background and Development Process of Imperialism
- ③ Conflicts and Clashes between Imperialist Countries
- ④ the Cultivation of Democratic Consciousness in the 19th Century
- ⑤ The Reasons for People's Conflict and Solutions

Test1 18

Agricultural effects on water quality can ① **be occurred** at local, regional, and national scales.

(A) Nitrate and some chemical weed killers can move through the soil to groundwater and, eventually, to local streams. Farther downstream, these elevated nutrients can increase costs ② **associated** with treating the water so that it is suitable for drinking.

(B) For example, increased levels of nutrients from agricultural fertilizers can stimulate algal blooms and ③ **affect** the ecology of local streams.

(C) Ultimately, chemicals associated with agricultural activities such as nutrients and pesticides and sediment (eroded empty into our river mouths and can harm valuable commercial and recreational fisheries. ④ **Elevating** nutrient inputs stimulate harmful algal blooms along the Us coasts ⑤ **caused** negative economic impacts.

468) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (B)-(C)-(A) ③ (C)-(B)-(A) ④ (A)-(C)-(B) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

469) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

470) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Characteristics of Local River Ecosystem
- ② The Positive Effect of Sediments on River Ecosystem
- ③ the Economic Value of a Stream
- ④ The Effect of Agriculture on Water Quality
- ⑤ the Process of Underground Water Moving into a Stream

Test1 19

Many sociologists identify ① **themselves** as researchers to the people they study.

(A) This is not easy to accomplish, though. Nevertheless, such efforts ② **have paid** off, as indicated by some sociological insights that have emerged from their work. Herbert Gans, for example, became a participant observer in a poor Italian neighborhood in Boston in the late 1950s.

(B) On the surface, the neighborhood looked like a badly organized place, an urban jungle of its period. Yet Gans discovered ③ **that** it was a well-organized community — an urban village rather than a jungle — ④ **which** the residents enjoyed close social relationships with one another.

(C) They do not worry that revealing their true identity will change their subjects' behavior. They are not overly concerned ⑤ **what** subjects will hide secrets from them. Usually, they strive to minimize these problems by not getting too deeply involved with their subjects while simultaneously ⑥ **established** a good rapport with them.

471) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (C)-(B)-(A) ② (A)-(B)-(C) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

472) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

473) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Conflict between Researchers and Participants in the Experiment
- ② The Reason Why Sociologists Reveal Their Identity
- ③ Characteristics of People Chosen As Subjects
- ④ Why Social Science Research Is Difficult
- ⑤ What Makes Sociologists Different from Natural Scientists

Test1 20

Only 10 percent of the midlatitude rainforest in the Pacific Northwest remains untouched.

(A) In particular eucalyptus has been preferred over existing local species because it is fast growing and, when cut for coppicing, its shoots quickly develop into new tree growth. However, the oil in its leaves results in a ground litter ① that inhibits undergrowth with the result that soil erosion occurs. Hence reforestation utilizing eucalyptus tree is not environmentally friendly.

(B) The US Forest Service, under public pressure and court orders, ② has altered the former approved clear-cutting strategy. Now some mature trees ③ are left standing with the hope of encouraging a more natural regeneration of forest lands. Throughout the tropics, a pattern of replacing numerous species with a few favored ones ④ are common.

(C) Forests in their natural condition once masked the area. This ⑤ has replaced by a checkered mosaic composed of plots of bare ground, recently replanted commercial saplings and some mature forests. This type of land cover threatens the habitat of many plants and animals. Current conditions represent a chronically degrading environmental condition.

474) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (C)-(A)-(B) ② (C)-(B)-(A) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (A)-(C)-(B) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

475) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

476) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① US Efforts to Restore Forestation
- ② Differences in Theory and Practice for Nature Protection
- ③ The Reason Eucalyptus Trees Do Not Help the Forest Grow
- ④ Why Try to Record Forests with New Species?
- ⑤ Reasons for the Severe Deforestation in the Tropical Areas and Countermeasures

Test1 21

One particular problem ① **that** people sometimes struggle with is avoiding the use of masculine pronouns to refer to both men and women.

(A) The sentence "A doctor should be polite to his patients" ② **exclude** the possibility of female doctors, but "Doctors should be polite to their patients" makes the same point without the gender bias. In the same way, you can replace masculine terms ③ **to refer** to humans with gender-inclusive alternatives.

(B) Students often argue that using "he" or "his" is ④ **less** cumbersome than writing "he or she" or "his or her". As an alternative, you can rephrase a sentence to use a gender-neutral plural pronoun.

(C) Instead of saying "Man cannot live without water", you could say "One cannot live without water" or "People cannot live without water". ⑤ **Avoiding** sexist language isn't all that difficult, but it may take conscious effort; the pay-off is more effective interpersonal communication.

477) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(A)-(C) ② (B)-(C)-(A) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

478) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (1개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현
() _____ → _____

479) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Advantages and Disadvantages of Gender Neutral Expression
② How to avoid Using Sexist Language
③ the Complexity of Gender Equality
④ the Argument of Superiority between Men and Women
⑤ the Efforts of Experts in Various Fields for Gender Equality

Test1 22

The need for distinctiveness is a basic human need to which sport fandom can contribute.

(A) ① **Give** that brand consumption is associated with desires to be unique, it seems reasonable ② **that** individuals use sport fandom as an opportunity to meet their need for distinction by selectively choosing to follow non-maintainstream sports or less popular teams. For instance, individuals can partially meet their need for uniqueness by identifying with a distant team or ③ **rooting** for an underdog.

(B) According to this framework, individuals strive for two sometimes opposing social goals: inclusion and differentiation. These goals are best ④ **satisfied** through identification with distinctive groups that satisfy both needs simultaneously".

(C) ⑤ **Although** humans want to feel a sense of belonging with those around them, they simultaneously have a need to be different and unique. The fundamental need for uniqueness is best understood through Brewer's Optimal Distinctiveness Theory.

480) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (C)-(A)-(B) ④ (B)-(C)-(A) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

481) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (1개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() →

482) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Sports: Harmony Between Individuals and Groups
- ② Conflict between Discrimination and Belonging
- ③ the Reason Why Humans Like Sports
- ④ Various Interpretations of Human Instinct
- ⑤ a Desire for Uniqueness in Supporting a Team in Sports

Test1 23

① **Chunking** is vital for cognition of music. If we had to encode it in our brains note by note, we'd struggle to make sense of anything more complex than the simplest children's songs.

(A) If you ② **ask** a pianist to start a Mozart sonata from bar forty-one, she'll probably have to mentally replay the music from the start until reaching that bar — the score is not simply laid out in her mind, to ③ **read** from any arbitrary point.

(B) Of course, most ④ **accomplishing** musicians can play compositions containing many thousands of notes entirely from memory, without a note out of place. But this seemingly awesome accomplishment of recall ⑤ **is made** possible by remembering the musical process, not the individual notes as such.

(C) It's rather like describing how you drive to work: you don't reel off the names of roads as an abstract list, but have to construct your route by mentally retreading it. When musicians make a mistake during rehearsal, they wind back to the start of a musical phrase ('let's take it from the second before restarting).

483) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (C)-(B)-(A) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (A)-(C)-(B) ⑤ (B)-(C)-(A)

484) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

485) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① a Brainwave That appears When You Listen to Music
- ② The Process of Recognizing Music
- ③ How to Store and Restore a Person's Memory
- ④ How to Play a Pianist
- ⑤ How to Read Music Scores

Test1 24-25

What is wrong with pseudoscience? Certainly not just ① that it is basically false, since anyway all our factual theories are at best partially true.

