

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (1강-G)

Dear Mr. Reese,

A few days ago, I (A)s 제출하다 my (가)applicant/application and recipe for the 2nd Annual DC Metro Cooking Contest. (B)_____, I would like to change my recipe if it is possible. I have checked the website again, but I could only find information about the contest date, time, and prizes. I couldn't see any information about changing recipes. I (나)have created/have been created a great new recipe, and I believe people will love this more than the (다)it/one I have already submitted. Please let me know (라)if/that I can change my submitted recipe. I (C)I 고대 하 다 your response.

Best Regards,
Sophia Walker

1. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹⁾
2. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²⁾
3. 위 글의 빈칸 (B)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.³⁾
4. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁴⁾
5. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁵⁾
6. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁶⁾
7. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.⁷⁾

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (1강-1)

Your generous donations have made such a difference in the lives of little children who (가)have stricken/have been stricken with cancer. They might not know your names, but we know (나)that/what many of our patients can run around in the sunshine now, happy and carefree, because of you. Now, as cancer research has progressed, we have the opportunity to introduce an (A)excite and newly proven treatment that promises to save even more young lives. To get this treatment up and running this year, we are hoping (다)if/that you would consider supporting us with \$10,000. To meet this need, we ask that you make an (B)i 초기의 donation of half that amount followed by a final donation by the end of November. We know that you will find your greatest reward in the knowledge (라)that/which you have blessed countless young lives. We thank you once again for all you have done in the past, and appreciate your consideration of this new request.

*be stricken with (병에) 걸리다

8. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁸⁾
9. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁹⁾
10. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹⁰⁾
11. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹¹⁾
12. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹²⁾
13. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹³⁾
14. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.¹⁴⁾

v) to move over a period of time to a stronger, more advanced, or more desirable state

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■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (1강-2)

Dear Sir or Madam:

I am writing in response to your advertisement in the Columbia Journal Classifieds for a copywriter. I am a copywriter with 8 years' experience of conceptualizing and (가)produce/producing engaging copy for catalogs, annual reports, brochures and all types of collateral material. (A)_____, my writing abilities have helped me (B)create original works of art for clients like Mead Coated Papers and Oxford Healthcare. I am knowledgeable about MS Word and WordPerfect, as well as both Macintosh and PC platforms. Much of my work (나)has crafted/has been crafted for the following clients: Macmillan Reference Library, Watson Guptill Publications, Hawaii University Press, and Arcade Fashion & Lifestyle Magazine. I have confidence in my ability to produce powerful, gripping copy for your organization. My experience allows me (C)complete any project from concept to the final stages at a fast pace to meet deadlines, and to package it for the Web. I look forward to (D)hear from you. Thank you for your time and consideration.

Yours sincerely,

Raleigh Collins

*collateral 부수적인

15. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁵⁾

16. 위 글의 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.¹⁶⁾

17. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹⁷⁾

18. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁸⁾

19. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹⁹⁾

20. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (D)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.²⁰⁾

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (1강-3)

Do you want to save on electricity costs through solar power but can't or don't want to put panels on your roof? Residents in the Town of Whately now have the (A)e 독점적인 opportunity to sign up for a regional community (B)share solar farm (가)building/being built in the town by Nexamp, the veteran-founded and Massachusetts-based solar provider. Through Nexamp's Solarize My Bill community solar program, Whately households and businesses can (C)t 이용 a 하 o 다 the environmental and economic benefits of going solar without installing solar panels on their property. By (나)inscribing/subscribing to a share of the clean electricity generated by a local community solar project, participants can directly offset their electric bill and save on electricity costs with no upfront investment or long-term commitment. To learn more about how you can save while (다)support/supporting local sources of renewable energy, visit www.SolarizingtheBill.com or call 600-445-2124 to speak with a member of the Nexamp community solar team.

21. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.²¹⁾

22. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.²²⁾

23. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²³⁾

24. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.²⁴⁾

25. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²⁵⁾

26. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²⁶⁾

27. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.²⁷⁾

v) the effect of the first thing is reduced by the second, so that any advantage or disadvantage is cancelled out

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■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (1강-4)

Dear Mr. Rivera:

I want to thank you for bringing members of “Puerto Ricans for a Positive Image” to the American Broadcasting System (ABS) this week to meet with me and other ABS senior executives. The heartfelt passion for portraying more positive images of the Puerto Rican community (가)was/were certainly heard by our executives. As we (나)discussed/discussed about in our meeting, it was never our intent to misrepresent images of your community, and the show in question no longer airs on ABS. ABS is known for the diversity of its characters, and over the years we (다)have recognized/have been recognized by multiple groups for stories that challenge (A)s 고정관념 and bring different perspectives and voices to the screen. We apologize for any inadvertent (라)offense/defence taken and can assure you (마)that/what we will continue to strive to reflect the vast diversity of our audience with respect and, where appropriate, with self-deprecating humor. Thank you again for meeting with us and for voicing your concerns. Sincerely,
Victoria Howard

