


www.woojack.kr

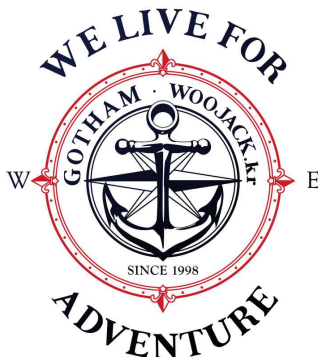
고등과정 내신대비 변형문제 전자책 서점

출판사 신고번호 제 25100-2019-000012 호

저는 언제나 제 교재의 첫 번째 독자이며, 가장 엄격하고도
신랄한 학생이 되도록 하겠습니다.

EBS	수능특강 영어	변형문제 전문
EBS	수능특강 영어특해	변형문제 전문
고1/2/3	3월 6월 9월 11월	모의고사 변형
EBS	부교재	
	수능특강 Light	
	올림포스 특혜의 기본1	
	올림포스 특혜의 기본2	
	Reading Power 유형[기본]	변형문제 전문
	Reading Power 유형[완성]	
	Reading Power 구문	
	Reading Power 주제별특약1	
	Reading Power 주제별특약2	
고등	교과서 출판사별	변형문제 전문

PISA



2020년

9월

고1 모의고사 내신변형문제

변형문제 Q.485

- 1단계 내용 일치 문제
- 2단계 어법&어휘 양자택일
- 3단계 글의 흐름
- 4단계 어법 문제
- 5단계 어휘의 적절성
- 6단계 어법 주관식으로 암기
- 7단계 본문 내용의 이해
- 8단계 글의 순서
- 9단계 짧은 빈칸 넣기
- 10단계 서술형 내신 문제 대비

PISA

Pains for Imperative Study Assistance


www.woojack.kr

3단계 글의 흐름 -1

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Dear Wildwood residents,
Wildwood Academy is a local school that seeks to help children with disabilities and learning challenges. ① We currently have over 200 students enrolled. ② This year we'd like to add a music class in the hope that each of our students will have the opportunity to develop their musical abilities. ③ We are asking you to look around your house and donate any instruments that you may no longer use. ④ Each one donated will be assigned to a student in need. ⑤ Simply call us and we will be happy to drop by and pick up the instrument.

Sincerely, Karen Hansen, Principal

1. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?)

To get the class started, we need more instruments than we have now.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Salva had to raise money for a project to help southern Sudan. ① It was the first time that Salva spoke in front of an audience. ② There were more than a hundred people. Salva's knees were shaking as he walked to the microphone. "H-h-hello," he said. ③ His hands trembling, he looked out at the audience. Everyone was looking at him. ④ At that moment, he noticed that every face looked interested in what he had to say. People were smiling and seemed friendly. ⑤ "Hello," he repeated. He smiled, feeling at ease, and went on. "I am here to talk to you about a project for southern Sudan."

2. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?)

That made him feel a little better, so he spoke into the microphone again.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Any goal you set is going to be difficult to achieve, and you will certainly be disappointed at some points along the way. ① So why not set your goals much higher than you consider worthy from the beginning? ② What if you are underestimating your capabilities? ③ You might be protesting, saying, "What of the disappointment that comes from setting unrealistic goals?" ④ However, take just a few moments to look back over your life. ⑤ Chances are that you have more often been disappointed by setting targets that are too low and achieving them — only to be shocked that you still didn't get what you wanted.

3. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?)

If they are going to require work, effort, and energy, then why not exert 10 times as much of each?

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

There are more than 700 million cell phones used in the US today and at least 140 million of those cell phone users will abandon their current phone for a new phone every 14-18 months. ① I'm not one of those people who just "must" have the latest phone. ② Actually, I use my cell phone until the battery no longer holds a good charge. ③ At that point, it's time. So I figure I'll just get a replacement battery. ④ That's a typical justification. The phone wasn't even that old; maybe a little over one year? I'm just one example. ⑤ Can you imagine how many countless other people have that same scenario? No wonder cell phones take the lead when it comes to "e-waste."

4. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?)

But I'm told that battery is no longer made and the phone is no longer manufactured because there's newer technology and better features in the latest phones.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

① Learners function within complex developmental, cognitive, physical, social, and cultural systems. ② Research and theory from diverse fields have contributed to an evolving understanding that all learners grow and learn in culturally defined ways in culturally defined contexts. ③ While humans share basic brain structures and processes, as well as fundamental experiences such as relationships with family, age-related stages, and many more, each of these phenomena is shaped by an individual's precise experiences. ④ Learning does not happen in the same way for all people because cultural influences are influential from the beginning of life. ⑤

5. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

These ideas about the intertwining of learning and culture have been supported by research on many aspects of learning and development.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Animals as well as humans engage in play activities. ① In animals, play has long been seen as a way of learning and practicing skills and behaviors that are necessary for future survival. ② From its earliest beginnings in infancy, play is a way in which children learn about the world and their place in it. ③ Children's play serves as a training ground for developing physical abilities — skills like walking, running, and jumping that are necessary for everyday living. ④ Play also allows children to try out and learn social behaviors and to acquire values and personality traits that will be important in adulthood. ⑤ For example, they learn how to compete and cooperate with others, how to lead and follow, how to make decisions, and so on.

6. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

In children, too, play has important functions during development.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

The loss of many traditional jobs in everything from art to healthcare will partly be offset by the creation of new human jobs. ① Primary care doctors who focus on diagnosing known diseases and giving familiar treatments will probably be replaced by AI doctors. ② But precisely because of that, there will be much more money to pay human doctors and lab assistants to do groundbreaking research and develop new medicines or surgical procedures. ③ AI might help create new human jobs in another way. ④ Instead of humans competing with AI, they could focus on servicing and using AI. ⑤

7. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

For example, the replacement of human pilots by drones has eliminated some jobs but created many new opportunities in maintenance, remote control, data analysis, and cyber security.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Jessie Redmon Fauset was born in Snow Hill, New Jersey, in 1884. ① She was the first black woman to graduate from Cornell University. ② In addition to writing novels, poetry, short stories, and essays, Fauset taught French in public schools in Washington, D.C. and worked as a journal editor. ③ Though she is more famous for being an editor than for being a fiction writer, many critics consider her novel Plum Bun Fauset's strongest work. ④ In it, she tells the story of a black girl who could pass for white but ultimately claims her racial identity and pride. ⑤ Fauset died of heart disease April 30, 1961, in Philadelphia.

8. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

While working as an editor, she encouraged many wellknown writers of the Harlem Renaissance.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

① Although it is obvious that part of our assessment of food is its visual appearance, it is perhaps surprising how visual input can override taste and smell. ② People find it very difficult to correctly identify fruit-flavoured drinks if the colour is wrong, for instance an orange drink that is coloured green. ③ One study of Bordeaux University students of wine and wine making revealed that they chose tasting notes appropriate for red wines, such as 'prune and chocolate', when they were given white wine coloured with a red dye. ④ Experienced New Zealand wine experts were similarly tricked into thinking that the white wine Chardonnay was in fact a red wine, when it had been coloured with a red dye. ⑤

9. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?㉠

Perhaps even more striking is the experience of wine tasters.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Social connections are so essential for our survival and well-being that we not only cooperate with others to build relationships, we also compete with others for friends. ① And often we do both at the same time. ② But at the same time, we are creating potential enemies in the targets of our gossip. ③ Or consider rival holiday parties where people compete to see who will attend their party. ④ We can even see this tension in social media as people compete for the most friends and followers. ⑤ At the same time, competitive exclusion can also generate cooperation. High school social clubs and country clubs use this formula to great effect: It is through selective inclusion and exclusion that they produce loyalty and lasting social bonds.

10. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?㉠

Take gossip. Through gossip, we bond with our friends, sharing interesting details.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

As the tenth anniversary of the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, approached, 9/11-related media stories peaked in the days immediately surrounding the anniversary date and then dropped off rapidly in the weeks thereafter. ① Surveys conducted during those times asked citizens to choose two "especially important" events from the past seventy years. ② Two weeks prior to the anniversary, before the media blitz began, about 30 percent of respondents named 9/11. ③ But as the anniversary drew closer, and the media treatment intensified, survey respondents started identifying 9/11 in increasing numbers — to a high of 65 percent. ④ Clearly, the amount of news coverage can make a big difference in the perceived significance of an issue among observers as they are exposed to the coverage. ⑤

11. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?㉠

Two weeks later, though, after reportage had decreased to earlier levels, once again only about 30 percent of the participants placed it among their two especially important events of the past seventy years.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Here's the unpleasant truth: we are all biased. ① Every human being is affected by unconscious biases that lead us to make incorrect assumptions about other people. ② Everyone. To a certain extent, bias is a necessary survival skill. ③ If you're an early human, perhaps Homo Erectus, walking around the jungles, you may see an animal approaching. ④ You have to make very fast assumptions about whether that animal is safe or not, based solely on its appearance. ⑤ You make split-second decisions about threats in order to have plenty of time to escape, if necessary. This could be one root of our tendency to categorize and label others based on their looks and their clothes.

12. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?㉠

The same is true of other humans.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

In Dutch bicycle culture, it is common to have a passenger on the backseat. ① So as to follow the rider's movements, the person on the backseat needs to hold on tightly. ② Bicycles turn not just by steering but also by leaning, so the passenger needs to lean the same way as the rider. ③ On motorcycles, this is even more critical. ④ Their higher speed requires more leaning on turns, and lack of coordination can be disastrous. ⑤ The passenger is a true partner in the ride, expected to mirror the rider's every move.

13. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?13)

A passenger who would keep sitting up straight would literally be a pain in the behind.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

① We're often told that newborns and infants are comforted by rocking because this motion is similar to what they experienced in the womb, and that they must take comfort in this familiar feeling. ② Just as likely is the idea that newborns come to associate gentle rocking with being fed. ③ Parents understand that rocking quiets a newborn, and they very often provide gentle, repetitive movement during feeding. ④ Since the appearance of food is a primary reinforcer, newborns may acquire a fondness for motion because they have been conditioned through a process of associative learning. ⑤

14. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?14)

This may be true; however, to date there are no convincing data that demonstrate a significant relationship between the amount of time a mother moves during pregnancy and her newborn's response to rocking.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

In a single week, the sun delivers more energy to our planet than humanity has used through the burning of coal, oil, and natural gas through all of human history. ① And the sun will keep shining on our planet for billions of years. ② Our challenge isn't that we're running out of energy. ③ It's that we have been focused on the wrong source—the small, finite one that we're using up. ④ ①②③④⑤ Our challenge, and our opportunity, is to learn to efficiently and cheaply use the much more abundant source that is the new energy striking our planet each day from the sun. ⑤

15. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?15)

Indeed, all the coal, natural gas, and oil we use today is just solar energy from millions of years ago, a very tiny part of which was preserved deep underground.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

We make decisions based on what we think we know. ① It wasn't too long ago that the majority of people believed the world was flat. ② During this period, there was very little exploration. People feared that if they traveled too far they might fall off the edge of the earth. ③ So for the most part they didn't dare to travel. It wasn't until that minor detail was revealed — the world is round — that behaviors changed on a massive scale. Upon this discovery, societies began to travel across the planet. ④ Trade routes were established; spices were traded. New ideas, like mathematics, were shared between societies which allowed for all kinds of innovations and advancements. ⑤ The correction of a simple false assumption moved the human race forward.

16. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?16)

This perceived truth impacted behavior.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Mirrors and other smooth, shiny surfaces reflect light. ① We see reflections from such surfaces because the rays of light form an image on the retina of our eyes. ② Such images are always reversed. Look at yourself in a mirror, wink your right eye and your left eye seems to wink back at you. ③ You can use a mirror to send a coded message to a friend. ④ Now write a message that looks right when you look in the mirror. Keep your eyes on the reflected image while you are writing and not on your paper. ⑤ After a little practice, it will be easier to write “backwards.” When your friend receives such a message he will be able to read it by holding the paper up to a mirror.

17. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?17)

Stand a mirror upright on the table, so that a piece of paper on the table can be clearly seen in the mirror.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Reciprocity can be explored in captivity by handing one chimpanzee a large amount of food, such as a watermelon or leafy branch, and then observing what follows. ① Beggars may complain and cry, but aggressive conflicts are rare. ② The few times that they do occur, it is the possessor who tries to make someone leave the circle. ③ She will hit them over their head with her branch or bark at them in a high-pitched voice until they leave her alone. ④ Whatever their rank, possessors control the food flow. ⑤ Once chimpanzees enter reciprocity mode, their social rank no longer matters.

18. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?18)

The owner will be center stage, with a group of others around him or her, soon to be followed by newly formed groups around those who obtained a sizable share, until all food has been distributed.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Gender research shows a complex relationship between gender and conflict styles. ① Some research suggests that women from Western cultures tend to be more caring than men. ② This tendency may result from socialization processes in which women are encouraged to care for their families and men are encouraged to be successful in competitive work environments. ③ However, we live in a society where gender roles and boundaries are not as strict as in prior generations. ④ Although conflict resolution experts should be able to recognize cultural and gender differences, they should also be aware of within-group variations and the risks of stereotyping. ⑤ Culture and gender may affect the way people perceive, interpret, and respond to conflict; however, we must be careful to avoid overgeneralizations and to consider individual differences.

19. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?19)

There is significant variability in assertiveness and cooperation among women, as well as among men.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

One way that music could express emotion is simply through a learned association. ① Perhaps there is nothing naturally sad about a piece of music in a minor key, or played slowly with low notes. ② Maybe we have just come to hear certain kinds of music as sad because we have learned to associate them in our culture with sad events like funerals. ③ If this view is correct, we should have difficulty interpreting the emotions expressed in culturally unfamiliar music. ④ Totally opposed to this view is the position that the link between music and emotion is one of resemblance. For example, when we feel sad we move slowly and speak slowly and in a low-pitched voice. ⑤ If this view is correct, we should have little difficulty understanding the emotion expressed in culturally unfamiliar music.

20. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?20)

Thus when we hear slow, low music, we hear it as sad.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

A bedroom temperature of around 65 degrees Fahrenheit (18.3°C) is ideal for the sleep of most people, assuming standard bedding and clothing. ① Of course, that specific temperature will vary depending on the individual in question and their gender and age. ② But like calorie recommendations, it's a good target for the average human being. Most of us set bedroom temperatures higher than are ideal for good sleep and this likely contributes to lower quantity and quality of sleep than you are otherwise capable of getting. Lower than 55 degrees Fahrenheit can be harmful rather than helpful to sleep, unless warm bedding or nightclothes are used. ③ However, most of us fall into the opposite category of setting a controlled bedroom temperature that is too high: 70 or 72 degrees. Sleep clinicians treating patients who can't sleep at night will often ask about room temperature, and will advise patients to lower their current thermostat set-point by 3 to 5 degrees from that which they currently use. ④ Anyone disbelieving of the influence of temperature on sleep can explore some related experiments on this topic. ⑤ Scientists have, for example, gently warmed the feet or the body of rats to encourage blood to rise to the surface of the skin and release heat, thereby decreasing core body temperature. The rats fell asleep far faster than was otherwise normal.

21. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?21)

This surprises many, as it sounds just a little too cold for comfort.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

A merchant in a small town had identical twin sons. The boys worked for their father in the store he owned and when he died, they took over the store. ① Everything went well until the day a twenty-dollar bill disappeared. One of the brothers had left the bill on the counter and walked outside with a friend. When he returned, the money was gone. He asked his older brother, "Did you see that twenty-dollar bill on the counter?" His older brother replied that he had not. ② But the young man kept questioning him. "Twenty-dollar bills just don't get up and walk away! Surely you must have seen it!" There was subtle accusation in his voice. Anger began to rise. Hatred set in. Before long, bitterness divided the twins. ③ For twenty years the hostility grew, spreading to their families and the community. ④ Then one day a man from another state stopped by the store. He walked in and asked the younger brother, "How long have you been here?" He replied that he'd been there all his life. The customer said, "Twenty years ago I came into this town in a boxcar. I hadn't eaten for three days. I came into this store and saw a twenty-dollar bill on the counter. I put it in my pocket and walked out. ⑤ All these years I haven't been able to forgive myself. So I had to come back to return it." The customer was amazed to see tears well up in the eyes of the man. "Would you please go next door and tell that same story to the man in the store?" the younger brother said. Then the customer was even more amazed to see the two middle-aged men hugging each other and weeping together in the front of the store. After twenty years, the brokenness was repaired. The wall of anger that divided them came down.

22. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?22)

They refused to speak. They finally decided they could no longer work together and a dividing wall was built down the center of the store.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

3단계 글의 흐름 -2

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Dear Wildwood residents,
Wildwood Academy is a local school that seeks to help children with disabilities and learning challenges. ① We currently have over 200 students enrolled. ② This year we'd like to add a music class in the hope that each of our students will have the opportunity to develop their musical abilities. ③ To get the class started, we need more instruments than we have now. ④ We are asking you to look around your house and donate any instruments that you may no longer use. ⑤ Simply call us and we will be happy to drop by and pick up the instrument.

Sincerely, Karen Hansen, Principal

23. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?23)

Each one donated will be assigned to a student in need.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Salva had to raise money for a project to help southern Sudan. ① It was the first time that Salva spoke in front of an audience. ② Salva's knees were shaking as he walked to the microphone. "H-h-hello," he said. His hands trembling, he looked out at the audience. Everyone was looking at him. ③ At that moment, he noticed that every face looked interested in what he had to say. People were smiling and seemed friendly. ④ That made him feel a little better, so he spoke into the microphone again. "Hello," he repeated. ⑤ He smiled, feeling at ease, and went on. "I am here to talk to you about a project for southern Sudan."

24. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?24)

There were more than a hundred people.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Any goal you set is going to be difficult to achieve, and you will certainly be disappointed at some points along the way. ① So why not set your goals much higher than you consider worthy from the beginning? ② If they are going to require work, effort, and energy, then why not exert 10 times as much of each? ③ What if you are underestimating your capabilities? ④ You might be protesting, saying, "What of the disappointment that comes from setting unrealistic goals?" ⑤ Chances are that you have more often been disappointed by setting targets that are too low and achieving them — only to be shocked that you still didn't get what you wanted.

25. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?25)

However, take just a few moments to look back over your life.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

There are more than 700 million cell phones used in the US today and at least 140 million of those cell phone users will abandon their current phone for a new phone every 14–18 months. ① I'm not one of those people who just "must" have the latest phone. ② Actually, I use my cell phone until the battery no longer holds a good charge. ③ But I'm told that battery is no longer made and the phone is no longer manufactured because there's newer technology and better features in the latest phones. ④ That's a typical justification. The phone wasn't even that old; maybe a little over one year? I'm just one example. ⑤ Can you imagine how many countless other people have that same scenario? No wonder cell phones take the lead when it comes to "e-waste."

26. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?26)

At that point, it's time. So I figure I'll just get a replacement battery.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

① Learners function within complex developmental, cognitive, physical, social, and cultural systems. ② Research and theory from diverse fields have contributed to an evolving understanding that all learners grow and learn in culturally defined ways in culturally defined contexts. ③ While humans share basic brain structures and processes, as well as fundamental experiences such as relationships with family, age-related stages, and many more, each of these phenomena is shaped by an individual's precise experiences. ④ These ideas about the intertwining of learning and culture have been supported by research on many aspects of learning and development. ⑤

27. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?27)

Learning does not happen in the same way for all people because cultural influences are influential from the beginning of life.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Animals as well as humans engage in play activities. ① In animals, play has long been seen as a way of learning and practicing skills and behaviors that are necessary for future survival. ② In children, too, play has important functions during development. ③ From its earliest beginnings in infancy, play is a way in which children learn about the world and their place in it. ④ Children's play serves as a training ground for developing physical abilities — skills like walking, running, and jumping that are necessary for everyday living. ⑤ For example, they learn how to compete and cooperate with others, how to lead and follow, how to make decisions, and so on.

28. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?28)

Play also allows children to try out and learn social behaviors and to acquire values and personality traits that will be important in adulthood.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

The loss of many traditional jobs in everything from art to healthcare will partly be offset by the creation of new human jobs. ① Primary care doctors who focus on diagnosing known diseases and giving familiar treatments will probably be replaced by AI doctors. ② AI might help create new human jobs in another way. ③ Instead of humans competing with AI, they could focus on servicing and using AI. ④ For example, the replacement of human pilots by drones has eliminated some jobs but created many new opportunities in maintenance, remote control, data analysis, and cyber security. ⑤

29. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?29)

But precisely because of that, there will be much more money to pay human doctors and lab assistants to do groundbreaking research and develop new medicines or surgical procedures.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Jessie Redmon Fauset was born in Snow Hill, New Jersey, in 1884. ① She was the first black woman to graduate from Cornell University. ② In addition to writing novels, poetry, short stories, and essays, Fauset taught French in public schools in Washington, D.C. and worked as a journal editor. ③ While working as an editor, she encouraged many wellknown writers of the Harlem Renaissance. ④ Though she is more famous for being an editor than for being a fiction writer, many critics consider her novel Plum Bun Fauset's strongest work. ⑤ Fauset died of heart disease April 30, 1961, in Philadelphia.

30. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?30)

In it, she tells the story of a black girl who could pass for white but ultimately claims her racial identity and pride.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

❖ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

① Although it is obvious that part of our assessment of food is its visual appearance, it is perhaps surprising how visual input can override taste and smell. ② Perhaps even more striking is the experience of wine tasters. ③ One study of Bordeaux University students of wine and wine making revealed that they chose tasting notes appropriate for red wines, such as 'prune and chocolate', when they were given white wine coloured with a red dye. ④ Experienced New Zealand wine experts were similarly tricked into thinking that the white wine Chardonnay was in fact a red wine, when it had been coloured with a red dye. ⑤

31. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?31)

People find it very difficult to correctly identify fruit-flavoured drinks if the colour is wrong, for instance an orange drink that is coloured green.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

❖ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Social connections are so essential for our survival and well-being that we not only cooperate with others to build relationships, we also compete with others for friends. ① And often we do both at the same time. ② Take gossip. Through gossip, we bond with our friends, sharing interesting details. ③ Or consider rival holiday parties where people compete to see who will attend their party. We can even see this tension in social media as people compete for the most friends and followers. ④ At the same time, competitive exclusion can also generate cooperation. ⑤ High school social clubs and country clubs use this formula to great effect: It is through selective inclusion and exclusion that they produce loyalty and lasting social bonds.

32. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?32)

But at the same time, we are creating potential enemies in the targets of our gossip.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

❖ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

As the tenth anniversary of the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, approached, 9/11-related media stories peaked in the days immediately surrounding the anniversary date and then dropped off rapidly in the weeks thereafter. ① Two weeks prior to the anniversary, before the media blitz began, about 30 percent of respondents named 9/11. ② But as the anniversary drew closer, and the media treatment intensified, survey respondents started identifying 9/11 in increasing numbers — to a high of 65 percent. ③ Two weeks later, though, after reportage had decreased to earlier levels, once again only about 30 percent of the participants placed it among their two especially important events of the past seventy years. ④ Clearly, the amount of news coverage can make a big difference in the perceived significance of an issue among observers as they are exposed to the coverage. ⑤

33. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?33)

Surveys conducted during those times asked citizens to choose two “especially important” events from the past seventy years.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

❖ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Here's the unpleasant truth: we are all biased. ① Everyone. To a certain extent, bias is a necessary survival skill. ② If you're an early human, perhaps Homo Erectus, walking around the jungles, you may see an animal approaching. ③ You have to make very fast assumptions about whether that animal is safe or not, based solely on its appearance. ④ The same is true of other humans. You make split-second decisions about threats in order to have plenty of time to escape, if necessary. ⑤ This could be one root of our tendency to categorize and label others based on their looks and their clothes.

34. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?34)

Every human being is affected by unconscious biases that lead us to make incorrect assumptions about other people.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

In Dutch bicycle culture, it is common to have a passenger on the backseat. ① So as to follow the rider's movements, the person on the backseat needs to hold on tightly. ② Bicycles turn not just by steering but also by leaning, so the passenger needs to lean the same way as the rider. ③ A passenger who would keep sitting up straight would literally be a pain in the behind. ④ Their higher speed requires more leaning on turns, and lack of coordination can be disastrous. ⑤ The passenger is a true partner in the ride, expected to mirror the rider's every move.

35. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?35)

On motorcycles, this is even more critical.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

① We're often told that newborns and infants are comforted by rocking because this motion is similar to what they experienced in the womb, and that they must take comfort in this familiar feeling. ② This may be true; however, to date there are no convincing data that demonstrate a significant relationship between the amount of time a mother moves during pregnancy and her newborn's response to rocking. ③ Parents understand that rocking quiets a newborn, and they very often provide gentle, repetitive movement during feeding. ④ Since the appearance of food is a primary reinforcer, newborns may acquire a fondness for motion because they have been conditioned through a process of associative learning. ⑤

36. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?36)

Just as likely is the idea that newborns come to associate gentle rocking with being fed.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

In a single week, the sun delivers more energy to our planet than humanity has used through the burning of coal, oil, and natural gas through all of human history. ① And the sun will keep shining on our planet for billions of years. ② It's that we have been focused on the wrong source—the small, finite one that we're using up. ③ Indeed, all the coal, natural gas, and oil we use today is just solar energy from millions of years ago, a very tiny part of which was preserved deep underground. ④ Our challenge, and our opportunity, is to learn to efficiently and cheaply use the much more abundant source that is the new energy striking our planet each day from the sun. ⑤

37. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?37)

Our challenge isn't that we're running out of energy.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

We make decisions based on what we think we know. ① It wasn't too long ago that the majority of people believed the world was flat. ② This perceived truth impacted behavior. During this period, there was very little exploration. People feared that if they traveled too far they might fall off the edge of the earth. So for the most part they didn't dare to travel. It wasn't until that minor detail was revealed — the world is round — that behaviors changed on a massive scale. ③ Trade routes were established; spices were traded. ④ New ideas, like mathematics, were shared between societies which allowed for all kinds of innovations and advancements. ⑤ The correction of a simple false assumption moved the human race forward.

38. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?38)

Upon this discovery, societies began to travel across the planet.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Mirrors and other smooth, shiny surfaces reflect light. ① Such images are always reversed. Look at yourself in a mirror, wink your right eye and your left eye seems to wink back at you. ② You can use a mirror to send a coded message to a friend. Stand a mirror upright on the table, so that a piece of paper on the table can be clearly seen in the mirror. ③ Now write a message that looks right when you look in the mirror. ④ Keep your eyes on the reflected image while you are writing and not on your paper. ⑤ After a little practice, it will be easier to write “backwards.” When your friend receives such a message he will be able to read it by holding the paper up to a mirror.

39. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?39)

We see reflections from such surfaces because the rays of light form an image on the retina of our eyes.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Reciprocity can be explored in captivity by handing one chimpanzee a large amount of food, such as a watermelon or leafy branch, and then observing what follows. ① The owner will be center stage, with a group of others around him or her, soon to be followed by newly formed groups around those who obtained a sizable share, until all food has been distributed. ② Beggars may complain and cry, but aggressive conflicts are rare. ③ She will hit them over their head with her branch or bark at them in a high-pitched voice until they leave her alone. ④ Whatever their rank, possessors control the food flow. ⑤ Once chimpanzees enter reciprocity mode, their social rank no longer matters.

40. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?40)

The few times that they do occur, it is the possessor who tries to make someone leave the circle.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Gender research shows a complex relationship between gender and conflict styles. ① Some research suggests that women from Western cultures tend to be more caring than men. ② However, we live in a society where gender roles and boundaries are not as strict as in prior generations. ③ There is significant variability in assertiveness and cooperation among women, as well as among men. ④ Although conflict resolution experts should be able to recognize cultural and gender differences, they should also be aware of within-group variations and the risks of stereotyping. ⑤ Culture and gender may affect the way people perceive, interpret, and respond to conflict; however, we must be careful to avoid overgeneralizations and to consider individual differences.

41. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?41)

This tendency may result from socialization processes in which women are encouraged to care for their families and men are encouraged to be successful in competitive work environments.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

One way that music could express emotion is simply through a learned association. Perhaps there is nothing naturally sad about a piece of music in a minor key, or played slowly with low notes. ① Maybe we have just come to hear certain kinds of music as sad because we have learned to associate them in our culture with sad events like funerals. ② If this view is correct, we should have difficulty interpreting the emotions expressed in culturally unfamiliar music. ③ For example, when we feel sad we move slowly and speak slowly and in a low-pitched voice. ④ Thus when we hear slow, low music, we hear it as sad. ⑤ If this view is correct, we should have little difficulty understanding the emotion expressed in culturally unfamiliar music.

42. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?42)

Totally opposed to this view is the position that the link between music and emotion is one of resemblance.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

A bedroom temperature of around 65 degrees Fahrenheit (18.3°C) is ideal for the sleep of most people, assuming standard bedding and clothing. ① This surprises many, as it sounds just a little too cold for comfort. ② Of course, that specific temperature will vary depending on the individual in question and their gender and age. ③ But like calorie recommendations, it's a good target for the average human being. Most of us set bedroom temperatures higher than are ideal for good sleep and this likely contributes to lower quantity and quality of sleep than you are otherwise capable of getting. Lower than 55 degrees Fahrenheit can be harmful rather than helpful to sleep, unless warm bedding or nightclothes are used. ④ Sleep clinicians treating patients who can't sleep at night will often ask about room temperature, and will advise patients to lower their current thermostat set-point by 3 to 5 degrees from that which they currently use. Anyone disbelieving of the influence of temperature on sleep can explore some related experiments on this topic. ⑤ Scientists have, for example, gently warmed the feet or the body of rats to encourage blood to rise to the surface of the skin and release heat, thereby decreasing core body temperature. The rats fell asleep far faster than was otherwise normal.

43. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?43)

However, most of us fall into the opposite category of setting a controlled bedroom temperature that is too high: 70 or 72 degrees.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

A merchant in a small town had identical twin sons. The boys worked for their father in the store he owned and when he died, they took over the store. Everything went well until the day a twenty-dollar bill disappeared. One of the brothers had left the bill on the counter and walked outside with a friend. ① When he returned, the money was gone. He asked his older brother, "Did you see that twenty-dollar bill on the counter?" His older brother replied that he had not. ② There was subtle accusation in his voice. Anger began to rise. Hatred set in. Before long, bitterness divided the twins. They refused to speak. They finally decided they could no longer work together and a dividing wall was built down the center of the store. For twenty years the hostility grew, spreading to their families and the community. ③ Then one day a man from another state stopped by the store. He walked in and asked the younger brother, "How long have you been here?" He replied that he'd been there all his life. The customer said, "Twenty years ago I came into this town in a boxcar. I hadn't eaten for three days. I came into this store and saw a twenty-dollar bill on the counter. I put it in my pocket and walked out. ④ All these years I haven't been able to forgive myself. So I had to come back to return it." The customer was amazed to see tears well up in the eyes of the man. "Would you please go next door and tell that same story to the man in the store?" the younger brother said. Then the customer was even more amazed to see the two middle-aged men hugging each other and weeping together in the front of the store. ⑤ After twenty years, the brokenness was repaired. The wall of anger that divided them came down.

44. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?44)

But the young man kept questioning him. "Twenty-dollar bills just don't get up and walk away! Surely you must have seen it!"

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

3단계 글의 흐름 -3

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

Dear Wildwood residents,

Wildwood Academy is a local school that seeks to help children with disabilities and learning challenges. ① We currently have over 200 students enrolled. ② To get the class started, we need more instruments than we have now. ③ We are asking you to look around your house and donate any instruments that you may no longer use. ④ Each one donated will be assigned to a student in need. ⑤ Simply call us and we will be happy to drop by and pick up the instrument.

Sincerely, Karen Hansen, Principal

45. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?45)

This year we'd like to add a music class in the hope that each of our students will have the opportunity to develop their musical abilities.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

Salva had to raise money for a project to help southern Sudan. ① It was the first time that Salva spoke in front of an audience. There were more than a hundred people. ② Salva's knees were shaking as he walked to the microphone. "H-h-hello," he said. ③ His hands trembling, he looked out at the audience. Everyone was looking at him. ④ People were smiling and seemed friendly. That made him feel a little better, so he spoke into the microphone again. "Hello," he repeated. ⑤ He smiled, feeling at ease, and went on. "I am here to talk to you about a project for southern Sudan."

46. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?46)

At that moment, he noticed that every face looked interested in what he had to say.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

Any goal you set is going to be difficult to achieve, and you will certainly be disappointed at some points along the way. ① If they are going to require work, effort, and energy, then why not exert 10 times as much of each? ② What if you are underestimating your capabilities? ③ You might be protesting, saying, "What of the disappointment that comes from setting unrealistic goals?" ④ However, take just a few moments to look back over your life. ⑤ Chances are that you have more often been disappointed by setting targets that are too low and achieving them — only to be shocked that you still didn't get what you wanted.

47. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?47)

So why not set your goals much higher than you consider worthy from the beginning?

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

There are more than 700 million cell phones used in the US today and at least 140 million of those cell phone users will abandon their current phone for a new phone every 14-18 months. ① I'm not one of those people who just "must" have the latest phone. ② Actually, I use my cell phone until the battery no longer holds a good charge. ③ At that point, it's time. So I figure I'll just get a replacement battery. ④ But I'm told that battery is no longer made and the phone is no longer manufactured because there's newer technology and better features in the latest phones. ⑤ I'm just one example. Can you imagine how many countless other people have that same scenario? No wonder cell phones take the lead when it comes to "e-waste."

48. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?48)

That's a typical justification. The phone wasn't even that old; maybe a little over one year?

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

① Research and theory from diverse fields have contributed to an evolving understanding that all learners grow and learn in culturally defined ways in culturally defined contexts. ② While humans share basic brain structures and processes, as well as fundamental experiences such as relationships with family, age-related stages, and many more, each of these phenomena is shaped by an individual's precise experiences. ③ Learning does not happen in the same way for all people because cultural influences are influential from the beginning of life. ④ These ideas about the intertwining of learning and culture have been supported by research on many aspects of learning and development. ⑤

49. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?49)

Learners function within complex developmental, cognitive, physical, social, and cultural systems.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Animals as well as humans engage in play activities. ① In animals, play has long been seen as a way of learning and practicing skills and behaviors that are necessary for future survival. ② In children, too, play has important functions during development. From its earliest beginnings in infancy, play is a way in which children learn about the world and their place in it. ③ Children's play serves as a training ground for developing physical abilities — skills like walking, running, and jumping that are necessary for everyday living. ④ Play also allows children to try out and learn social behaviors and to acquire values and personality traits that will be important in adulthood. ⑤

50. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?50)

For example, they learn how to compete and cooperate with others, how to lead and follow, how to make decisions, and so on.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

The loss of many traditional jobs in everything from art to healthcare will partly be offset by the creation of new human jobs. ① Primary care doctors who focus on diagnosing known diseases and giving familiar treatments will probably be replaced by AI doctors. ② But precisely because of that, there will be much more money to pay human doctors and lab assistants to do groundbreaking research and develop new medicines or surgical procedures. ③ AI might help create new human jobs in another way. ④ For example, the replacement of human pilots by drones has eliminated some jobs but created many new opportunities in maintenance, remote control, data analysis, and cyber security. ⑤

51. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?51)

Instead of humans competing with AI, they could focus on servicing and using AI.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Jessie Redmon Fauset was born in Snow Hill, New Jersey, in 1884. ① She was the first black woman to graduate from Cornell University. ② In addition to writing novels, poetry, short stories, and essays, Fauset taught French in public schools in Washington, D.C. and worked as a journal editor. ③ While working as an editor, she encouraged many wellknown writers of the Harlem Renaissance. ④ In it, she tells the story of a black girl who could pass for white but ultimately claims her racial identity and pride. ⑤ Fauset died of heart disease April 30, 1961, in Philadelphia.

52. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?52)

Though she is more famous for being an editor than for being a fiction writer, many critics consider her novel Plum Bun Fauset's strongest work.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

① Although it is obvious that part of our assessment of food is its visual appearance, it is perhaps surprising how visual input can override taste and smell. ② People find it very difficult to correctly identify fruit-flavoured drinks if the colour is wrong, for instance an orange drink that is coloured green. ③ Perhaps even more striking is the experience of wine tasters. ④ One study of Bordeaux University students of wine and wine making revealed that they chose tasting notes appropriate for red wines, such as 'prune and chocolate', when they were given white wine coloured with a red dye. ⑤

53. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?53)

Experienced New Zealand wine experts were similarly tricked into thinking that the white wine Chardonnay was in fact a red wine, when it had been coloured with a red dye.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Social connections are so essential for our survival and well-being that we not only cooperate with others to build relationships, we also compete with others for friends. ① And often we do both at the same time. ② Take gossip. Through gossip, we bond with our friends, sharing interesting details. But at the same time, we are creating potential enemies in the targets of our gossip. ③ Or consider rival holiday parties where people compete to see who will attend their party. ④ At the same time, competitive exclusion can also generate cooperation. ⑤ High school social clubs and country clubs use this formula to great effect: It is through selective inclusion and exclusion that they produce loyalty and lasting social bonds.

54. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?54)

We can even see this tension in social media as people compete for the most friends and followers.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

As the tenth anniversary of the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, approached, 9/11-related media stories peaked in the days immediately surrounding the anniversary date and then dropped off rapidly in the weeks thereafter. ① Surveys conducted during those times asked citizens to choose two "especially important" events from the past seventy years. ② Two weeks prior to the anniversary, before the media blitz began, about 30 percent of respondents named 9/11. ③ Two weeks later, though, after reportage had decreased to earlier levels, once again only about 30 percent of the participants placed it among their two especially important events of the past seventy years. ④ Clearly, the amount of news coverage can make a big difference in the perceived significance of an issue among observers as they are exposed to the coverage. ⑤

55. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?55)

But as the anniversary drew closer, and the media treatment intensified, survey respondents started identifying 9/11 in increasing numbers — to a high of 65 percent.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Here's the unpleasant truth: we are all biased. ① Every human being is affected by unconscious biases that lead us to make incorrect assumptions about other people. ② Everyone. To a certain extent, bias is a necessary survival skill. ③ If you're an early human, perhaps Homo Erectus, walking around the jungles, you may see an animal approaching. ④ The same is true of other humans. You make split-second decisions about threats in order to have plenty of time to escape, if necessary. ⑤ This could be one root of our tendency to categorize and label others based on their looks and their clothes.

56. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?56)

You have to make very fast assumptions about whether that animal is safe or not, based solely on its appearance.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

In Dutch bicycle culture, it is common to have a passenger on the backseat. ① So as to follow the rider's movements, the person on the backseat needs to hold on tightly. ② Bicycles turn not just by steering but also by leaning, so the passenger needs to lean the same way as the rider. ③ A passenger who would keep sitting up straight would literally be a pain in the behind. On motorcycles, this is even more critical. ④ Their higher speed requires more leaning on turns, and lack of coordination can be disastrous. ⑤

57. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?57)

The passenger is a true partner in the ride, expected to mirror the rider's every move.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

① We're often told that newborns and infants are comforted by rocking because this motion is similar to what they experienced in the womb, and that they must take comfort in this familiar feeling. ② This may be true; however, to date there are no convincing data that demonstrate a significant relationship between the amount of time a mother moves during pregnancy and her newborn's response to rocking. ③ Just as likely is the idea that newborns come to associate gentle rocking with being fed. ④ Since the appearance of food is a primary reinforcer, newborns may acquire a fondness for motion because they have been conditioned through a process of associative learning. ⑤

58. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?58)

Parents understand that rocking quiets a newborn, and they very often provide gentle, repetitive movement during feeding.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

In a single week, the sun delivers more energy to our planet than humanity has used through the burning of coal, oil, and natural gas through all of human history. ① And the sun will keep shining on our planet for billions of years. ② Our challenge isn't that we're running out of energy. ③ Indeed, all the coal, natural gas, and oil we use today is just solar energy from millions of years ago, a very tiny part of which was preserved deep underground. ④ Our challenge, and our opportunity, is to learn to efficiently and cheaply use the much more abundant source that is the new energy striking our planet each day from the sun. ⑤

59. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?59)

It's that we have been focused on the wrong source—the small, finite one that we're using up.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

We make decisions based on what we think we know. ① It wasn't too long ago that the majority of people believed the world was flat. ② This perceived truth impacted behavior. During this period, there was very little exploration. ③ People feared that if they traveled too far they might fall off the edge of the earth. So for the most part they didn't dare to travel. It wasn't until that minor detail was revealed — the world is round — that behaviors changed on a massive scale. Upon this discovery, societies began to travel across the planet. ④ Trade routes were established; spices were traded. New ideas, like mathematics, were shared between societies which allowed for all kinds of innovations and advancements. ⑤

60. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?60)

The correction of a simple false assumption moved the human race forward.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

Φ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Mirrors and other smooth, shiny surfaces reflect light. ① We see reflections from such surfaces because the rays of light form an image on the retina of our eyes. ② Look at yourself in a mirror, wink your right eye and your left eye seems to wink back at you. ③ You can use a mirror to send a coded message to a friend. Stand a mirror upright on the table, so that a piece of paper on the table can be clearly seen in the mirror. ④ Now write a message that looks right when you look in the mirror. Keep your eyes on the reflected image while you are writing and not on your paper. ⑤ After a little practice, it will be easier to write “backwards.” When your friend receives such a message he will be able to read it by holding the paper up to a mirror.

61. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?61)

Such images are always reversed.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

Φ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Reciprocity can be explored in captivity by handing one chimpanzee a large amount of food, such as a watermelon or leafy branch, and then observing what follows. ① The owner will be center stage, with a group of others around him or her, soon to be followed by newly formed groups around those who obtained a sizable share, until all food has been distributed. ② Beggars may complain and cry, but aggressive conflicts are rare. ③ The few times that they do occur, it is the possessor who tries to make someone leave the circle. ④ She will hit them over their head with her branch or bark at them in a high-pitched voice until they leave her alone. ⑤ Once chimpanzees enter reciprocity mode, their social rank no longer matters.

62. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?62)

Whatever their rank, possessors control the food flow.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

Φ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Gender research shows a complex relationship between gender and conflict styles. ① Some research suggests that women from Western cultures tend to be more caring than men. ② This tendency may result from socialization processes in which women are encouraged to care for their families and men are encouraged to be successful in competitive work environments. ③ There is significant variability in assertiveness and cooperation among women, as well as among men. ④ Although conflict resolution experts should be able to recognize cultural and gender differences, they should also be aware of within-group variations and the risks of stereotyping. ⑤ Culture and gender may affect the way people perceive, interpret, and respond to conflict; however, we must be careful to avoid overgeneralizations and to consider individual differences.

63. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?63)

However, we live in a society where gender roles and boundaries are not as strict as in prior generations.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

Φ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

One way that music could express emotion is simply through a learned association. Perhaps there is nothing naturally sad about a piece of music in a minor key, or played slowly with low notes. ① Maybe we have just come to hear certain kinds of music as sad because we have learned to associate them in our culture with sad events like funerals. ② Totally opposed to this view is the position that the link between music and emotion is one of resemblance. ③ For example, when we feel sad we move slowly and speak slowly and in a low-pitched voice. ④ Thus when we hear slow, low music, we hear it as sad. ⑤ If this view is correct, we should have little difficulty understanding the emotion expressed in culturally unfamiliar music.

64. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?64)

If this view is correct, we should have difficulty interpreting the emotions expressed in culturally unfamiliar music.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

A bedroom temperature of around 65 degrees Fahrenheit (18.3°C) is ideal for the sleep of most people, assuming standard bedding and clothing. ① This surprises many, as it sounds just a little too cold for comfort. Of course, that specific temperature will vary depending on the individual in question and their gender and age. ② Most of us set bedroom temperatures higher than are ideal for good sleep and this likely contributes to lower quantity and quality of sleep than you are otherwise capable of getting. ③ Lower than 55 degrees Fahrenheit can be harmful rather than helpful to sleep, unless warm bedding or nightclothes are used. ④ However, most of us fall into the opposite category of setting a controlled bedroom temperature that is too high: 70 or 72 degrees. Sleep clinicians treating patients who can't sleep at night will often ask about room temperature, and will advise patients to lower their current thermostat set-point by 3 to 5 degrees from that which they currently use. ⑤ Anyone disbelieving of the influence of temperature on sleep can explore some related experiments on this topic. Scientists have, for example, gently warmed the feet or the body of rats to encourage blood to rise to the surface of the skin and release heat, thereby decreasing core body temperature. The rats fell asleep far faster than was otherwise normal.

65. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?65)

But like calorie recommendations, it's a good target for the average human being.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

☞ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

A merchant in a small town had identical twin sons. The boys worked for their father in the store he owned and when he died, they took over the store. ① Everything went well until the day a twenty-dollar bill disappeared. One of the brothers had left the bill on the counter and walked outside with a friend. When he returned, the money was gone. He asked his older brother, "Did you see that twenty-dollar bill on the counter?" His older brother replied that he had not. ② But the young man kept questioning him. "Twenty-dollar bills just don't get up and walk away! Surely you must have seen it!" There was subtle accusation in his voice. Anger began to rise. Hatred set in. Before long, bitterness divided the twins. They refused to speak. They finally decided they could no longer work together and a dividing wall was built down the center of the store. For twenty years the hostility grew, spreading to their families and the community. ③ Then one day a man from another state stopped by the store. He walked in and asked the younger brother, "How long have you been here?" He replied that he'd been there all his life. The customer said, "Twenty years ago I came into this town in a boxcar. I hadn't eaten for three days. I came into this store and saw a twenty-dollar bill on the counter. I put it in my pocket and walked out. ④ So I had to come back to return it." The customer was amazed to see tears well up in the eyes of the man. "Would you please go next door and tell that same story to the man in the store?" the younger brother said. Then the customer was even more amazed to see the two middle-aged men hugging each other and weeping together in the front of the store. ⑤ After twenty years, the brokenness was repaired. The wall of anger that divided them came down.

66. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?66)

All these years I haven't been able to forgive myself.

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤



www.woojack.kr

고등과정 내신대비 변형문제 전자책 서점

정답

- 1) ③
- 2) ⑤
- 3) ②
- 4) ④
- 5) ⑤
- 6) ②
- 7) ⑤
- 8) ③
- 9) ③
- 10) ②

- 11) ④
- 12) ⑤
- 13) ③
- 14) ②
- 15) ④
- 16) ②
- 17) ④
- 18) ①
- 19) ④
- 20) ⑤

- 21) ①
- 22) ③
- 23) ⑤
- 24) ②
- 25) ⑤
- 26) ③
- 27) ④
- 28) ⑤
- 29) ②
- 30) ⑤

- 31) ②
- 32) ③
- 33) ①
- 34) ①
- 35) ④
- 36) ③
- 37) ②
- 38) ③
- 39) ①
- 40) ③

- 41) ②
- 42) ③
- 43) ④
- 44) ②
- 45) ②
- 46) ④
- 47) ①
- 48) ⑤
- 49) ①
- 50) ⑤

- 51) ④
- 52) ④
- 53) ⑤
- 54) ④
- 55) ③
- 56) ④
- 57) ⑤
- 58) ④
- 59) ③
- 60) ⑤

- 61) ②
- 62) ⑤
- 63) ③
- 64) ②
- 65) ②
- 66) ④