(A) What is wrong with pseudoscience is, first, that it refuses ② grounding its doctrines and could not do it because pseudoscience makes a total break with our scientific heritage — ③ which is not the case of scientific revolutions, all of which are partial since every new idea has to ④ judge by means of others that are not questioned in the given context.

(B) It can make no progress because it manages to interpret every failure as confirmation and every ⑤ criticism as an attack. Differences of opinion among its believers, when such disagreements arise at all, lead to endless sect splitting rather than to progress. Fourth, the primary aim of pseudoscience is not to set up, test, and correct systems of hypotheses mapping reality, but to influence things and men: it has, like magic and like technology, a primarily practical aim rather than a cognitive one but, unlike magic, it presents ⑥ it as science and, unlike technology, it does not enjoy the backing of science.

(C) Second, pseudoscience refuses to test its doctrines by experiment proper; moreover, it is largely untestable because it tends ⑦ interpreting all data in such a way that its theses are confirmed no matter what happens: the pseudoscientist, like the fisherman, exaggerates his catch and neglects his failures or excuses them. Third, pseudoscience lacks a self-correction mechanism: it cannot learn from either fresh empirical information (which it swallows without digesting it), new scientific discoveries (which it looks down on), or criticism (which it rejects furiously).

486) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (A)-(C)-(B) ③ (C)-(A)-(B) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

487) 밑줄 친 ①~⑦ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (4개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

488) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① the Characteristics of Those Who Follow Pseudoscience
② a Criterion for Distinguishing Truth from Falsehood in Science
③ The Positive Impact of Pseudoscience on Medical Development
④ the Problems Found in Pseudoscience
⑤ Formation and Verification Process of Scientific Theory

Test1 26-28

On a beautiful spring afternoon, a softball game ① **held** between rivals Central Washington University and Western Oregon University. Western's Sara Tucholsky had never hit a home run - not even in batting practice. Then, in the second inning she smashed the ball over the center field fence. With two players on base, it would be a three-run shot.

(A) The other people in the stadium weren't laughing, though. They were shedding tears at seeing such a moving act of sportsmanship. Tucholsky's Western team ended up ② **winning** the game 4 to 2. Afterward, someone realized that the umpires had made a mistake. The rules did allow a substitute runner, after all. But it didn't really matter. In the end, it's not about winning and ③ **lost** so much, said Holtman. It was about this girl. She hit it over the fence and was in pain. And she deserved a home run".

(B) The coach didn't know what to do. That's when Mallory Holtman stepped in. Holtman played first base for the other team. She was also Central Washington's all-time home run leader. She knew ④ **that** if her team lost the game, their playoff hopes would probably be gone. But after listening to the coach and umpire for a while, she asked a question. Is the other team allowed to carry her around the bases? The umpires said there was nothing in the rule book against it. So Holtman and Central's shortstop, Liz Wallace, walked over and helped Tucholsky up. Carrying her, they resumed the home run walk. At each base, they paused to let Tucholsky touch it with her uninjured leg. Holtman said, I wonder ⑤ **which** this must look like to other people". The three players burst out laughing.

(C) Thrilled, Tucholsky sprinted toward first base. But as she ⑥ **was watched** the ball clear the fence, she missed first base. When she stopped quickly to go back and touch it, something in her knee gave out. She fell to the ground. In terrible pain, Tucholsky crawled through the dirt back to first base. The Western coach rushed onto the field. The umpires told the coach it was against the rules for Tucholsky's Western teammates to help her around the bases. The coach could substitute a runner for her. But then the hit would ⑦ **judge** a single. The only home run of Tucholsky's four-year career would be erased.

489) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (C)-(B)-(A) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

490) 밑줄 친 ①~⑦ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (5개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

491) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Legendary Home Run King
② the Importance of a Coach in Baseball
③ the Spirit of Sports Beyond the Team
④ a Passion for Victory Over an Injury
⑤ the Umpire's Mistake of Ruining a Baseball Game

PART3 (TEST2) 168~186p

Test2 01

Our school library is very nice, and I am proud of ① be a member of the library maintenance team.

(A) First, a library should be a quiet place, but noise from the school cafeteria can easily be heard in the school library. Therefore, I think the library should ② move to the first floor so that the noise can be minimized.

(B) And as a student and a member of the team, I would like to ③ suggesting a few improvements ④ that would make our library even better.

(C) There is also a need for additional bookshelves to accommodate the books ⑤ that have been piled up in a corner of the library. Finally, a magazine and newspaper section should be created so that students can come to the library to read about current events. Thank you in advance for considering my suggestions. I look forward to talking with you about them.

492) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (B)-(C)-(A) ③ (A)-(C)-(B) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

493) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

494) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Why should there be magazines or newspapers in the library?
 ② Library staff's protest against the noise from the restaurant
 ③ Reasons why there are no magazines or newspapers in the library
 ④ Suggestions for the improvement of school library
 ⑤ Requesting funds for library improvement

Test2 02

The day of the salsa contest ① **arrived** and practically all the local dance schools took part.

(A) Her goosebumps disappeared and were replaced by excitement and joyful anticipation. Annette stood in the spotlight in front of a large crowd and felt not afraid but absolutely supported by her partner. It was as though, when he held her hand, he absorbed all her fears, ② **leave** her with only positive feelings.

(B) Don't worry, he encouraged her in a low voice. You were born to dance. We'll be OK! He squeezed her hand and Annette felt the warmth that radiated from his hand flowing like ③ **calming** energy through her body.

(C) The hostess introduced Annette and Reiner, from Diego Santiago's dance school, on stage. They walked up onto the dance floor. While they bowed to the jury and the audience, Reiner ④ **notices** ⑤ **what** Annette was trembling with anxiety.

495) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (C)-(B)-(A) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (A)-(C)-(B) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

496) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

497) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Annette's psychology on the stage of a dance competition
 ② How the main character felt on the day of the national dance competition
 ③ How to win a dance competition
 ④ Why do I get nervous in front of the light?
 ⑤ Secret relationship between Annette and her partner

Test2 03

A big mistake many new college students ① to make is just sitting in their rooms.

(A) Look for groups of new students who are hanging out together and join them. Whatever you do, don't isolate yourself. Most students form friendships within the first couple of months of college, and it is much harder ② join ③ existing groups than it is ④ to meet new people one-on-one.

(B) Walk down your residence hall corridor and ⑤ to look into other rooms where doors are propped open. If you see a student sitting alone in a room, knock lightly, say hello, and introduce yourself. If nothing else, get out and walk around campus.

(C) Some students stay in their rooms waiting for friends to come find them, convinced ⑥ what it will happen on its own. Other students remain in their rooms because they feel shy or are uncertain about how to approach other people. For the first few weeks of the semester, you should try to spend as little time as possible in your room.

498) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (C)-(B)-(A) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (A)-(C)-(B) ④ (B)-(C)-(A) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

499) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (4개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

500) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Try to join an existing group
- ② Sometimes passive behavior is helpful
- ③ You shouldn't isolate yourself in a college dormitory
- ④ Aggressive behavior is not always right
- ⑤ To make friends, it is also important to stay quiet

Test2 04

The freedom ① choose one's identity is critical, since the sources of identity are shifting from belonging" to achievement".

(A) ② Speak for many, Kymlicka says that identification is more secure, less liable to be threatened, if it does not depend on accomplishment". But this is absurd. Achievement increasingly ③ be the basis for a satisfying life. To be sure, some people want unconditional acceptance by their in" group. But more and more, people in rich countries achieve many of their identities.