*inadvertent 의도하지 않은

**self-deprecating 자신을 낮추는

28. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²⁸⁾

29. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²⁹⁾

30. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.³⁰⁾

31. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.³¹⁾

32. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.³²⁾

33. 위 글의 (마)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.³³⁾

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (2강-G)

The waves were perfect for surfing. Dave, (A)_____, just could not stay on his board. He had tried more than ten times to stand up but never managed it. He felt (가)that/what he would never succeed. He was about to (나)give /giving up when he looked at the sea one last time. The swelling waves seemed to say, “Come on, Dave. One more try!” (B)Take a deep breath, he picked up his board and ran into the water. He waited for the right wave. Finally, it came. He jumped up onto the board just like he (다)had practiced/had been practiced. And this time, standing upright, he battled the wave all the way back to shore. Walking out of the water joyfully, he cheered, “Wow, I did it!”

34. 위 글의 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.³⁴⁾

35. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.³⁵⁾

36. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.³⁶⁾

37. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.³⁷⁾

38. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.³⁸⁾

39. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.³⁹⁾

a) as good as something could possibly be

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■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (2강-1)

In the evenings, clutching cups of tea and plates of supper, we would gather in the chintz armchairs in the sitting room. Always (A)keep a wary eye on the overweight, but ever-hungry dogs and our supper, we would settle down to talk well into the night. I learnt a lot of my family's history (가)while/during those long summer evenings. As daylight faded from the sky, the lamps in the room would be turned on, and the gas fire would be lit. The four of us would sit talking, and I would ask (나)so/too many questions that even Daphne, with her sharp memory and fund of family stories, could not always answer (다)it/them. Then, some time after midnight, with the two dogs gently (B)snooze in their favourite armchairs, we would yawningly creep up to our beds.

*chintz 친츠(꽃무늬가 날염된 광택 나는 면직물)

**wary 경계하는

40. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.⁴⁰⁾

41. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁴¹⁾

42. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁴²⁾

43. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁴³⁾

44. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.⁴⁴⁾

45. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.⁴⁵⁾

a) the state in which the part or one end of something comes to a point or forms an angle

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (2강-2)

On a Saturday in the fall of 2009, when Brandon and I were (가)assessed/assessing the possibilities for a free and unscheduled day, we decided to go shopping for our dream farmhouse. We had both been (나)felt/feeling ready for something new. We were feeling the same excitement (다)that/what our children have at nightfall, (A)look into the darkness trying to find a firefly to catch. We were hoping for something magical, something we could wrap our arms around and (B)take home with us. So we packed a lunch for the kids and informed them we were going on an adventure. They gave us questioning looks, inquisitively pleading, "but where are we going?" Once (C)strap into their car seats they were only interested in the (라)destiny /destination. Of course, we did not have a destination and we refrained from sharing that bit of information. After packing a few books and toys to occupy kids, we went shopping for our dream farmhouse.

46. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁴⁶⁾

47. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁴⁷⁾

48. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁴⁸⁾

49. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.⁴⁹⁾

50. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.⁵⁰⁾

51. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.⁵¹⁾

52. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁵²⁾

53. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.⁵³⁾

n) an unusual, exciting, and rather dangerous journey or series of events

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■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (2강-3)

When I started to spend time in the region, I began hearing stories about sea otters. These days, the otters aren't so few and far between. (가)In fact/However, when I (A)c 고백하다 my lifelong dream of someday seeing a sea otter, people almost laughed at me! There are lots, I was told, along the outer coast. Finally, my moment came. I was on a small boat and there they were, their dark heads (B)stick out above the white water where the waves were crashing up against the rocky coastline. They weren't close, and the rough waves made (나)it /that hard to see, but in that moment I knew what it was to have a dream come true. It was a reminder that things can change, that species can recover, and that I could let go of some of the concern for the otters that I'd been (다)held/holding inside since I was a girl.

*sea otter 해달

54. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁵⁴⁾

55. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.⁵⁵⁾

56. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.⁵⁶⁾

57. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁵⁷⁾

58. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁵⁸⁾

59. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.⁵⁹⁾

n) something that makes you think about the other thing

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (3강-G)

War is (가)incomplete/inconceivable without some image, or concept, of the enemy. It is the presence of the enemy (나)that/which gives meaning and justification to war. 'War follows from feelings of hatred', wrote Carl Schmitt. 'War has its own strategic, tactical, and other rules and points of view, but they all presuppose (다)that/what the political decision has already been made as to who the enemy is'. The concept of the enemy is fundamental to the moral assessment of war: 'The basic aim of a nation at war in establishing an image of the enemy is to (라)extinguish/distinguish as sharply as possible the act of killing from the act of murder'. (A)_____, we need to be cautious about thinking of war and the image of the enemy that informs it in an (B)a 추상적인 and uniform way. Rather, both must be seen for the cultural and contingent phenomena that they (마)do/are.