(B) They choose their careers, friendships, allies, mixing and matching pieces and styles. Even their ethnic, racial and national affiliations are forged in various ways, despite the fact ④ what a person's self-image depends partly on how he's viewed by others. Indeed, the ability ⑤ to make one's own self is the essence of freedom.

(C) A good society recognizes and does not pit roots and wings against one another. If roots are the necessary condition for happiness, then wings are the sufficient condition. A good life is not possible without both.

501) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(A)-(C) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (A)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

502) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (4개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

503) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Unconditional love creates a sense of accomplishment
 ② Having a sense of belonging is a top priority for happiness
 ③ National membership is more important than ethnicity or race
 ④ Achieving social success is the only way to be happy
 ⑤ Both belonging and achievement are important in establishing identity

Test2 05

The efficient and valuable use of big data needs the personal and organizational capacity of asking the right questions and in the right way.

(A) Big data is powerful only if it is ① **generating**, combined, or ② **supported** by the creation of strong narratives, organizationally and contextually framed. This means ③ **what** the big data has to be thick, i, e, not only quantitatively but most importantly qualitatively relevant.

(B) The arts humanities are important in the age of digital transformation and big data because they dominate the knowledge domains of the creation and communication of narratives as well as meanings of human life.

(C) In other words, the arts and humanities are capable of ④ **embed** into big data the aesthetic human-based dimensions ⑤ **what** ultimately make them relevant in order to identity, address, and solve key questions for sustainable societal, economic, and environmental wealth creation. The arts and humanities are essential in order to ⑥ **make** big data, analytics, data mining, and digital transformation significant for stakeholders.

504) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (A)-(B)-(C) ③ (C)-(A)-(B) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

505) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (4개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

506) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Artificial intelligence that can create a story will dominate humans
- ② What is Big Data?
- ③ We should focus on the arts that artificial intelligence can't do
- ④ Human anthropological inclinations have lost their use due to big data
- ⑤ Art and humanities are important in the era of big data

Test2 06

Once you have firmly ① **establish** the habit of placing a pair of commas around a nonessential element ② **that** interrupts or changes the normal order of the English sentence, you can consider a few situations in which this mark of punctuation may safely be omitted.

- (A) You are doubtless aware ③ **what** the tendency of modern writers is to make considerably less use of punctuation than their predecessors did.
- (B) These marks were never marks of actual punctuation, in the sense ④ **that** they clarified meaning, and today they have almost disappeared from printing. A more important reason for the diminishing amount of punctuation in modern writing is that our writers are learning to construct their sentences in such a way ⑤ **what** is that our writers are learning to construct their sentences in such a way ⑥ **what** the word-symbols themselves communicate the meaning clearly.
- (C) One reason for this, of course, is that we have ceased to use the musical notation" ⑦ **that** was once fashionable, probably because most modern prose ⑧ **is designed** to be read ⑨ **silently**, to be taken in by the eye and not by the ear.

507) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (C)-(A)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

508) 밑줄 친 ①~⑨ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

509) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① The reason why the amount of punctuation in modern writing has decreased
- ② Advice to write better
- ③ The use of appropriate commas makes reading easier
- ④ A school project to learn English well
- ⑤ Words and words change with the passage of time

Test2 07

Like the downtown office complex, tourism has frequently ① **developed** as islands of renewal in seas of decay.

(A) Tourists who visit converted cities are unlikely to ② **seeing** the city of decline at all, except on their way from an airport. For tourists, the city can be reduced to a simulacrum, a set piece ③ **represents** the city in its entirety. Thus, reduced to Harborplace or the Renaissance Center and Greektown, both Baltimore and Detroit can be presented as gleaming new places to play.

(B) The strategy of carving out sharply demarcated and ④ **defending** zones for middle-class consumers of entertainment and leisure came naturally to older cities ⑤ **confronted** with problems of crime, poverty, and physical neglect.

(C) ⑥ **Creating** a tourist bubble" was tempting — some might say necessary — as a way not only of securing a space for development, but for achieving an efficient application of scarce resources. In a hostile environment, zones of demarcation can solve seemingly insolvable problems of image and social control.

510) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (C)-(B)-(A) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (B)-(C)-(A)

511) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

512) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Truths that the renovated city has
- ② Development failures in Baltimore and Detroit
- ③ There is no value in acting to show others
- ④ It is necessary to distinguish areas where people live according to their status
- ⑤ Why it's so hard to develop an entire city?

Test.2 08

Henry Cavendish was born in 1731 in Nice, where his parents had gone because of his mother's health, which continued to fail.

(A) For the next thirty-odd years, he lived at his father's house on Great Marlborough St, London. Freed from the need to ① **support** himself, he ② **follows** his inclinations, which were to study and carry out researches in the physical sciences.

(B) She died two years later, after ③ **give** birth to a second son. Henry's father never remarried. When Henry was 11, he was enrolled in Hackney Academy, a progressive school outside London. From there, he proceeded to St, Peter's College (Peterhouse), Cambridge University in 1749, leaving after three years without a degree.

(C) Around the time his father died, in 1783, he ④ **acquiring** two houses of his own, one in and one outside London, both of ⑤ **which** he adapted to his scientific habit. He was a prominent member and administrator of the Royal Society of London. His manner of living was modest, and over time he accumulated an immense fortune. He died in 1810, at age 78.

513) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (B)-(C)-(A) ③ (C)-(B)-(A) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

514) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

515) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Henry Cavendish's biography
 ② For the development of pure science, there must be pure curiosity
 ③ Scientific progress began with the curiosity of the rich
 ④ Research to make ends meet is not a real study
 ⑤ To be a famous scientist, you must have a lot of money

Test2 12

Vagueness is an obstacle to efficient communication.

(A) Sometimes people who want to avoid committing themselves to a particular course of action use vagueness as a ploy. For instance, a politician asked how precisely he intends to save money in the public sector might make vague generalisations about the need for ① **improved** efficiency, which, while true, don't commit him to any particular way of achieving this.

(B) Or someone who was late for an appointment but didn't want to admit ② **that** this was because he'd stopped for a drink on the way might say 'Sorry I'm late, I had something I needed to do on the way here and it took slightly longer than I ③ **expect**, ④ **deliberately** leaving the cause of the delay vague, and ⑤ **exercising** a particular kind of economy with the truth.

(C) A good journalist would then press for further information about ⑥ **precise** how this efficiency was to be achieved, ⑦ **forcing** him to come out from behind this veil of vagueness.

516) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (C)-(B)-(A) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (B)-(A)-(C) ④ (A)-(C)-(B) ⑤ (A)-(B)-(C)

517) 밑줄 친 ①~⑦ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

518) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① How to address communication difficulties
- ② It's not a bad thing to hide the truth on purpose
- ③ It is wrong to hide the truth
- ④ There are cases of deliberate use of ambiguity
- ⑤ Those who fail to communicate clearly should be punished

Test2 13

When opposites blend, they are ① **placing** on the far ends of a continuum, and between the two extremes there is a gradation ② **that** mixes the two opposites.

(A) In a blend, pure black and pure white ③ **being** diluted when ④ **combined** into gray. They both lose their identity; gray is not black and it is not white.

(B) For instance, black and white blend into each other through shades of gray. As the amount of white decreases through shades of gray, the amount of black increases.

(C) The two opposites are always in a proportional relationship, but at any point along the continuum there ⑤ **being** some amount of each (except at the very extremes). In contrast, a zero-sum game where the winner takes all also establishes a proportional relationship, but at any point along the continuum there is only one or the other, black or white, and each retains its full identity.

519) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (C)-(A)-(B)

520) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

521) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Properly mixing paint
 ② The process of mixed extremes
 ③ Human life cannot be interpreted bifurcately
 ④ It is wrong to choose neutral gray
 ⑤ You have to choose between black and white

Test2 14

In sports, attendance is nearly always (98-99 percent of the with at least one other person.

- (A) The excitement of the competition and the aura of the star power of the players on the team are such ① **what** the experience is best ② **enjoyed** in the presence of others.
- (B) No line at the grocery checkout will make most shoppers happy, but no line to see a ballgame is a definite hint to a fan either ③ **what** this is a terrible sporting event or that the fan has arrived at the stadium on the wrong date.
- (C) The sports fan pays a price for the right to enjoy an emotional experience with others. The fan goes to the game to be with others, ④ **share** the experience in this social exchange. More broadly ⑤ **speaking**, unlike most other retail settings, large crowds have positive psychological effects.

522) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (C)-(B)-(A) ② (A)-(C)-(B) ③ (B)-(A)-(C) ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (B)-(C)-(A)

523) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

524) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① People who hate standing in line dislike sports
- ② Collective consciousness makes you willing to endure discomfort
- ③ The sense of alienation caused by social disconnection is the source of sports popularity
- ④ Sports events can be better enjoyed with large crowds
- ⑤ No one likes to line up to eat delicious food

Test2 15

As writers, we need to share our experiences of writing and to ① **encourage** one another, but we also need to work ② **independently**.

(A) Writing needs that stocked reservoir of real but aimless sensations. When the time comes and you need them, they'll find you.

(B) We may also need to do certain things which, paradoxically, do not involve words.

(C) So the point you might consider is this: if you have a piece of writing in mind, or in some half-finished state — which is actually the case for almost all writers much of the time — stop, go for a walk, ③ **drawing** a picture, enjoy something different, go window-shopping, or even fly-fishing, but observe, ④ **take** notice, bring to your surroundings and other people an extra special level of attention, see them as unfamiliar and worth all your attention, store up what you see, hear or think, and let it lie in that part of your mind which has no obvious practical function, which isn't continually worrying about ⑤ **which** you have to do today or next week.

525) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

526) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

527) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Meeting new people encourages creativity
- ② It is important to focus on one thing
- ③ To write well, you must not write well
- ④ Writing requires an aimless feeling
- ⑤ People always need a break

Test2 16

When ① asks, what was one of your best days at work? very few of us recount the time everything went smoothly and the big project we were ② work on came in on time and under budget.

(A) Considering how we work so hard ③ to make things go well, that example should count as a pretty good day at work. But strangely, the days everything goes smoothly and as planned are not the ones we remember with fondness. For most of us, we have warmer feelings for the projects we worked on where everything seemed to go wrong.

(B) It was not because of the hardship, per se, but because the hardship was shared. It is not the work we remember with fondness, but the fellowship, how the group came together to get things ④ to do.

(C) We remember how the group stayed at work until 3 a. m, ate cold pizza and barely ⑤ made the deadline. Those are the experiences we remember as some of our best days at work.

528) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(A)-(C) ② (A)-(C)-(B) ③ (C)-(A)-(B) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (A)-(B)-(C)

529) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

530) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① A painful memory is long remembered
 ② I remember when I failed rather than making a project successful
 ③ What the group put together as one is memorable
 ④ Happy memories are easily forgotten
 ⑤ You have to work longer than others to succeed in your job

Test2 17

If you're a small herbivore, it's a bad idea ① run in the face of danger.

(A) Once they're safely back on home grass, roe deer ② hide in groups of small trees. And because herds are easier to spot than single animals, roe deer live alone. But another reason for their solitary existence is the lack of food in ancient undisturbed forests.

(B) A herd of deer would have to cover a lot of territory ③ to find sufficient food. ④ Travelling long distances, however, increases the risk of coming across a pack of wolves. And so the single life is better.

(C) Wolves could easily follow you and attack, so it's better for you to hide. Roe deer don't run very far before they turn around and try to return to their original location, and when they do, they cross their own tracks, ⑤ what confuses their pursuers — which trail should they follow.

531) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (A)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

532) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

533) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① The herbivores that live in groups are stupid animals
- ② The reason why roe deer live alone
- ③ Wolves lack food because they live in groups
- ④ There are no group herbivores
- ⑤ Meat-eating animals form a group and herbivores live alone

Test.2 18

It was not until the advent of the Industrial Revolution — the historical period beginning in the late 1700s when the economies of the United States and many nations in Europe shifted from manual labor and hand tools to machines and factory manufacturing — ① that human-produced garbage ② became a critical issue.

(A) The full effect of the Industrial Revolution, however, was not felt until around the turn of the twentieth century, when systems of mass production and mass distribution were ③ to develop.

(B) As people were able to buy more and more new things, they stopped seeing value in broken and used items and began seeing these old items as trash. New forms of colorful advertising and packaging encouraged this burgeoning consumer culture.

(C) This economic change produced many more products for people to purchase, and it also ④ creates jobs that helped to increase wealth ⑤ that could be used to ⑥ purchase products.

534) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (C)-(A)-(B) ② (A)-(B)-(C) ③ (C)-(B)-(A) ④ (A)-(C)-(B) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

535) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

536) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Consumer culture changed by the Industrial Revolution
- ② I was happy when I made things by hand
- ③ Factory manufacturing that started to produce garbage
- ④ Modern society tarnished by advertising and packaging
- ⑤ Even broken things have their own value

Test2 19

The reasons for the deficiencies in human-machine interaction ① is numerous.

(A) Some come from the limitations of today's technology. Some come from self-imposed restrictions by the designers, often ② to hold down cost. But most of the problems come from a complete lack of understanding of the design principles necessary for effective human-machine interaction.

(B) But in fact, we humans are amazingly complex. Those who have not studied human behavior often think it is pretty simple. Engineers, moreover, ③ make the mistake of thinking ④ what logical explanation is sufficient: If only people would read the instructions, they say, everything would be all right".

(C) Why this deficiency? Because much of the design ⑤ being done by engineers who are experts in technology but ⑥ limited in their understanding of people. We are people ourselves, they think, so we understand people".

537) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (A)-(B)-(C) ③ (C)-(B)-(A) ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

538) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

539) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Why human-machine interaction is flawed
 ② Engineers don't understand people as well as others
 ③ There is no human in the world who wants to read the manual
 ④ There are similarities between understanding humans and understanding machines
 ⑤ Why do you make the documentation so difficult to understand?

Test2 20

When you buy from large corporations, you ① **support** the increasing consolidation of wealth and power in the hands of the few.

(A) ② **Pay** in cash, rather than by credit card, can also help local businesses as they are often the ones least able to ③ **afford** the hefty fees the credit card companies charge them for each and every transaction. ④ **To look** in the phone book for local alternatives to large corporate chains.

(B) This is because local businesses rely more on local suppliers and service providers, forming a kind of local economic web of interdependence that creates jobs and a thriving community. Therefore, every dollar you spend at a local business helps your community maintain its individual character, uniqueness, and diversity while supporting your neighbors in their quest for the good life.

(C) Chain businesses often take those dollars directly away from smaller local businesses ⑤ **that** cannot afford to lose the income. By making your purchases at local businesses, you spread ⑥ **that** wealth out to more local people and increase your community's standard of living.

540) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (A)-(C)-(B) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

541) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

542) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① We must reduce the number of large companies
- ② Find a local company to replace large franchisees
- ③ Large corporations are social parasites
- ④ Large corporations trying to kill local companies
- ⑤ The use of credit cards can prevent tax evasion by local companies

Test2 21

Nitrogen in its gaseous form is often used in situations in which it is important to keep other, more reactive atmospheric gases away.

(A) It serves industry as a blanketing gas, for example, in protecting materials such as electronic components during production or storage. ① **To prevent** the oxidation of wine, wine bottles are often filled with nitrogen after the cork is removed.

(B) In addition to these applications, nitrogen is used in oil production, in which it is pumped in compressed form underground to force oil to the surface. Ordinary air cannot be ② **used** for this purpose because some of the gases ③ **what** make up air would react with the oil, producing undesired by-products.

(C) Nitrogen has recently also been used in blanketing fruit after it has been picked to protect it from ④ **rotting**. Apples, for example, can be ⑤ **storing** for up to 30 months if they are kept at low temperatures in an atmosphere of nitrogen.

543) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (C)-(A)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

544) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

545) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Reactive gas is useful why
- ② Various industries where nitrogen oxides are used
- ③ Nitrogen gas used in various places
- ④ Nitrogen gas that is harmful to the body like preservatives
- ⑤ Why oxygen is important in industry

Test2 22

The bigger the group, the greater the benefits — up to a point.

- (A) ① **What** makes the maintenance of social harmony within the group much more ② **challenging**. For human cooperatives to remain stable across populations larger than 150 people, we needed to invent God (or gods).
- (B) Communities of humans tend to ③ **be** relatively stable up to around 150 people. This appears to be the optimal size for a cooperative group of humans both across the world and throughout history. It is thought to reflect limitations in how much social information a human brain can ④ **keep** track of, not just regarding their own relationships, but other people's too.
- (C) Our capacity to sustain larger cooperative groups than any other primate probably stems from our ability ⑤ **learn** not just from our own personal experience, but also from other people's experiences. Even with the benefit of gossip to circulate information about other people's reputations, to boost our social capacities, if a group of humans ⑥ **has** more than 150 members, we end up losing track of who's who.

546) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (A)-(B)-(C) ③ (C)-(B)-(A) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (C)-(A)-(B)

547) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

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548) 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① God is man-made
- ② The limitations of the human brain
- ③ The human brain cannot remember more than 150 people
- ④ Homogeneity of human beings and other primates
- ⑤ Human cooperative organizations tend to be stable up to 150 people

PART3 (TEST 3)

Test 3 01

It has come to my attention ① **that** you were responsible for this past weekend's Halloween Scare" email that was ② **circulating** through our corporation's intranet mail system.

- (A) You must know ③ **that** this kind of behavior cannot be condoned at The Dogwood Firm. Your expertise as a systems analyst is vital to us, but your outstanding ability does not justify your singular poor judgment.
- (B) The rather large graphic file you created and mass-mailed to all departments and all personnel was not only thematically and visually inappropriate, ④ **but** it overloaded our servers and crashed key hubs in Charlotte, Biloxi, and Mobile, temporarily crippling business in the Southern Region.
- (C) In the future, please ⑤ **limiting** your use of The Dogwood Firm's technology to work-specific business. Thank you in advance for your cooperation.

549) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(A)-(C) ② (B)-(C)-(A) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

550) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

- | | | |
|--------|---------------|--------|
| 기호 | 어색한 표현 | 올바른 표현 |
| () | _____ → _____ | |
| () | _____ → _____ | |

551) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① an Explanation of the Criteria for Hiring and Firing
- ② a Call to Make Up for One's Mistake
- ③ Warnings for Improper Work
- ④ Compliments on Business Transformation Through E-mail
- ⑤ Unforeseen Achievements of Habitual Behavior

Test 02

One evening, just three days before the Olympics ① **was** to begin, my father called me into the kitchen.

(A) Then he handed me a letter that stated ② **that** I had been accepted and was receiving financial grants to go to a four-year university! I screamed and ③ **jumped** up and down. My father gave me a huge hug and we danced around the kitchen together, ④ **singing** joyfully, Go, Li-sa! ! Go, Li-sa! !

(B) Well, he said, you might not want to start filling out any job applications too soon". When I gave him a confused look, he smiled broadly. Lisa, after you go to the Olympics — you're going to college!

(C) With a very stern look, he said, Lisa, what do you plan to do after the Olympics are over? His question was like a bucket of ice-cold water ⑤ **pouring** on me. Forced to face the reality beyond the summer, I answered rather weakly, I don't know, Dad. I guess I'll just have to get a job since I didn't get into any of the schools I wanted to go to".

552) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (C)-(A)-(B) ② (C)-(B)-(A) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

553) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

554) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Best Time to Apply for a Job
- ② the Conflict over Olympic Participation
- ③ Startling News in Admission to a University
- ④ Advantages and Advantages of Going to University and Entering Company
- ⑤ The Reason Why a University Gives a Scholarship

Test3 03

Globalization and technological innovation ① **are** key drivers of socio-economic transformations.

(A) Quite to the contrary, the particular ways ② **which** globalization and innovation unfold can be shaped by policies and it is important to steer them in the direction of social inclusion.

(B) Therefore, not only should we make sure to support those who lose from the globalized economy and technological disruptions and ease their adaptation and transition to the new opportunities ③ **offered** by these developments, but we can work to make the changes themselves occur in a way ④ **that** generates less loss and more gain for all.

(C) Experts not always decision-makers, unfortunately know the virtues and dangers of the former, but there is much uncertainty about show the latter will ⑤ **be affected** quality of life and social inequalities. An important point is that globalization and technological innovation ⑥ **are** not natural processes that societies must either endure or stop.

555) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

556) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

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557) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① The Beginning and Development Process of Globalization
- ② Unexpected Benefits from Globalization
- ③ How to Make Money in an Economic Crisis
- ④ The Impact of Technology on Globalization
- ⑤ How to Cope with Globalization and Technological Innovation

Test3 04

Firms in the same industry may be able to imitate and copy one another more readily if they are located together. Therefore, they may be able to respond to changes in their industry more quickly than if they ① **were isolated** from their competitors.

(A) In industries with numerous and scattered innovations, such as fashion or computer games, all firms may be better off if they have locations that allow them ② **imitating** quickly. Furthermore, a firm that copies two changes is in a better position to innovate additional changes by combining or modifying changes that ③ **was** taken from other firms.

(B) Of course, the firm ④ **that** is copied may be harmed, so in this instance, it would be better off in an isolated location, where copying would be more difficult. However, managers may not know which firm will develop leading innovations. On average, the sharing" of information may benefit the group.

(C) Thus, particularly in fast-changing industries, economies from industrial imitation, modification, and innovation tend ⑤ **being** important sources of localization economies.

558) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (C)-(B)-(A) ② (B)-(C)-(A) ③ (A)-(C)-(B) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (A)-(B)-(C)

559) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
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()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

560) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Advantages When Companies from the Same Industry Are Gathered
 ② Maximize Revenue through Collaboration with Other Industries
 ③ The Importance of Protecting Patents and Intellectual Property Rights
 ④ Why Other Companies' Imitation Is so Easy To Do
 ⑤ Problems Caused by Embracing Companies in the Same Industry

Test.3 05

Workers are united by laughing at shared events, even ones ① what may initially spark anger or conflict.

(A) Shared events that cause laughter can indicate a sense of belonging since you had to be there" to see the humor in them, and non-members were not and do not. Instances of humor serve ② to enact bonds among organization members. Understanding the humor may even ③ be required as an informal badge of membership in the organization.

(B) One team told repeated stories about a dumpster fire, something that does not seem funny on its face, but the reactions of workers motivated to preserve safety sparked laughter as the stories were ④ shared multiple times by multiple parties in the workplace.