*contingent 불확정적인

60. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁶⁰⁾

61. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁶¹⁾

62. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁶²⁾

63. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁶³⁾

64. 위 글의 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.⁶⁴⁾

65. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.⁶⁵⁾

66. 위 글의 (마)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁶⁶⁾

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (3강-1)

Three-year-olds don't have to deal with the same rules and realities adults (가)do/are. Because of that, children tend to be more imaginative and creative with their ideas. They see possibilities (A)_____ the rest of us see rules, boundaries, or impossibilities. That's why they're famous for writing on walls — you see a perfectly painted living room that shouldn't be (나)touched/touching; they see a blank canvas. Even if it's just for 30 minutes, (다)see/seeing life from the angle of a semi-careless child can give you a new perspective on how you spend your time and deal with household problems or work challenges. For that reason alone, it's valuable to imagine yourself (B)act as you would if you were just a child: freespirted, boundless, uncontrollably creative, and unafraid to try new things.

67. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁶⁷⁾

68. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)에 들어갈 적절한 관계사를 쓰시오.⁶⁸⁾

69. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁶⁹⁾

70. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁷⁰⁾

71. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.⁷¹⁾

72. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.⁷²⁾

n) a particular way of thinking about something, especially one that is influenced by your beliefs or experiences

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (3강-2)

Most linguists and local community members agree (가)that/what education and literacy in the local language are necessary to maintain vitality, or to revitalize a language (A)threaten with endangerment. Some local communities reject this notion, (B)want to preserve their oral traditions and to rely solely on them. There is, (C)_____, a cost to this decision, as it limits the domains (나)which/in which the language can be used. Regardless, most regard literacy as essential for local languages. Yet more than half of all languages (다)has/have no written form, and so a writing system needs to be developed for them in order to use them in education and literacy programs. Basic pedagogical and (라)reference/conference materials are needed, including textbooks, dictionaries and usable descriptive grammars. Such materials are readily available for languages of wider communication, but not for the majority of local languages. (D)_____, reading material is needed for literacy as well.

73. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁷³⁾

74. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.⁷⁴⁾

75. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.⁷⁵⁾

76. 위 글의 빈칸 (C)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.⁷⁶⁾

77. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁷⁷⁾

78. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁷⁸⁾

79. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁷⁹⁾

80. 위 글의 빈칸 (D)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.⁸⁰⁾

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (3강-3)

There is a misconception (가)that/which older people (나)belong/are belonged to a special tribe, all with the same problems, opinions and attitudes. Yet older people are just (다)as/such different from each other as (라)do/are members of younger generational groups. How can it be otherwise in view of the wide range of different experiences everyone has as their life progresses from childhood to old age? There are differences formed by family backgrounds, education, careers and relationships. All these help (마)shape/shaping a person's character and outlook on life. This does not confer (바)superior/inferior virtues on the elderly. They may have wisdom, good humour and (A)t 관 용, but are just as likely to be cantankerous, boring and narrow-minded. (사)Like/Alike everyone else, the old are a mixed bunch, but each is an individual with their own particular interests and personality.

*cantankerous 성미가 고약한, 불평을 달고 사는

81. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁸¹⁾

82. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁸²⁾

83. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁸³⁾

84. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁸⁴⁾

85. 위 글의 (마)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁸⁵⁾

86. 위 글의 (바)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁸⁶⁾

87. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.⁸⁷⁾

88. 위 글의 (사)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁸⁸⁾

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (3강-4)

While we usually think (가)negative/negatively of deviance, it actually can prove functional in a society. Any (나)hostility/hospitality toward deviants promotes behavioral (A)c 일치, 순응 with social expectations. It (다)weakens /strengthens group identity by separating the nonconforming from the well-behaved members centering on an agreement on the norms. We may be familiar with the phrase "the exception makes the rule." Deviance shows us the boundary, or line, that must not be crossed, (B)highlight not only the importance of the norm but its relative permissible zone for behavior. (C)_____, if there is a rule that "food is not permitted in the classroom," a person with the candy bar or bag of chips might not be admonished by the teacher; yet a person arriving to class with a fast-food meal experiences rebuke and ejection. (라)Others/the other in the class now know where the line is drawn and can adjust their patterns of behavior accordingly.

*deviance 일탈 (행동) **ejection 쫓아냄

89. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁸⁹⁾

90. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁹⁰⁾

91. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.⁹¹⁾

92. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁹²⁾

93. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.⁹³⁾

94. 위 글의 빈칸 (C)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.⁹⁴⁾

95. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.⁹⁵⁾

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (3강-5)

You can save yourself a lot of time and energy if, over the next few years, you give serious consideration to what is most important to you and what you want to do with your life. Avoid the myth, (A)_____, that (B)당신은 야심찬, 자세한 인생 계획을 생각해내야 한다 and then follow it until the end of the rainbow. Things happen that are unexpected and unforeseen. Events in the world will alter the landscape. Opportunities will come your way that you never would have considered before. Friendships and networking will open up other possibilities. Your (B)p 우선순위 and values will evolve as you gain new experiences and are exposed to other options. Anything you plan now will likely shift as you learn new things, develop new skills, and grow in new directions. (C)_____, (D)당신이 이러한 변화에 열린 자세를 유지하는 것이 중요하다.

96. 위 글의 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.⁹⁶⁾

97. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)와 같은 뜻이 되도록 다음 주어진 단어를 배열하십시오.⁹⁷⁾

life plan / ambitious / up / to / detailed / you / with / are / come / supposed / some

98. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.⁹⁸⁾

99. 위 글의 빈칸 (C)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.⁹⁹⁾

100. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (D)와 같은 뜻이 되도록 다음 주어진 단어를 배열하십시오.¹⁰⁰⁾

that / is / remain / open / to / you / it / these / imperative / changes

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (3강-8)

(가)Whenever/Whatever our urge is to fight a specific biological change, we should ask the following triplet of questions. Will our efforts have made much difference a few hundred years hence? If not, this means we are fighting a battle we will (A)i 불가피하게 lose. Next, will our great-grandchildren's great-grandchildren be that bothered if the state of the world (나)has been altered/has been altering, given that they will not know exactly how it is today? If the answer to this second question is no, this means we are fighting battles we do not need to win. If change is inevitable, which it is, we should then ask a third question: how can we (다)maximize/minimize the benefits that our descendants derive from the natural world? (B)_____, how can we promote changes that might be favourable to the future human condition, as well as (C)avoid the losses of species that might be important in unknown ways in future?

101. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁰¹⁾

102. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹⁰²⁾

103. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁰³⁾

104. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁰⁴⁾

105. 위 글의 빈칸 (B)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.¹⁰⁵⁾

106. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹⁰⁶⁾

107. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.¹⁰⁷⁾

n) the people in later generations who are related to someone

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (4강-G)

We argue that the ethical (가)principles/principals of justice provide an essential foundation for policies to protect unborn generations and the poorest countries from climate change. Related issues (나)arise/raise in connection with current and persistently inadequate aid for these nations, in the face of growing threats to agriculture and water supply, and the rules of international trade that mainly (다)harm/benefit rich countries. Increasing aid for the world's poorest peoples can be an essential part of effective mitigation. With 20 percent of carbon emissions from (mostly tropical) deforestation, carbon credits for forest preservation would combine aid to poorer countries with one of the most cost-effective forms of abatement. Perhaps the most cost-effective but politically complicated policy reform would be the removal of several hundred billions of dollars of direct annual subsidies from the two biggest (A)r 수령인 in the OECD — destructive industrial agriculture and fossil fuels. Even a small amount of this money would (B)a 가속하다 the already rapid rate of technical progress and investment in renewable energy in many areas, as well as encourage the essential switch to conservation agriculture.

*mitigation 완화 **abatement 감소
***subsidy 보조금

108. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁰⁸⁾

109. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁰⁹⁾

110. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹¹⁰⁾

111. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹¹¹⁾

112. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹¹²⁾

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (4강-1)

We are about to embark on creating one of the most important habits of all: gratitude. After conducting and reviewing hundreds of studies, the University of California, Berkeley, concluded (가)that/what gratitude is one of the most reliable methods for increasing happiness and life satisfaction. It boosts feelings of (A)o 낙관주의, joy, pleasure, and enthusiasm. It reduces anxiety and depression, strengthens the immune system, lowers blood pressure, reduces symptoms of illness, and (B)make us less bothered by aches and pains. It encourages us (C)exercise more and take better care of our health. Grateful people get more hours of sleep each night, spend less time awake before falling asleep, and feel more (D)refresh upon awakening. Gratitude makes people more (나)resilient/resiliently and helps them (E)recover from traumatic events.

*embark on ~을 시작하다 **resilient 회복력 있는

113. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹¹³⁾

114. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹¹⁴⁾

115. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹¹⁵⁾

116. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹¹⁶⁾

117. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (D)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹¹⁷⁾

118. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹¹⁸⁾

119. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (E)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹¹⁹⁾

120. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.¹²⁰⁾

a) can be trusted to work well or to behave in the way that you want them to

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■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (4강-2)

Some believe there is no value to dreams, but it is wrong to dismiss these nocturnal dramas as (A) 관련없는. There is something to be gained in remembering. We can feel more connected, more complete, and more on track. We can receive inspiration, information, and comfort. Albert Einstein stated (가) that/what his theory of relativity was inspired by a dream. (B) _____, he claimed (나) that/what dreams were responsible for many of his discoveries. (C) 우리가 왜 꿈을 꾸는지 물어보는 것은 우리가 왜 숨을 쉬는지 묻는 것 만큼이나 말이된다. Dreaming is an (D) 통합적인, 필수적인 part of a healthy life. The great news is (다) that/what this is true whether or not we remember our dreams. Many people report being inspired with a new approach for a problem upon awakening, even though they don't remember the specific dream.