(C) Humor reframes potentially divisive events into merely laughable" ones ⑤ whose are put in perspective as subservient to unifying values held by organization members. Repeatedly recounting humorous incidents reinforces unity based on key organizational values.

561) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (C)-(A)-(B) ② (A)-(C)-(B) ③ (C)-(B)-(A) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (B)-(C)-(A)

562) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

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563) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Definitions of Humor and Various Kinds
- ② Differences in Humor That Work in Business and Home
- ③ The Importance of Education to Maximize the Organization's Sense of Belonging
- ④ the Heady Role of Humor in an Organization
- ⑤ The Negative Impact of Humor on Organizational Unity and Identity

Test3 06

As Marshall McLuhan famously said in the 1960s, we are now a post-literate society. Our culture ① has been returned to a kind of medieval attitude toward print.

(A) Extended reading and writing is something small elite groups do. Secondary schools and universities are trying desperately ② to keep these activities at the centre of schooling, but even some of the most conservative Ivy League schools ③ have replaced listening to lectures and writing essays with field work, role-playing games, online discussion, and other forms of experiential, interactive e-learning".

(B) Today, a blogger can get millions of hits a day or an online video can have millions of views. If a book sells five thousand copies in Canada it ④ considers a bestseller. The Kony 2012 video now stands at over 96 million views — a shocking statistic for a thirty-minute video!

(C) ⑤ Have a book published was once seen as the ultimate way of getting your message out to a wide audience.

564) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (C)-(A)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

565) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

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566) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① the Method By Which Type Is Used in Education
- ② Advantages and Disadvantages of the Internet as a Media
- ③ the Process of the Generation and Development of Type
- ④ the Characteristics of the Present Era Where Type advisoryization Is Treated
- ⑤ The Positive Negative Impact of Type Culture on the Internet

Test3 07

An Ashanti funeral is often ① **held** several weeks after a death. During this period, while the body is preserved in a mortuary, the family of the deceased works to prepare for the event.

(A) Funerals are traditionally the responsibility of a person's abusua (matriclan); these are relatives ② **which** are linked through common maternal ancestors. They notify distant relatives, clean and tidy up the deceased person's house, and memorialize the departed family member on posters, T-shirts, and in other images that will ③ **distribute** to mourners.

(B) When all is ready, the body is brought back to the house and prepared for the funeral, ④ **covering** with kente cloth and decorated with gold jewelry. The ceremonies can last several days.

(C) They begin with a lying-in-state at the family home, ⑤ **which** culminates in the presentation of burial gifts for use by the deceased in his or her journey to asamando, the land of the dead. Then come the burial and finally the great funeral, a public event ⑥ **honoring** the deceased person with music, dancing, food, and drinks.

567) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (B)-(A)-(C) ④ (A)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

568) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

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569) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① the Ashanti Faith in the Afterlife
- ② Characteristics and Progress of Funeral Services of the Ashanti People
- ③ The Reason and Funeral Method of Human Death in Ashanti
- ④ The Reason the Ashanti formed a Maternal Community
- ⑤ Why the Ashanti People Prefer the Family Leader

Test3 11

Some scientists compare the brain to a relay station ① that merely coordinates incoming signals and outgoing responses, whereas others see it as an immense computer that processes information and then arrives at an appropriate response.

(A) Francois Jacob, the French molecular biologist and Nobel laureate, suggests ② what the human mind is far more; it has a built-in need to create order out of the constant flow of information ③ comes from its sensory organs.

(B) The brain selects and discards information to ④ be used in the narrative, constructing connections and relationships that create a web of meaning. In this way, a narrative reveals more than just what happened; it explains why. When the mind selects and orders incoming information into meaning, it is ⑤ telling itself a story.

(C) In other words, the brain creates a narrative, with a beginning, a middle and an end — a temporal sequence that makes sense of events.

570) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (C)-(A)-(B) ② (A)-(B)-(C) ③ (C)-(B)-(A) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

571) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
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()	_____ → _____	

572) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Functional Differences between Brain and Computer
- ② Story: How Scientists Explain Theory
- ③ the Organization of the Brain and the Processing of Information
- ④ Types and Roles of Sensory Institutions
- ⑤ The Brain Is the Computer That Makes Stories

Test.3 12

In general, ① search online for health information can be valid, eye-opening, educational, and even useful.

(A) If you think that juice cleanses are the way to better health and well-being, it's easy to find websites supporting this. If delaying vaccines is your cup of tea, online sources abound. If you're ② debated whether to eat only organic food, plenty of available information will support this.

(B) But the Web becomes entangled when sites angled with opinions, personal anecdotes, exaggeration, and false claims manipulate the navigator to believe ③ what is posted. People also run into trouble when looking for information online based on preconceived notions. Here ④ come the Curse of the Original Belief. If you believe that megadosing on vitamin C will prevent colds, you will seek out and easily find sites promoting this notion.

(C) While many doctors roll their eyes when they hear, I did my research, from a patient, sometimes ⑤ what research can be sound. If a patient has a rare disease and presents articles about it, many of us will be grateful that we ⑥ were saved some extra work.

573) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (A)-(C)-(B) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

574) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (4개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

575) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① How to Increase the Efficiency of Information Retrieval
 ② Why People Find Information Online
 ③ Why People are Sensitive to Health Information
 ④ Problems Caused by Distorted Information on the Internet
 ⑤ Biased Belief in Information Finder

Test3 13

Beethoven himself raised the cash to visit Vienna at the age of 16 in the hope of persuading Mozart ① **gave** him lessons.

(A) Mozart, for all his youthfulness, already had such crookedly arthritic fingers ② **what** observers remarked on his inability to cut his meat. If Beethoven had been able to prolong his stay in Vienna, he would surely have met Mozart in the end. But a summons home to his mother's deathbed prevented his persistence from ③ **being put** to the test.

(B) But he ④ **were**, or so it seems, hear Mozart play, and complained of the 'choppiness' of his style — a description ⑤ **which** has to be matched against Mozart's own statement that his piano music ⑥ **was meant** to 'flow like oil'. Yet Beethoven may well have been right.

(C) Of an actual meeting with Mozart, there is no evidence outside the fields of romantic biography.

576) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(A)-(C) ② (A)-(C)-(B) ③ (C)-(B)-(A) ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (B)-(C)-(A)

577) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

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() _____ → _____

578) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① the Cutthroat Competition between Beethoven and Mozart
 ② Who Is Greater, Beethoven or Mozart?
 ③ Mozart's Distinctive Style of Playing
 ④ Beethoven and Mozart: a Composer Who Inspired Each Other
 ⑤ Did Beethoven and Mozart Meet in Person?

Test3 14

It appears ① that Internet customers rarely secure the lowest price.

(A) A consumer might agree ② which a book might be cheaper elsewhere but still use the online bookstore they're familiar with because of convenience — this convenience can ③ be seen as considerable, as often customers allow trusted sites to store their credit card and delivery details, so ④ purchase really is a single click.

(B) Similarly, buyers normally use one online grocer because of the trouble of getting to know another site. In short, habits take over.

(C) According to a popular price comparison website, 80 percent of Internet customers pay more than they have to. It seems that use of the Internet to obtain better value ⑤ restrains by loyalty to particular websites. Once they are familiar with a site, consumers may return to it later because it is easy to use and saves time.

579) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (B)-(C)-(A) ③ (C)-(A)-(B) ④ (A)-(C)-(B) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

580) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

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() _____ → _____

581) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

① Why Can't I Buy the Lowest-priced Products Online?