*nocturnal 밤에 일어나는, 야행성의

121. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹²¹⁾

122. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹²²⁾

123. 위 글의 빈칸 (B)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.¹²³⁾

124. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹²⁴⁾

125. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)와 같은 뜻이 되도록 다음 주어진 단어를 배열하십시오.¹²⁵⁾

breathe / makes / asking / dream / we / why / as / sense / as / questioning / why / we / much

126. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (D)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹²⁶⁾

127. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹²⁷⁾

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (4강-3)

Today's rapidly changing technological landscape can represent a challenge for consumers who might lack trust in technology and be skeptical of its purported benefits. Anthropomorphic thought can help remedy this skepticism and distrust, and is especially (가) sequential/consequential in consumer-product interactions (A) _____ being mindful and conscious are important criteria for evaluation and accountability. (B) _____, in a vehicle simulation study, Waytz and colleagues found that participants reported higher levels of trust in autonomous vehicles (e.g., self-driving cars) that featured anthropomorphic cues (e.g., a name, gender, voice) than in those vehicles that (나) lacked/are lacked anthropomorphic cues. (C) _____, participants in the simulated anthropomorphized vehicle felt (다) less/more stressed from an observer's point of view, and in the event of an accident, were (라) less/more likely to blame their vehicles.

*purported (사실이 아닐지도 모르지만) ~라고 알려진

**anthropomorphic (사물 등이) 의인화된

128. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹²⁸⁾

129. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)에 들어갈 적절한 관계사를 쓰시오.¹²⁹⁾

130. 위 글의 빈칸 (B)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.¹³⁰⁾

131. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹³¹⁾

132. 위 글의 빈칸 (C)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.¹³²⁾

133. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹³³⁾

134. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹³⁴⁾

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (4강-4)

Corporations establish rewards to drive performance. Often these rewards focus on meeting budgets and avoiding risk. Rewards of this type cause managers (A)invest in safe products that pose little chance of a big loss but also (가)much/little chance of a big profit. These rewards totally block any motivation to explore riskier paths. The companies reward the speed (나)which/at which low-risk products are created and marketed, even if they are hoping for (다)radical/gradual new ideas. The outcome is little appetite for risk and an overdose of incremental ideas. Interestingly, managers get frustrated with the outcome, blind to the behavior (라)that/what the organization is explicitly or implicitly rewarding. A badly designed measurement or reward system mutes the rest of the rules, even if (마)poorly /optimally designed.

*incremental 서서히 나아지는

135. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹³⁵⁾

136. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹³⁶⁾

137. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹³⁷⁾

138. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹³⁸⁾

139. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹³⁹⁾

140. 위 글의 (마)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁴⁰⁾

141. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.¹⁴¹⁾

n) the disadvantage you suffer when a valuable and useful person or thing leaves or is taken away

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (4강-5)

Values and their supporting beliefs are lenses (A)_____ we see the world. The views that these lenses provide are often of what life ought to be like, not what it (가)is/does. (B)_____, Americans value individualism (나)so /too highly that they tend to see almost everyone as free and (다)equal/equally in pursuing the goal of success. This value blinds them to the significance of the circumstances that keep people from achieving success. The dire consequences of family poverty, parents' low education, and dead-end jobs tend to drop from sight. (C)_____, Americans see the unsuccessful as not taking advantage of opportunities, or as having some (D)i 타고난, 내 재적인 laziness or dull minds. And they "know" they are right, because the mass media dangle before their eyes enticing stories of individuals who have succeeded (라)due to/despite the greatest of handicaps.

*dire 심각한, 끔찍한

**dangle (상대방의 마음을 끌 수 있는 것을) 제시하다

142. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)에 들어갈 적절한 관계사를 쓰시오.¹⁴²⁾

143. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁴³⁾

144. 위 글의 빈칸 (B)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.¹⁴⁴⁾

145. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁴⁵⁾

146. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁴⁶⁾

147. 위 글의 빈칸 (C)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.¹⁴⁷⁾

148. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (D)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹⁴⁸⁾

149. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁴⁹⁾

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■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (4강-7)

The answer to the question about the fading of colour in painting (and in fabric) is fairly simple. Ultraviolet radiation is a high energy form of light and, as sunbathers are only too aware, is (가)absent/present in ordinary daylight. Over time, ultraviolet radiation can gradually break up the molecules in pigment, (A)leave smaller, colourless molecules as products. There is also a second process of degradation (B)_____ pigment molecules may react chemically with oxygen molecules in the atmosphere, a process (C)know as oxidation. As with photolysis, this alters the structure of the molecule and, as a consequence, changes the manner (D)_____ it absorbs light of various colours. As the amount of coloured pigment in a given area on a canvas gradually diminishes, so the colour seems to us, as onlookers, (E)fade. So a given pigment doesn't actually change colour; it simply becomes (나)weaker /stronger in the mix of pigments over time.

*pigment 색소, 안료 *photolysis 광분해((光分解)

150. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁵⁰⁾

151. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹⁵¹⁾

152. 위 글의 빈칸 (B)에 들어갈 적절한 관계사를 쓰시오.¹⁵²⁾

153. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹⁵³⁾

154. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (D)에 들어갈 적절한 관계사를 쓰시오.¹⁵⁴⁾

155. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (E)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹⁵⁵⁾

156. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁵⁶⁾

157. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.¹⁵⁷⁾

n) the way in which something is made, built, or organized

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (4강-8)

Since the pull of gravity influences the stability of the body (가)while/during the performance of physical activity, the balance or appropriate distribution of those gravitational forces upon the body is essential to promoting stability or 'balance'. The location of the centre of gravity, or the point around which the mass or sum of gravitational forces is equally (나)attributed/distributed or 'balanced', is thus of vital importance in the performance of physical skills. We know (다)that/what the lower the centre of gravity and the closer it is to the base of support, the more stable an object. Thus when rugby players scrummage they attempt to get their body weight as (라)low/high as possible to avoid being pushed backwards. (A)_____, when those involved in a tug-of-war pull on the rope they try to lower their centre of gravity by leaning backwards and planting their feet well in front of them to increase stability and decrease their chances of (마)pulling/being pulled forward by their (B)o 상대방.