② Features of Popular Websites

③ How to Make an Internet Shopper a Loyal Customer

④ Why People are Reluctant to Buy Things on the Internet

⑤ How to Pay for Your Credit Card Online

Test3 15

Findings from several studies on nonpatient groups such as university students ① suggest that simply looking at everyday nature, as compared to built scenes that lack nature, ② are significantly more effective in promoting restoration from stress.

- (A) Results suggested ③ that the nature views fostered greater psychological restoration as indicated by larger reductions in negative feelings such as fear and anger aggression and much higher levels of positive feelings. Also, the scenes with vegetation sustained interest and attention more effectively than ④ did the urban scenes without nature.
- (B) A self-ratings questionnaire was used to assess restorative influences of viewing either a diverse slide sample of unblighted built settings lacking nature, or slides of undistinguished nature settings dominated by green vegetation.
- (C) One early study focused on students who ⑤ were experiencing mild stress because of a final course exam.

582) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (A)-(C)-(B) ③ (C)-(B)-(A) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (C)-(A)-(B)

583) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (1개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현
() _____ → _____

584) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① the Positive Effects of Natural and Artificial Harmony on Human Beings
② the Definitions and Types of Natural and Artificial Things
③ The Positive Effect of Daily Natural Landscape on Psychology
④ the Negative Effects of Artificial Nature on Human Emotions
⑤ How to Find a Place Where You Can Access the Natural Landscape

Test3 16

Leonardo da Vinci had a keen interest in the reality and the wonders of nature as a broad and dynamic whole.

(A) This can be readily seen both in his drawings of anatomical structures in biology and his refined representations of mechanical structures in physics. He published amazingly detailed drawings of human anatomy, ① where, as one biographer noted, he paid attention to the forms of even very small organs and hidden parts of the skeleton".

(B) The subject matter of his inspired paintings ② were almost more wondrous than reality. Da Vinci was also deeply curious about the small details ③ what might be able to explain the human-perceived wonders he painted.

(C) Da Vinci is even credited with being the first in the modern world ④ to introduce the idea of controlled experimentation – the core concept of science — and, for this, he ⑤ has been considered by some writers to be the Father of Science. Probably more than any other scholastic luminary of that time, he recognized the relationship between the whole and its parts.

585) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (A)-(C)-(B) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

586) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

587) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Leonard da Vinci's Genius and Inventions
- ② Controversy over Leonardo da Vinci's Job
- ③ Leonard da Vinci's Understanding of the Whole and the Part
- ④ the Achievements of Leonard da Vinci
- ⑤ Contradictions of Experimentation Done by Leonard da Vinci

Test3 17

Many traditional sports remain important elements of contemporary national sporting cultures.

(A) In many cases, however, what are commonly assumed ① **being** traditional sporting practices actually represent Chybrid amalgamations of traditional games and imported sporting values and practices. Judo, for instance, dates from only 1882 and ② **were** developed as a modernization of traditional styles of jujitsu.

(B) Sumo, despite recent image problems, ③ **remains** immensely popular and important in Japan. Similarly, sepak takraw and combat sports like muay thai, silat, and arnis remain permanent fixtures of Southeast Asia's sporting landscape.

(C) Similarly, muay thai adopted the ring, system of rounds, gloves, and weight divisions after concerns about thigh levels of death and injuries ④ **while** the early 20th century, while sepak takraw took ⑤ **their** current form in the 1930s, with the addition of a net and court adopted from badminton to the traditional pastime of kicking a rattan ball.

588) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (B)-(C)-(A) ③ (A)-(C)-(B) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

589) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (4개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

590) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① the Fusion of Traditional and Modern Sports
- ② the Difference between Traditional Sports and Modern Sports
- ③ Types and Differences of Traditional Martial Arts by Country
- ④ the Emergence of New Sports through the Fusion of Modern Sports
- ⑤ Unprecedented New Sports Appeared in the 20th Century

Test3 18

Although Mobile Healthcare Network applications ① **provide** numerous opportunities and benefits, they raise various security and privacy issues.

(A) Since the health information, e, g, phenomena, health condition, emergency, ② **being** relatively sensitive for users, any inappropriate disclosure may violate user privacy and even result in property loss.

(B) Users may also worry about their critical health data ③ **being tampered** with when their health data ④ **store** in the untrusted cloud servers.

(C) Moreover, some malicious attackers misbehave in MHNs to disrupt the effectiveness or mislead other users' preferences. Without appropriate security and privacy protections, users may not ⑤ **accept** MHN applications.

591) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (B)-(A)-(C) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (A)-(C)-(B) ④ (B)-(C)-(A) ⑤ (A)-(B)-(C)

592) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

593) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① How to Define and Use Cloud Services
- ② Features and Applications of Mobile Applications
- ③ The Importance of Medical Information and the Need for Protection
- ④ Potential Risk of MHN Applications
- ⑤ How to Obtain Health Information in Case of Emergency

Test3 19

I remember as a student ① **going** to a speed-reading course of the type that was in vogue in the 1970s.

(A) The idea that you can take in the full meaning of large numbers of words in a single glance ② **has been shown** to be wrong: yes, you can quickly understand the main point of a whole block of text at a single glance, and you can race through a book ③ **getting** a pretty good idea of what the author is saying.

(B) We ④ **led** to believe that you could train your eye and brain to take in whole blocks of text — scores of words at a time — and that reading word by word was primitive and inefficient. It was the course ⑤ **that** was a waste of time, however.

(C) But the faster you go, the more you miss. So if friends boast that they can read thick novels in an afternoon, test them on ⑥ **which** they remember of the details. You probably can gather the plot by racing through a novel, but you'll miss much of the subtleties of the language, the scenes and the narrative.

594) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (C)-(B)-(A) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (B)-(A)-(C) ⑤ (A)-(B)-(C)

595) 밑줄 친 ①~⑥ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

596) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① the Critical Problem of Rapid Reading
- ② The Method and Advantage of Speed Reading
- ③ Read Problems with Focusing on Details
- ④ Types and Features of Reading
- ⑤ the Interaction between the Eyes and the Brain When Reading

Test3 20

① **Strangely** enough, volcanic events have been linked to changes in the El Niño cycle. Scientists at the National Center for Atmospheric Research have discovered a strong statistical link between El Niño and tropical volcanic eruptions.

(A) In the years ② **following** a major eruption, they argue, the chance of El Niño doubles compared with a standard year. It is not entirely clear at this point how volcanoes trigger El Niños, but the answer may lie in the global cooling ③ **what** accompanies large eruptions.

(B) According to climatologist Michael Mann, the cooling effect of volcanoes would be more notable in the western part of the Pacific Ocean, thus ④ **reduced** the temperature differential between the eastern and western Pacific and setting the stage for El Niño.

(C) Since the El Niño in turn influences the formation of tropical cyclones, these findings suggest ⑤ **that** tropical volcanoes may play a role in cyclonic weather as well.

597) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (A)-(C)-(B) ⑤ (B)-(A)-(C)

598) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

599) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Increased Probability That Volcanic Activity Will Cause El Nino
- ② More Volcanic Activity, Fewer El Nino Outbreaks
- ③ Differences and Conflicts between Cold and Warm Electric Wires
- ④ Causes of El Nino and Its Effect on Nearby Areas
- ⑤ Commonities of El Nino and Volcanic Activities

Test3 21

On his long journey home after the Trojan War, the hero Odysseus came to an island ① **which** the goddess Circe advised him to avoid the Sirens, beautiful winged monsters whose irresistible song lured mariners to their death.