*scrummage 스크럼을 짜다

158. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁵⁸⁾

159. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁵⁹⁾

160. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁶⁰⁾

161. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁶¹⁾

162. 위 글의 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.¹⁶²⁾

163. 위 글의 (마)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁶³⁾

164. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹⁶⁴⁾

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■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (5강-G)

A defining element of catastrophes is the (A)m 규모 of their harmful consequences. To help societies prevent or reduce damage from catastrophes, a huge amount of effort and technological sophistication are often employed to (가)access/assess and communicate the size and scope of potential or actual losses. This effort assumes (나)that/what people can understand the resulting numbers and act on them appropriately. (B)_____, recent behavioral research casts doubt on this fundamental assumption. Many people do not understand large numbers. Indeed, large numbers (다)have found/have been found to lack meaning and to be (라)overestimate/underestimated in decisions unless they convey affect (feeling). This creates a paradox (마)that/which rational models of decision making fail to represent. On the one hand, we respond strongly to aid a single individual in need. On the other hand, we often fail to prevent mass tragedies or take appropriate measures to reduce potential losses from natural disasters.

*catastrophe 큰 재해

165. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹⁶⁵⁾

166. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁶⁶⁾

167. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁶⁷⁾

168. 위 글의 빈칸 (B)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.¹⁶⁸⁾

169. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁶⁹⁾

170. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁷⁰⁾

171. 위 글의 (마)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁷¹⁾

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (5강-2)

(A)_____ we cannot choose most of the challenges we face in life, we can choose how we're going to face them. Are we going to have a bad experience, crumble under the pressure, run away, or avoid challenges altogether? Or are we going to find the strength and inner resources to rise to the challenges and fully (가)actualize/actualizing our potential? That's the term psychologists use for becoming the person you are meant to be — actualize your potential. Facing your teenage years in the right way will give you this opportunity. When you face the challenges before you right now, (나)learn/learning from them and grow with them, you become that person. The challenges in your life require you (B)call on the inner resources residing deep inside you. By doing that, you come to know yourself and to develop your (C)i 타고난 capacities. That is what we mean by actualizing your potential, and (다)challenging/being challenged presents you with the opportunities to do it.

172. 위 글의 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.¹⁷²⁾

173. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁷³⁾

174. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁷⁴⁾

175. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹⁷⁵⁾

176. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹⁷⁶⁾

177. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁷⁷⁾

178. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.¹⁷⁸⁾

n) a word or expression with a specific meaning, especially one which is used in relation to a particular subject

Anytime, Anywhere

바른영 어교육 연구모임

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (5강-3)

Social media (A)f 용이하게 하다 price comparison on the part of consumers, thus making them more aware of online (and in-store) discounts and subsequently (B)encourage consumer price sensitivity. (C)소셜 미디어 공간을 더욱 효과적으로 만드는 것은 마케팅 담당자들이 가격 책정과 홍보 정보를 공유할 수 있는 새로운 매체를 가질 뿐만 아니라, 아주 흔하게 브랜드들의 가격과 홍보 정보를 전달하는 것이 바로 우리 자신의 친구, 가족, 혹은 다른 인척들이라는 사실이다. When deals are activated by a consumer, he/she is given the opportunity to share their deal experience with specific individuals via email or more broadly via social media platforms. Given the influence of word-of-mouth information, this is even more impactful as a source.

179. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹⁷⁹⁾

180. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹⁸⁰⁾

181. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)와 같은 뜻이 되도록 다음 주어진 단어를 배열하십시오.¹⁸¹⁾

are / makes / is / share pricing and promotion information / do / have / is / the fact / that / not / price and promotion information from brands / the social media space / marketers / effective / a new medium / more / which / to / through / but / quite often / it / even / one's own friends, family or other connections / who / what / passing along / only

182. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.¹⁸²⁾

n) a reduction in the usual price of something

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (5강-4)

In certain malls, there is a fair amount of sunlight that comes in from a central skylight or a few strategically (가)placed/placing skylights. (나)Most/Almost mall developers refuse (A)use the true outside world in any significant way, one fearing that this may encourage the shopper (B)want to leave the mall and go elsewhere — to another world. The notion of shopping as theater or “retail drama” kicks in at this point. “The idea,” according to Laura Byrne Paquet, “is to replicate the (다)natural/artificial feeling of a theater or a Hollywood sound stage, (C)_____ shoppers can be the stars of their own show.” This concept is carried forth in a (라)proportional/phenomenal way; if the shoppers and others are “part of the cast” there is the archway as a stage, and the ability to try on “costumes,” touch “props” and in general, engage in the dramatic ritual of shopping.

*replicate 복제하다 **props (연극의) 소품

183. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁸³⁾

184. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁸⁴⁾

185. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹⁸⁵⁾

186. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹⁸⁶⁾

187. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁸⁷⁾

188. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)에 들어갈 적절한 관계사를 쓰시오.¹⁸⁸⁾

189. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁸⁹⁾

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (5강-5)

In the Great Bear Rainforest, the bears drag salmon into the forest, (A)_____ insects and fungi turn the salmon into food for the trees, (B)_____ then provide homes to birds in their branches and to wolves in dens under their roots. When a tree falls over in a big windstorm, berry bushes grow on the fallen tree and insects (가)decorate/decompose the wood. Bears eat the berries and also insects such as ants and termites that live in the fallen log. Sometimes wolves eat bears, but mostly they eat salmon and the deer that live among the big trees. People also eat salmon and deer, and (나)use/using the bark and wood of the cedar trees. Changes to one part of this ecosystem, even a small part, (C)have consequences for everything else. Our future cannot be (다)separated/separating from the future of the insects of the soil and the frogs and salmon of the rainforest.

190. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)에 들어갈 적절한 관계사를 쓰시오.¹⁹⁰⁾

191. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)에 들어갈 적절한 관계사를 쓰시오.¹⁹¹⁾

192. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁹²⁾

193. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁹³⁾

194. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹⁹⁴⁾

195. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁹⁵⁾

196. 다음 영영풀이에 해당하는 단어를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.¹⁹⁶⁾

n) all the plants and animals that live in a particular area together with the complex relationship that exists between them and their environment

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (5강-6)

Aristotle said, "We are what we repeatedly do. Excellence, then, is not an act but a habit." Developing conscious habits is a tool to achieve an (A)_____ 통합적인 life. Developing good or productive habits and eliminating bad or destructive habits (B)_____ involve looking at what you need to (가)implement/complement in your life, as well as what you need to (나)illuminate /eliminate. Stephen Covey says, "Our character basically is a composite of our habits." Take a look at your habits and ask yourself what is moving you closer to your goals and what is moving you away from them. Understand that it takes 21 days (C)_____ begin a new habit (that's 21 consecutive days, so yes, every time you do something new...or choose not to...it does make a difference), so this relatively painful process of change isn't (다)definite/indefinite, it just takes a few weeks — and on the 22nd day, (C)_____ 여러분이 새로운 습관을 지속하는 것보다 그것을 하지 않는 것이 실제로 더 어려울 것이다

197. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.¹⁹⁷⁾

198. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.¹⁹⁸⁾

199. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.¹⁹⁹⁾

200. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²⁰⁰⁾

201. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.²⁰¹⁾

202. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²⁰²⁾

203. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)와 같은 뜻이 되도록 다음 주어진 단어를 배열하십시오.²⁰³⁾

doing / be / do / will / will / continue / be / to / not / actually / your / harder / than / for / new habit / you / to / it / it / it

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (5강-7)

Globalization drives the culture of fast fashion. Currently, there is also a lightly different drive to (A)p 촉진하다 the idea of transitioning to slow fashion. (B)_____, this gradual shift requires time, measured not in months or years but in decades or generations. Recycling and remanufacturing which do not equate with models in nature always (C)lead to a question mark. (D)_____, a different approach to address the challenges facing (가)obtainable/sustainable fashion is absolutely necessary. We suggest the shift should be directed towards nature. We must try and discover the mechanisms that drive nature's incessant creation of organisms without piling up mountains of waste. Researchers have already begun the study of biodegradation, mineralization and biomass formation, (나)that /which is nature's way of creating zero waste. Discovery of the laws of zero waste in nature could then be (다)mimicked/mimicking in the production of fast-compostable textile fibres.

*incessant 끊임없는

**compostable 퇴비로 만들 수 있는

204. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 뜻과 같도록 주어진 철자로 시작하는 단어를 써 넣으시오.²⁰⁴⁾

205. 위 글의 빈칸 (B)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.²⁰⁵⁾

206. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (C)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.²⁰⁶⁾

207. 위 글의 빈칸 (D)에 들어갈 적절한 연결사를 쓰시오.²⁰⁷⁾

208. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²⁰⁸⁾

209. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²⁰⁹⁾

210. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²¹⁰⁾

■ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (5강-8)

Praise that (가)raises/arouses delight and pride in a baby and toddler can have very different (나)affects/effects on older children, particularly in the classroom. When Roy Baumeister studied the effects of praise, he found (다)that/what it generated more anxiety than pleasure in schoolaged children. Children accustomed to the background hum of praise (A)seem to become (라)dependent/independent on praise to initiate any activity. A child who was accustomed to classroom praise spent less time (B)focus on a project and soon stopped (마)working/to work to wait for a teacher's assessment. Praise seemed to hinder concentration, too. Children's absorption in a task (often called flow) seemed to be (바)enhanced/disrupted by the reminder that someone was watching. When they were singing or playing an instrument, swimming or hitting a ball, or doing anything that involved deep skills run on autopilot, their performance was particularly badly affected by praise.