- (A) There he stood as they sailed into dangerous waters; the Sirens called to him, and he heard their song. As Circe ② **had predicted**, he longed to go to them, to cast away everything the held dear.
- (B) Forewarned but ③ **undaunting**, Odysseus sailed into peril anyway. His plan: He would listen but not give in. The cunning hero packed his men's ears with beeswax and commanded them to tie him to the ship's mast.
- (C) He shouted at his men, ordered, then ④ **begged** them to set him free, but the mast was strong, the rope held fast, and his men couldn't hear his pleas. And so Odysseus did not perish, but emerged on the other side of the Siren song wiser, more sensible, and ⑤ **prepared** to complete his journey home.

600) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (A)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

601) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

- | 기호 | 어색한 표현 | 올바른 표현 |
|--------|---------------|--------|
| () | _____ → _____ | |
| () | _____ → _____ | |

602) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Odysseus Overcame the Temptation of Sirens
- ② Odysseus's Heroic Temperament
- ③ Risk of Ancient Mythology Siren
- ④ Why Odysseus Won the Trojan War
- ⑤ the Advice of the Goddess Circe to Odysseus

Test3 22

The concentration of large-scale economic activity ① has resulted in the formation of multinational companies multinational companies.

(A) Such multinational companies possess considerable influence over the operations of the government of the countries ② in which they invest, thereby undermining the economic and political independence of such countries. In return for providing jobs and revenue derived from taxing their operations, multinational companies may demand concessions from governments as the price for their investment in that country.

(B) They may seek direct or indirect control over a country's political system to ensure ③ what government policy is compatible with the needs of the company. If these conflict, the government may suffer: in Guatemala, for example, President Jacobo Arbenz's quarrels with the American United Fruit Company resulted in his replacement by an American-backed military government in 1954.

(C) These have their headquarters in one country but their commercial activities are ④ conducted throughout the world. Incentives for them to do this include access to raw materials and in the case of firms ⑤ located in the third world the availability of cheap labour.

603) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (B)-(C)-(A) ② (C)-(A)-(B) ③ (C)-(B)-(A) ④ (A)-(C)-(B) ⑤ (A)-(B)-(C)

604) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

605) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Why Multinational Corporations Need Government Control
- ② Definition and Development Process of Multinational Corporations
- ③ the Great Contribution of Multinational Corporations to the Global Economic Recovery
- ④ The Negative Impact of Multinational Corporations on Local Governments
- ⑤ Regional Government Policy to Affect the Activities of Multinational Corporations

Test3 23

Although from very early on infants show discrimination of their mother's voice and scent, they do not exhibit a clear preference for any particular caregiver.

(A) Infants are not ① **attaching** to their caregivers at birth. Any caregiver responding to their needs would be as effective; infants tend ② **to respond** similarly to any individual who tends to their signals or interacts with them.

(B) The infant uses characteristic reflexive responses in his behavioral repertoire (e, g, crying, head-turning, reaching, grasping when ③ **interacting** with others. These behaviors typically have as a consequence to increase the time the baby is in proximity with those around him.

(C) Yet, from the beginning, babies contribute to their interactions and exchanges with others. Built-in bias to orient toward, look at, and ④ **listen** to certain stimuli will ⑤ **be contributed** to paying attention to and eventually developing preference for those who interact with him and provide care on a regular basis.

606) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (C)-(A)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (A)-(B)-(C) ④ (C)-(B)-(A) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

607) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호 어색한 표현 올바른 표현

() _____ → _____

() _____ → _____

608) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① the Characteristics of Infants' Favorite Caregivers
- ② the learning and physical abilities of instinctive infants
- ③ the Process In Which Infants Have Preferences in Their Caregivers
- ④ When to First See Interaction with Outsiders
- ⑤ The Effect of Early Education on Infants

Test3 24-25

Perhaps one of the most iconic memory studies was by Neisser and Harsch in 1992, ① in which they looked at flashbulb memories related to the Challenger explosion.

(A) They gave 106 students in an introductory psychology class a questionnaire asking them to recall how they heard about the Challenger explosion, which had happened within the last twenty-four hours. They were given seven specific questions about what they were doing and how they felt at the time. Two and a half years later, the same students ② gave a follow-up questionnaire.

(B) In this survey they were also ③ asking to rate their confidence in the accuracy of their memory on a scale from 1 to 5. Of the seven details they previously recorded, on average the students could remember only 2, 95 of them. A quarter of the students scored zero out of seven, and half scored two or less. In fact, only a quarter of the students even remembered ④ taking the survey previously.

(C) Despite their terrible recall of the event, the average score of confidence in the accuracy of their memories was as high as 4, 17 out of 5. Other studies have also shown the lack of any relationship between confidence in a memory and its accuracy. We tend to think that vividness and confidence predict accuracy, but they don't. The clear lesson here is ⑤ that we all need to be humble when it comes to the accuracy of our own memories. Failure to appreciate the true nature of memory can create great mischief.

609) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (A)-(C)-(B)

610) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (2개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

611) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① the Characteristics of Universal Emotions That Appear in Most Human Beings
- ② Reasons and Processes for Memory Distortion
- ③ the Reason Why Man Should Be Humble about His Feelings
- ④ an Inaccurate Assurance of Memory Accuracy
- ⑤ Human Instinct to Protect Emotions by Erasing Terrible Memories

Test3 26-28

One of the most extraordinary Olympic marathons ① **were** the one held during the 1908 London games. The first to cross the finishing line — in what later became known as the 'Dorando marathon' — ② **being** Italian pastry cook Dorando Pietri. Pietri, a small man, was an amazing runner.

(A) At 17, he once delivered an urgent message for his employer by running the 15 miles! This was the start of an impressive running career. He ran, and won, a number of marathons and then came the 1908 London Olympics. The day of the race was a hot one. The course of just over 26 miles ran from Windsor Castle to the White City Stadium. The streets ③ **were lined** with a quarter of a million spectators.

(B) The officials' help had disqualified Pietri. The crowd was horrified. The Olympic officials —who should have known better —had made a serious blunder, ④ **have** been caught up in the excitement and drama of the moment. But rules are rules. Pietri may not have won the gold medal (or silver or bronze, come to that), but he was eventually presented with a special silver cup on the following day by Queen Alexandra, who was so ⑤ **taken** by the plight and bravery of the little Italian.

(C) Dorando Pietri was up with the leaders from the outset and, with the finishing line in sight, he streaked into the lead, with American runner John Hayes close behind. As he entered the stadium, Pietri was ⑥ **suffering** from heat exhaustion and fell several times inside the stadium. He kept falling and struggling back to his feet and falling down again. It was now that Olympic officials (obviously impressed by Pietri's) rushed across the track, picked him up and helped him across the finishing line. When John Hayes crossed the line moments later, it was he who ⑦ **was declared** the winner.

(D) The gold medal was given to the American runner.

612) 다음 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

- ① (A)-(C)-(D)-(B) ② (C)-(D)-(B)-(A) ③ (A)-(D)-(C)-(B) ④ (C)-(B)-(D)-(A) ⑤ (D)-(B)-(A)-(C)

613) 밑줄 친 ①~⑦ 중에서 문맥상 혹은 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 올바르게 고쳐 쓰시오. (3개)

기호	어색한 표현	올바른 표현
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	
()	_____ → _____	

614) 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① declaimed, flight
 ② declared, plight
 ③ declared, flight
 ④ declaimed, plight
 ⑤ disproved, freight

615) 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Common Ground for Olympic Medal Winners Popular with the Public
 ② a Marathon Winner Who Failed to Win a Gold Medal
 ③ a Marathoner Who Was Able to Win with the Help of His Surroundings
 ④ the Adverse Effects of Marathoner Suffering Under Poor Physical Conditions
 ⑤ Olympic Medal Winners' Qualifications