211. 위 글의 (가)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²¹¹⁾

212. 위 글의 (나)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²¹²⁾

213. 위 글의 (다)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²¹³⁾

214. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.²¹⁴⁾

215. 위 글의 (라)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²¹⁵⁾

216. 위 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 알맞은 형태를 써 넣으시오.²¹⁶⁾

217. 위 글의 (마)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²¹⁷⁾

218. 위 글의 (바)에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.²¹⁸⁾

Anytime, Anywhere

바른영어교육 연구모임

[정답]

- 1) submitted
- 2) application
- 3) However
- 4) have created
- 5) one
- 6) if
- 7) look forward to
- 8) have been stricken
- 9) that
- 10) exciting
- 11) that
- 12) initial
- 13) that
- 14) progress
- 15) producing
- 16) In addition or Besides or Furthermore
- 17) create or to create
- 18) has been crafted
- 19) to complete
- 20) hearing
- 21) exclusive
- 22) shared
- 23) being built
- 24) take advantage of
- 25) subscribing
- 26) supporting
- 27) offset
- 28) was
- 29) discussed
- 30) have been recognized
- 31) stereotypes
- 32) offence
- 33) that
- 34) however
- 35) that
- 36) give
- 37) Taking
- 38) had practiced
- 39) perfect
- 40) keeping
- 41) during
- 42) so
- 43) them
- 44) snoring
- 45) sharp
- 46) assessing
- 47) feeling
- 48) that
- 49) looking
- 50) take
- 51) strapped

- 52) destination
- 53) adventure
- 54) In fact
- 55) confessed
- 56) sticking
- 57) it
- 58) holding
- 59) reminder
- 60) inconceivable
- 61) that
- 62) that
- 63) distinguish
- 64) However
- 65) abstract
- 66) are
- 67) do
- 68) where
- 69) touched
- 70) seeing
- 71) acting
- 72) perspective
- 73) that
- 74) threatened
- 75) wanting
- 76) however
- 77) in which
- 78) have
- 79) reference
- 80) In addition or Besides
- 81) that
- 82) belong
- 83) as
- 84) are
- 85) shape
- 86) superior
- 87) tolerance
- 88) Like
- 89) negatively
- 90) hostility
- 91) conformity
- 92) strengthens
- 93) highlighting
- 94) For example or For instance
- 95) others
- 96) however
- 97) you are supposed to come up with some ambitious detailed life plan
- 98) priorities
- 99) In fact
- 100) it is imperative that you remain open to these changes
- 101) Whenever
- 102) inevitably
- 103) has been altered

Anytime, Anywhere

바른영어교육 연구모임

104) maximize
 105) In other words or That is (to say)
 106) avoid
 107) descendant
 108) principles
 109) arise
 110) benefit
 111) recipients
 112) accelerates
 113) that
 114) optimism
 115) makes
 116) to exercise
 117) refreshed
 118) resilient
 119) recover or to recover
 120) reliable
 121) irrelevant
 122) that
 123) In fact
 124) that
 125) Asking why we dream makes as much sense as questioning why we breathe
 126) integral
 127) that
 128) consequential
 129) where or in which
 130) For example or For instance
 131) lacked
 132) Moreover or Furthermore or Besides
 133) less
 134) less
 135) to invest
 136) little
 137) at which
 138) radical
 139) that
 140) optimally
 141) loss
 142) through which
 143) is
 144) For example or For instance
 145) so
 146) equal
 147) Instead
 148) inherent
 149) despite
 150) present
 151) leaving
 152) in which or where
 153) known
 154) in which
 155) to fade
 156) weaker

157) structure
 158) during
 159) distributed
 160) that
 161) low
 162) Likewise or Similarly
 163) being pulled
 164) opponents
 165) magnitude
 166) assess
 167) that
 168) However
 169) have been found
 170) underestimate
 171) that
 172) Though or Although or Even though or Even if
 173) actualize
 174) learn
 175) to call
 176) innate
 177) being challenged
 178) term
 179) facilitates
 180) encouraging
 181) What makes the social media space even more effective is the fact that not only do marketers have a new medium through which to share pricing and promotion information, but quite often it is one's own friends, family or other connections who are passing along price and promotion information from brands.
 182) discount
 183) placed
 184) Most
 185) to use
 186) to want
 187) artificial
 188) where or in which
 189) phenomenal
 190) where
 191) which
 192) decompose
 193) use
 194) have
 195) separated
 196) ecosystem
 197) integrated
 198) involves
 199) implement
 200) eliminate
 201) to begin
 202) indefinite

Anytime, Anywhere

바른영어교육 연구모임

- 203) it will actually be harder for you to not
do your new habit than it will be to
continue doing it
- 204) promote
- 205) However
- 206) lead
- 207) Therefore or Thus
- 208) sustainable
- 209) which
- 210) mimicked
- 211) arouses
- 212) effects
- 213) that
- 214) seemed
- 215) dependent
- 216) focusing
- 217) working
- 218) disrupted